



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

GCSE

HISTORY

**Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan,
1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Monday 3 June 2019

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **A Sources Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the Paper 1 Section A topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL FOUR questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 44.**
- **The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.**
- **Extended writing is tested in Question 04.**
- **Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL FOUR questions.

Study SOURCE A in the Sources Booklet.

0 1

SOURCE A is critical of the American government. How do you know?

Explain your answer using SOURCE A and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]



4

[Turn over]



Study **SOURCES B and C** in the Sources Booklet.

0 2

How useful are SOURCES B and C to an historian studying the impact of the Iraq War?

Explain your answer using SOURCES B and C and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





[Turn over]

12



03

Write an account of how the actions of the Taliban in Afghanistan led to opposition in the West, 1996 to 2001. [8 marks]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]





[Turn over]



BLANK PAGE

[Turn over]



0 4

‘The main cause of the Gulf War, 1990, was because Iraq needed Kuwait’s oil.’

How far do you agree with this statement?

Explain your answer.

[16 marks] [SPaG 4 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]





END OF QUESTIONS

20



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
TOTAL	

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