



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/A:

America, 1840–1895: Expansion and consolidation

8145/1A/A

Monday 4 June 2018 Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for.**

You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete BOTH papers.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**



- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**

INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 50 minutes on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

0 1 How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about Custer’s defeat at the Battle of the Little Big Horn?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B.
[4 marks]**

0 3

Which interpretation do you find more convincing about Custer's defeat at the Battle of the Little Big Horn?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.
[8 marks]**

[Turn over]



[Turn over]



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[Turn over]

8



0 4

Describe TWO problems faced by the early settlers travelling to the West Coast of America before 1865. [4 marks]

[Turn over]



BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



0 **5**

In what ways were the lives of all Americans affected by the belief in 'Manifest Destiny'?

Explain your answer. [8 marks]



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0 6

Which of the following was the more important reason for the American Civil War:

- social and economic reasons**
- political reasons?**

Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]

[Turn over]



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[Turn over]





[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

[Turn over]



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

There are no questions printed on this page

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

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