



GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/A:

**Conflict and tension: the First World
War, 1894–1918**

8145/1B/A

Sources Booklet

**SOURCE A for use in answering
Question 01**

**SOURCES B and C for use in answering
Question 02**

[Turn over]

SOURCE A

A British cartoon entitled 'Betrayed', published in December 1917. The figure in the doorway is the German Kaiser.

The cartoon shows two figures in a hallway. The figure on the left is wearing a hat with 'RUSSIA' written on the front. The figure on the right is wearing a hat with 'BOLSHEVIK' written on the front.

The two figures are struggling with each other. In between them is a bag with the words 'GERMAN GOLD' written on the front.

Watching the struggle from behind, hidden in the shadows, is the German Kaiser. He has his hands clasped and is smiling.

At the foot of the picture, the text reads 'BETRAYED'.

The following source cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright restrictions.

[Turn over]

SOURCE B

A picture published in a British newspaper in October 1917. It shows readers how British soldiers advance under an artillery barrage.

The picture shows a large group of British soldiers walking forward in a line along a large field. There are dotted lines representing an overhead artillery fire. There are also several military planes flying above them.



[Turn over]

SOURCE C

Adapted from the book 'Tank Warfare: the Story of the Tank in the Great War' by Frank Mitchell, published after the war.

Mitchell was a tank commander in the First World War and describes part of a tank battle which took place during the German Spring Offensive in April 1918. Mitchell was awarded a medal for bravery in this battle.

We were stuck and German soldiers were preparing to attack my tank. But then on my right I saw seven of our newest and fastest tanks, 'Whippets', racing into action.

5

Firing their machine guns, they drove straight into the German soldiers, and scattered them in all directions. They quickly destroyed the German threat.

10

END OF SOURCES

BLANK PAGE

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, from the November 2015 examination series, acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet rather than including them on the examination paper or support materials. This booklet is published after each examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk after the live examination series.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2019 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

IB/M/CH/Jun19/8145/1B/A/INS/E2



1 9 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 B / A