



**GCSE**

**HISTORY**

**Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009**

**8145/1B/E**

**Sources Booklet**

**SOURCE A for use in answering Question 01**

**SOURCES B and C for use in answering Question 02**

**[Turn over]**

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**SOURCE A**

A cartoon from a British newspaper published in 2009. It shows soldiers in desert camouflage uniforms as a tug-of-war team pulling on a rope which extends to the edge of the cartoon. The soldiers represent the international coalition. Hamid Karzai, the Afghan President, is shown holding the end of the rope without pulling on it.



[Turn over]

**SOURCE B**

An Australian newspaper cartoon published in August 1990 showing a small figure of Hitler standing on Saddam Hussein's shoulder. Hitler is speaking into Saddam Hussein's ear and saying '...And then, if they still do nothing you gobble up another neighbor...!' Australia belonged to the international coalition fighting Iraq in the 1990–1991 Gulf War. Hitler invaded neighbouring countries in the 1930s.



**SOURCE C**

**Adapted from a speech made by Saddam Hussein to the Iraqi people on 6 January 1991.**

**This battle is the mother of all battles. This fight against the tyranny of the United States, to throw out foreign invaders from our Holy Lands, is not expected to be a short one. It will be a source of pride to achieve something our forefathers had longed for. It will return Kuwait to its Iraqi motherland as our 19th province. Our victory is near.**

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**END OF SOURCES**

**There are no sources printed on this page**

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