



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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## HINDUISM

9487/02

Paper 2 Development of Hinduism

May/June 2023

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions in total:
  - Section A: answer **one** question.
  - Section B: answer **one** question.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



**Section A**

Answer **EITHER** Question 1 **OR** Question 2.

**EITHER**

- 1 (a) Outline the relationship of the Bhagavad Gita and the Mahabharata. [5]
- (b) Explain how the main characters of the Ramayana might influence Hindus in their everyday lives. [10]
- (c) Evaluate the claim that only shruti texts are relevant to understanding Hinduism. [15]
- [Total: 30]

**OR**

- 2 (a) Outline the relationship between astika traditions and the Vedas. [5]
- (b) Explain why the Upanishads might be considered more important than other Vedic writings. [10]
- (c) 'It is possible to be a good Hindu without reading any sacred texts.' Discuss. [15]
- [Total: 30]

**Section B**

Answer **EITHER** Question 3 **OR** Question 4.

**EITHER**

- 3 (a) Summarise what is unique about Smartism. [5]
- (b) Explain the difference between monism and monotheism. [10]
- (c) Assess the claim that Smartism is a form of polytheism. [15]
- [Total: 30]

**OR**

- 4 (a) Outline the meaning of the phrase 'sat, chit, ananda'. [5]
- (b) Explain how murti puja might help Hindus relate to Brahman. [10]
- (c) 'In Hinduism the divine is neither masculine nor feminine.' Discuss. [15]
- [Total: 30]

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