## AQA

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# Level 3 Certificate MATHEMATICAL STUDIES 

Paper 2C Graphical techniques

## 1350/2C

Wednesday 23 May 2018 Morning
Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Preliminary Material and the Formulae Sheet (enclosed)
- a scientific calculator or a graphics calculator
- a ruler.

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.
[Turn over]


## INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Answer ALL questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write on blank pages.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise, marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- The FINAL answer to questions should be given to an appropriate degree of accuracy.
- You may NOT refer to the copy of the Preliminary Material that was available prior to this examination. A clean copy is enclosed for your use.


## INFORMATION

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- You may ask for more answer or graph paper, which must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.
- The paper reference for this paper is 1350/2C.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO

Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

1 Use BREXIT from the Preliminary Material.
1 (a) The UK population was 65 million in June 2016
What percentage of the population, correct to one decimal place, were eligible voters for the EU membership referendum?

Circle your answer. [1 mark]
51.7
71.5
71.6
72.3

1 (b) One improvement that could be made to each graph in the Preliminary Material would be to label the axes.

Suggest TWO other improvements that could be made to each graph. [4 marks]

GRAPH 1: EU immigration in the UK Improvement 1
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Improvement 2

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GRAPH 2: Brexit's impact on the pound Improvement 1
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## Improvement 2

## [Turn over]



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1 (c) For 2015, the UK paid the EU £14.6 billion.

> During the campaign, Vote Leave claimed that the EU costs the UK over $£ 350$ million every week.

Is Vote Leave's claim justified?
You MUST show your working. [2 marks]

## [Turn over]



1 (d) Many people made comments on social media about the referendum.

Here are three of the comments.

TIM: "Nearly 20\% of eligible voters didn't vote in the EU referendum."

KELLY: "The ratio of Remain votes to Leave votes is close to 12 : 13"

LARISSA: "If 2 million of those who didn't vote at all had voted to remain in the EU, Remain would have won with over $51 \%$ of the votes."

Using the table on page 4 of the Preliminary Material, check the validity of these comments.

You MUST show your calculations. [7 marks]
Tim's comment

## Kelly's comment

## [Turn over]

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## Larissa's comment

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## [Turn over]



Maria is planning to move to Spain. She wants to buy a house which, including all associated fees, will cost $€ 327500$

In May 2014 she opened a Spanish bank account with a deposit of $£ 17000$
The account pays no interest.
The current exchange rate is $£ 1=€ 1.08$
This is a decrease of $10 \%$ from the May 2014 rate.

Maria owns a house in England which she bought for $£ 253000$. She has no mortgage. The house is now worth $12.5 \%$ more than she paid for it.

Advise Maria on whether the money she gets from selling her house in England, together with the money in her Spanish bank account, will be enough to buy the house in Spain.

You MUST show your working. [6 marks]

## [Turn over]


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[Turn over]

3 A boat is travelling at a constant speed on a straight canal.

The boat travels 150 metres in $\mathbf{6 0}$ seconds.
3 (a) Calculate the speed of the boat. [2 marks]

Answer $\mathbf{m ~ s}^{\mathbf{- 1}}$

3 (b) A child is cycling on a path next to the canal.
The child sets off when she is level with the front of the boat.

The graph shows how the distance travelled by the child and the distance travelled by the boat vary with time, $t$ seconds.

[Turn over]

State all the values of $t$ when the child is level with the front of the boat. [2 marks]

Answer $\qquad$

3 (c) Use the graph to estimate the speed of the child when $t=30$ [3 marks]

Answer
$\mathrm{m} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$

3 (d) The distance, $s$ metres, travelled by the child at time $t$ seconds is modelled by
$s=\frac{1}{8} t^{2}-k t^{3}$
Work out the value of $\boldsymbol{k}$. [3 marks]

## Answer

$\qquad$

## [Turn over]

Extreme sports, including wingsuit flying, are rapidly increasing in popularity.

Wingsuit flying involves skydiving from a high altitude whilst wearing a special wingsuit which allows flyers to glide, thereby travelling horizontally as well as vertically.

In one competition, flyers are awarded points for their average horizontal speed during the competition window. The competition window is a time interval which starts when the flyer is at an altitude of 2960 metres and ends when the flyer is at an altitude of 1980 metres.

The table below shows information about one flyer during this competition.

|  | Altitude <br> $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{V}}$ (metres) | Time <br> $t$ (seconds) | Horizontal <br> distance <br> travelled <br> $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{H}}$ (metres) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Start of jump | 4420 | 0 | 0 |
| Competition <br> window starts | 2960 | 72.4 | 2495 |
| Competition <br> window ends | 1980 | 123.2 | 4910 |
| Opens <br> parachute | 1220 | 165 | 6440 |

4(a) For this flyer, show that the average horizontal speed, $v_{H}$, during the competition window is $47.54 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}^{-1}$, correct to 2 decimal places. [2 marks]
[Turn over]

4 (b) The graph below shows the horizontal speed of the flyer during the competition window.


Bonus points are awarded if the flyer exceeds their average horizontal speed for at least 25\% of their competition window.

Was this flyer awarded bonus points?

Show working to justify your answer. [3 marks]

4(c) How many times during the competition window was the flyer moving with zero horizontal acceleration?

Give a reason for your answer. [2 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

|  |
| :---: |
| 7 |

[Turn over]
A company that makes candles has just launched a new product.

- a lower part which is a cylinder of diameter 6 cm and height 5 cm
- an upper part which is a truncated cone that narrows to a
diameter of 2 cm
- a total height of 11 cm
The diagram shows a cross section of the candle.
The graph shows how, when the candle is burning, its height, $h \mathrm{~cm}$,
varies with time, $t$ hours.

[Turn over]

5 (b) After the upper part of the candle has burned, the height, $h \mathrm{~cm}$, follows the model
$h=m t+c \quad$ for $\quad T<t \leqslant 19.2$
where $t$ is the time, in hours, for which the candle has been burning.

Work out the values of $m, c$ and $T$, given that:

- every hour, the height of the candle decreases by 0.39 cm
- the candle burns out when $\boldsymbol{t}=19.2$ hours.
[5 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$m=$ $c=$
$T=$ $\qquad$
[Turn over]


5 (c) The company wants to change their design so that the candle will burn for exactly 24 hours.

The new candle has a taller lower part with the same diameter as before. The upper part does not change.

Both parts of the candle burn at the same rate as before.

Calculate the height of the new candle. [3 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer cm

6 Veronica posts an interesting video on Facebook.

The total number of views, $N$, at time $t$ hours after the video was first viewed is modelled by
$N=\mathrm{e}^{0.6 t}$
6 (a) Work out the total number of views 15 hours after the video was first viewed. [1 mark]

Answer
[Turn over]

6 (b) Work out the value of $t$ when the total number of views is 3000 [ 3 marks]

## Answer

6 (c) Work out the rate at which the number of views was increasing 3 hours after the video was first viewed.
You may use the table below and the grid opposite. [4 marks]

| $t$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $N$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## Answer

[Turn over]


6 (d) Work out the time taken for the number of views to double. [5 marks]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answer $\qquad$

## END OF QUESTIONS

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| Examiner's Initials |  |
| Question | Mark |
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| TOTAL |  |

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