



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE

HISTORY

**Paper 1 Section A/C: Russia, 1894–1945:
Tsardom and communism**

8145/1A/C

Monday 1 June 2020

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

**At the top of the page, write your
surname and other names, your centre
number, your candidate number and add
your signature.**

[Turn over]

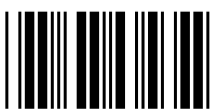


For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**



- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**

INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

0	1
----------	----------

How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about Stalin?

**Explain your answer based on what it says in INTERPRETATIONS A and B.
[4 marks]**

0	2
---	---

Why might the authors of INTERPRETATIONS A and B have different interpretations about Stalin?

Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]

[Turn over]



[Turn over]

—
4



03

Which interpretation gives the more convincing opinion about Stalin?

Explain your answer based on your contextual knowledge and what it says in INTERPRETATIONS A and B. [8 marks]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]

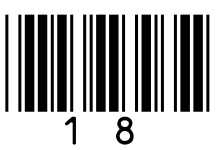
8



0	4
---	---

Describe two problems faced by people in the USSR during the Second World War. [4 marks]

4



0 5

In what ways were the lives of people affected by Stolypin’s policies?

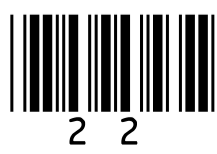
Explain your answer. [8 marks]

[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]

<hr/> 8



0 | **6**

Which of the following was the more important reason for the success of the Bolshevik revolution in October/November 1917:

- **Russia’s problems**
- **the leadership of the Bolsheviks?**

Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]

[Turn over]



Lined writing area with 20 horizontal lines.

[Turn over]



Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



BLANK PAGE

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
05	
06	
TOTAL	

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2020 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

IB/M/CD/Jun20/8145/1A/C/E1



3 4



2 0 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 A / C