



GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/C:

Conflict and tension between East and West, 1945–1972

8145/1B/C

Sources Booklet

SOURCE A for use in answering Question 01

SOURCES B and C for use in answering Question 02

[Turn over]

SOURCE A

A Chinese poster published in 1950.

The two figures represent the leaders of the USSR and China.

The poster shows the leaders of China and the USSR standing next to each other. Below both leaders is a picture of a white dove. Behind them are their nations' flags and scenes of the cultures of each nation.



SOURCE B

Adapted from a speech by Imre Nagy in October 1956.

We have abolished the one-party system. The new national Government will rule using discussion between democratic parties.

We have asked the Soviet Union to take their troops out of Hungary.

We must now restore order and peaceful conditions.

Long live a free, democratic and independent Hungary.

5

[Turn over]

SOURCE C

A cartoon published in America in the 1960s commenting on events in Hungary in 1956.

The cartoonist was a Hungarian who had escaped from Soviet imprisonment.

The cartoon shows a giant Soviet soldier, a tiny figure labelled 'Hungary' and a man representing the UN. The giant soldier has one arm reaching towards the tiny figure and the other arm is raised above his head holding a bloodied Soviet symbol. The tiny figure of Hungary is raising a small axe towards the giant whilst the man representing the UN looks on with one finger raised in the air.

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END OF SOURCES

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