



GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E:

**Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan,
1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Sources Booklet

Source A for use in answering Question 01

Sources B and C for use in answering Question 02

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SOURCE A

A cartoon published outside the United States in July 2003.

The artist's work then appeared on a website called 'Cartooning for Peace'. The man wearing the top hat represents the American government.

The cartoon is in two sections. The first section is labelled 'Before the War' and shows a man wearing a top hat looking through a large telescope and pointing. Above him a label reads "There are weapons of mass destruction!!"

A second man is standing behind the first man, looking worried.

The second section is labelled 'After the War'. This section shows the same man wearing a top hat now kneeling on the floor, looking through a microscope.

The second figure is looking on, with a now angry expression. Above him is labelled "Well?" The buildings around them are all in ruins.

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SOURCE B

From a speech made by President Bush in May 2003 to US forces. It became known as the ‘Mission Accomplished’ speech.

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SOURCE C

A cartoon published in an American newspaper in October 2004. The artist, Patrick Chappatte, was well known for his work in areas of violent conflict and tension, such as the Arab world.

The cartoon shows a building with scaffolding around it. On the front of the building is a sign labelled 'Iraq Reconstruction'. On the sign is the flag of America and the flag of Iraq, with two figures shaking hands. At the back of the building there is a tank with the flag of America attached. It is firing at and destroying the building. There is a figure beside the building lying on the floor aiming to shoot at the tank.

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