



GCSE

HISTORY

**Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in the
Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Sources Booklet

SOURCE A for use in answering Question 01

SOURCES B and C for use in answering Question 02

[Turn over]

SOURCE A

A cartoon published in a British newspaper in February 1991, called 'The Mother of Battles'.

The small figure, Saddam Hussein, is being punished. A larger figure is pinching Saddam Hussein's ear, and carrying a stick.



THE MOTHER OF BATTLES

SOURCE B

A cartoon published by a Palestinian Arab newspaper in 2003.

It shows the Arab world being squeezed. The Arab world is represented by a cloth that is being wrung out by two hands that are labelled, “U.S.A”. Liquid is dripping out of the squeezed figure, into a barrel labelled, “Oil”.

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[Turn over]

SOURCE C

From an article by two war correspondents published in a British newspaper, April 2003.

They witnessed and reported on the reaction of Kurdish people as American troops advanced into Iraq.

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END OF SOURCES

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