

**ADVANCED GCE****CLASSICAL GREEK**

Literature 3 (Commentary and Essay)

HOMER

2981

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

OCR Supplied Materials:

- 16 page Answer Booklet

Other Materials Required:

None

Monday 8 June 2009**Morning****Duration:** 1 hour 45 minutes**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A and Section B.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Each question is marked out of 40 marks including 4 marks for quality of written communication.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **120**.
- This document consists of **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer **both** questions.

Group A: Homeric Epic

1 Answer the questions on the following passage:

“ὦ γέρον, οὐ πω τόν γε κύνες φάγον οὐδ’ οἰωνοί,
 ἀλλ’ ἔτι κείνος κείται Ἀχιλλῆος παρὰ νηϊ
 αὐτῶς ἐν κλισίῃσι· δυωδεκάτη δέ οἱ ἦδε
 κειμένῳ, οὐδέ τί οἱ χρώς σήπεται, οὐδέ μιν εὐλαὶ
 ἔσθουσ’, αἶ ρά τε φώτας ἀρηϊφάτους κατέδουσιν. 5
 ἦ μὲν μιν περὶ σῆμα ἐοῦ ἑτάροιο φίλοι
 ἔλκει ἀκηδέστω, ἥως ὅτε διὰ φανήῃ,
 οὐδέ μιν αἰσχύνει· θηοῖό κεν αὐτὸς ἐπελθὼν
 οἶον ἔερσῆεις κείται, περὶ δ’ αἶμα νένιπται,
 οὐδέ ποθι μιάρως· σὺν δ’ ἔλκεα πάντα μέμνκεν, 10
 ὅσσ’ ἐτύπη· πολέες γὰρ ἐν αὐτῷ χαλκὸν ἔλασσαν.
 ὥς τοι κήδονται μάκαρες θεοὶ υἱὸς ἔῃς
 καὶ νέκυός περ ἐόντος, ἐπεὶ σφι φίλος περὶ κῆρι.”
 “Ὡς φάτο, γήθησεν δ’ ὁ γέρων, καὶ ἀμείβετο μύθῳ· 15
 “ὦ τέκος, ἦ ῥ’ ἀγαθὸν καὶ ἐναίσιμα δῶρα διδοῦναι
 ἀθανάτοις, ἐπεὶ οὐ ποτ’ ἐμὸς πάϊς, εἴ ποτ’ ἔην γε,
 λήθετ’ ἐνὶ μεγάροισι θεῶν, οἳ Ὀλυμπον ἔχουσι·
 τῷ οἱ ἀπομνήσαντο καὶ ἐν θανάτοιο περ αἴσῃ.
 ἀλλ’ ἄγε δὴ τόδε δέξαι ἐμεῦ πάρα καλὸν ἄλειςον, 20
 αὐτόν τε ῥῦσαι, πέμψον δέ με σὺν γε θεοῖσιν,
 ὄφρα κεν ἐς κλισίην Πηληϊάδεω ἀφίκωμαι.”
 Τὸν δ’ αὖτε προσέειπε διάκτορος Ἀργεϊφόντης·
 “πειρᾷ ἐμεῖο, γεραιέ, νεωτέρου, οὐδέ με πείσεις,
 ὅς με κέλη σέο δῶρα παρέξ Ἀχιλλῆα δέχεσθαι. 25
 τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ δεῖδοικα καὶ αἰδέομαι περὶ κῆρι
 συλεύειν, μή μοί τι κακὸν μετόπισθε γένηται.”

HOMER, *Iliad* XXIV.411–436

- (a) ὦ γέρον . . . περὶ κῆρι (lines 1–13): how does Homer bring out the miraculous way in which Hector’s body has been preserved? Refer **both** to the content of Argeiphontes’ (Hermes’) words **and** to the way in which it is expressed. [18]
- (b) ὦ τέκος . . . γέννηται (lines 15–26): discuss the dramatic irony in these lines. Refer **both** to the content of these lines **and** to the way in which it is expressed. [18]

[Quality of Written Communication: 4]

[Total: 36 + 4 = 40]

2 Answer the questions on the following passage:

“Ἑκτορ, ἐμῷ θυμῷ πάντων πολὺ φίλτατε παίδων,
 ἦ μὲν μοι ζωὸς περ ἐὼν φίλος ἦσθα θεοῖσιν·
 οἱ δ’ ἄρα σεῦ κήδοντο καὶ ἐν θανάτοιο περ αἴσῃ.
 ἄλλους μὲν γὰρ παῖδας ἐμοὺς πόδας ὤκυν Ἀχιλλεὺς
 πέρνασθ’, ὃν τιν’ ἔλεσκε, πέρην ἁλὸς ἀτρυγέτιο, 5
 ἐς Σάμον ἔς τ’ Ἴμβρον καὶ Λήμνον ἀμιχθαλόεσσαν·
 σεῦ δ’ ἐπεὶ ἐξέλετο ψυχὴν ταναήκεϊ χαλκῷ,
 πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν ἐοῦ περὶ σῆμ’ ἐτάριοι,
 Πατρόκλου, τὸν ἔπεφνες· ἀνέστησεν δέ μιν οὐδ’ ὧς.
 νῦν δέ μοι ἐρσήεις καὶ πρόσφατος ἐν μεγάροισι 10
 κεῖσθαι, τῷ ἵκελος ὃν τ’ ἀργυρότοξος Ἀπόλλων
 οἷς ἀγανοῖσι βέλεσσιν ἐποιχόμενος κατέπεφνεν.”
 “Ὡς ἔφατο κλαίονσα, γόον δ’ ἀλίσστον ὄρινε.
 τῇσι δ’ ἔπειθ’ Ἑλένη τριτάτη ἐξήρχε γόοιο·
 “Ἑκτορ, ἐμῷ θυμῷ δαέρων πολὺ φίλτατε πάντων, 15
 ἦ μὲν μοι πόσις ἐστὶν Ἀλέξανδρος θεοειδής,
 ὃς μ’ ἄγαγε Τροίηνδ’· ὥς πρὶν ὥφελλον ὀλέσθαι.
 ἦδη γὰρ νῦν μοι τόδ’ ἐεικοστὸν ἔτος ἐστὶν
 ἐξ οὗ κεῖθεν ἔβην καὶ ἐμῆς ἀπελήλυθα πάτρης·
 ἀλλ’ οὐ πῶ σεῦ ἄκουσα κακὸν ἔπος οὐδ’ ἀσύφηλον· 20
 ἀλλ’ εἴ τίς με καὶ ἄλλος ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἐνίπτοι
 δαέρων ἢ γαλόων ἢ εἰνατέρων εὐπέπλων,
 ἢ ἐκυρή – ἐκυρὸς δὲ πατήρ ὥς ἥπιος αἰεὶ – ,
 ἀλλὰ σὺ τὸν ἐπέεσσι παραιφάμενος κατέρυκες,
 σῇ τ’ ἀγανοφροσύνῃ καὶ σοῖς ἀγανοῖς ἐπέεσσι. 25
 τῷ σέ θ’ ἅμα κλαίω καὶ ἔμ’ ἅμμορον ἀχνυμένη κῆρ·
 οὐ γάρ τίς μοι ἔτ’ ἄλλος ἐνὶ Τροίῃ εὐρείῃ
 ἥπιος οὐδὲ φίλος, πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν.”

HOMER, *Iliad* XXIV.748–775

- (a) Ἑκτορ . . . κατέπεφνεν (lines 1–12): in what ways is Hecuba’s lament emotionally moving? Refer **both** to the content of her speech **and** to the way in which it is expressed. [18]
- (b) Ἑκτορ . . . πεφρίκασιν (lines 15–28): what do we learn from Helen’s speech about Hector and about herself? Refer **both** to the content of her words **and** to the way in which it is expressed. [18]

[Quality of Written Communication: 4]

[Total: 36 + 4 = 40]

Section B

Answer the following question. The question carries 40 marks.

In answering the essay question in this Section, candidates are expected to be familiar with the specified parts of the following text, whether read in Greek or in translation:

Homer, *Iliad* XXIV

1 Is *Iliad* XXIV wholly pessimistic?

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