

**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE****ANCIENT HISTORY (JACT)**

Source-Based Study 1: Roman World

Roman Britain AD 43–c.160

2455

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

OCR Supplied Materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet

Other Materials Required:

None

**Thursday 21 May 2009
Morning****Duration: 1 hour****INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **one** question.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Up to 10 marks will be awarded for clarity of expression, structure of arguments, presentation of ideas, spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- This document consists of **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Roman Britain AD 43 – c.160

Answer **one** question.

*You should refer to the sources that you have studied to support your views whenever appropriate.
You should not spend more than 15 minutes on the (a) sub-question.*

EITHER

- 1 (a) Outline the ways in which the Romans were able to occupy southern and eastern Britain up to AD 47.
- (b) According to the sources, how important were client kings and queens in the occupation up to AD 60?
- (c) What factors made Roman expansion further into Britain more difficult up to AD 60?
- [100]**

OR

- 2 (a) What caused the revolt led by Boudicca (AD 60–61)?
- (b) According to the sources, why did the revolt succeed at first?
- (c) How effective were the Romans in restoring control in Britain following the revolt?
- [100]**

OR

- 3 (a) Outline the ways in which the dispute between Queen Cartimandua and her husband Venutius led Rome into war with the Brigantes.
- (b) According to Tacitus, how effectively did Roman governors from the Boudiccan revolt up to Agricola manage the province of Britain?
- (c) How reliable is Tacitus' depiction of Agricola's role as governor?
- [100]**

OR

- 4 (a) Outline the reasons why colonies were established in Britain in this period.
- (b) Why did other types of towns grow up in Britain?
- (c) What part did towns play in the Romanisation of Britain? You should support your answer with reference to the sources, including archaeology.
- [100]**

OR

- 5 (a) What changes were made to Britain's northern frontier between c. AD 121 and c. AD 160?
- (b) What do the written and archaeological sources suggest was the purpose of Hadrian's Wall?
- (c) Which do you think was the more effective frontier, Hadrian's Wall or the Antonine Wall?
- [100]**

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