



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C:

Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and communism

8145/1A/C

Monday 3 June 2019

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



J U N 1 9 8 1 4 5 1 A C 0 1

For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the Paper 1 Section B topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



[Turn over]

4





[Turn over]

4



03

Which interpretation do you find more convincing about Lenin's Government?

**Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge.
[8 marks]**

[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





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0 4

Describe two problems Stalin overcame to take control of the Communist Party after the death of Lenin. [4 marks]



[Turn over]

4



05

In what ways were the lives of Russian people affected by Stalin’s modernisation of the USSR?

Explain your answer. [8 marks]



[Turn over]









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[Turn over]



06

Which of the following was the more important reason for the end of Tsardom in Russia:

- **economic reasons**
- **political reasons?**

Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

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