



**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**Other Names** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Signature** \_\_\_\_\_

**GCSE**

**SOCIOLOGY**

**Paper 1 The Sociology of Families and Education**

**8192/1**

**Monday 20 May 2019      Afternoon**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.**

**[Turn over]**



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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Answer ALL questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## INFORMATION

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

**DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO**



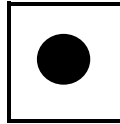
**SECTION A: FAMILIES**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

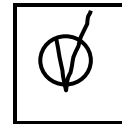
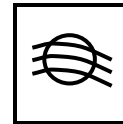
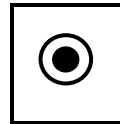
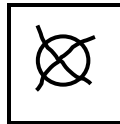
Only ONE answer per question is allowed.

For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

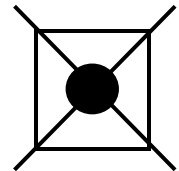
**CORRECT METHOD**



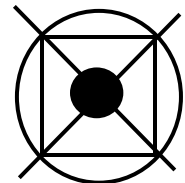
**WRONG METHODS**



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



You may do your working in the blank space around each question but this will not be marked. Do NOT use additional sheets for this working.



**0 1** What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a family that consists of a couple whose children have moved out of the family home? [1 mark]

**A Beanpole family**

**B Blended family**

**C Empty nest family**

**D Extended family**

**[Turn over]**



**0 2** Which sociological perspective focuses on patriarchy and gender relationships? [1 mark]

**A Feminist**

**B Functionalist**

**C Marxist**

**D New Right**

**0 3** Describe ONE function of families. [3 marks]

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**ITEM A**

**Using structured interviews, the British Social Attitudes survey conducted research into the domestic division of labour. They used a nationally representative sample of couples in heterosexual relationships. The individuals involved were asked a series of questions about their attitudes and behaviours. The table, on the opposite page, shows some of the results:**



## Household tasks undertaken by men and women, 1994–2012

Individual reported as always / usually undertaking task	1994	2002	2012
	%	%	%
<b>Does the laundry</b>			
Always / usually man	1	6	6
Both equally	18	15	20
Always / usually woman	79	78	70
<b>Makes small repairs around the house</b>			
Always / usually man	75	71	75
Both equally	18	17	10
Always / usually woman	5	7	7
<b>Cares for sick family members</b>			
Always / usually man	1	3	5
Both equally	45	36	38
Always / usually woman	48	48	36

Source: British Social Attitudes (2013)

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**ITEM B**

**Ann Oakley: Conventional families**

**Oakley (1982) defined conventional families as ‘nuclear families composed of legally married couples, voluntarily choosing the parenthood of one or more children’ with parents and children living together as a ‘distinct domestic unit’.**

**Oakley suggested that, if judged by statistical data alone, conventional family life was no longer the norm. However, she noted that the idea remained a powerful feature of our society. Oakley based her analysis on a review of available data, including the work of other sociologists.**

**Source: Families in Britain (1982)**

**0 8 From ITEM B, identify and describe the research method used by Oakley, including what you know of her perspective on the family. [4 marks]**

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**SECTION B: EDUCATION**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

**1 2** What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe schools that charge fees for students to attend? [1 mark]

**A Academy**

**B Comprehensive**

**C Free**

**D Private**



**1 3** What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe the close relationship between the education system and capitalism? [1 mark]

**A Correspondence principle**

**B De-schooling**

**C Mainstream education**

**D Meritocracy**

**[Turn over]**







**1 5** Identify and describe **ONE** way in which an ethnocentric curriculum might disadvantage certain groups of students. [3 marks]

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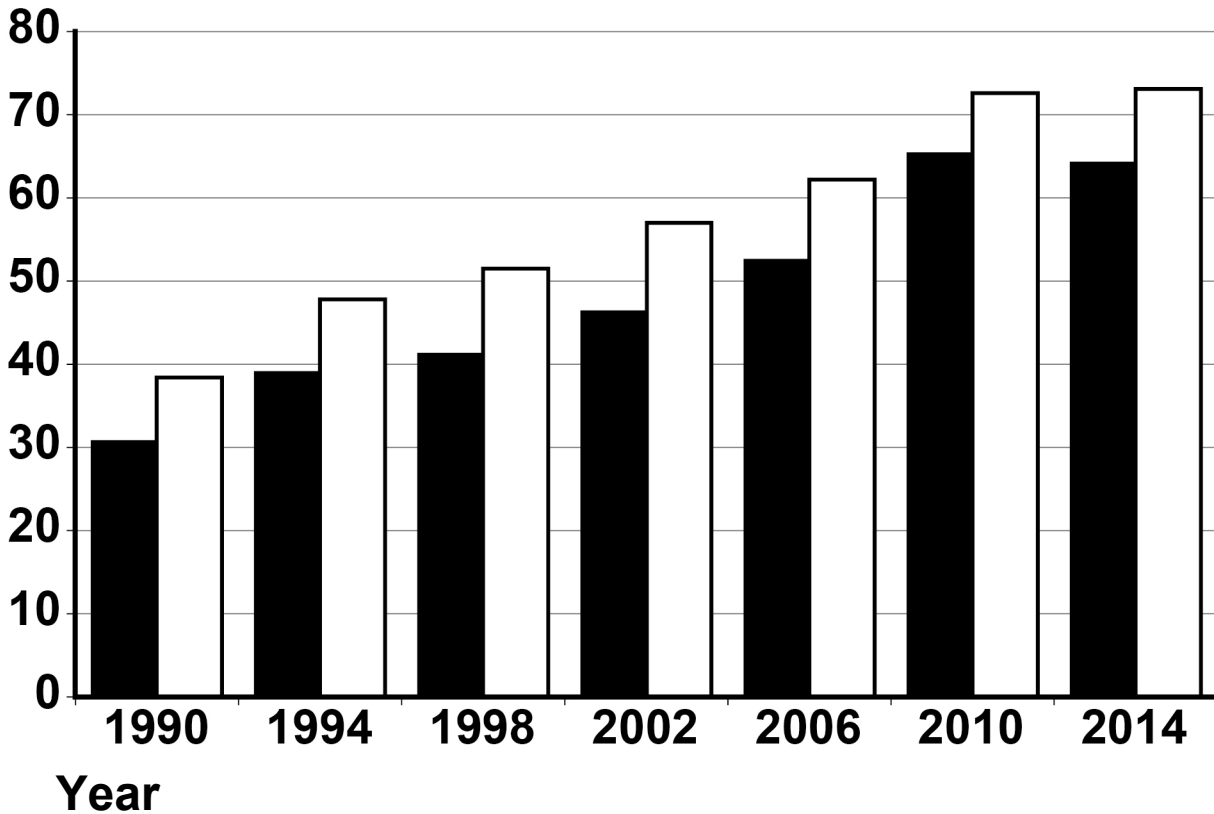
**[Turn over]**



## ITEM C

**Percentage of students achieving five or more GCSE grades A\*–C, England, 1990–2014: by gender**

Percentage  
of students



KEY

■ Males

□ Females

**Source: Department for Education / Joint Council for Qualifications**



**1 6** From ITEM C, examine ONE strength of the research. [2 marks]

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**ITEM D****The marketization of schools**

**Between 1991 and 1994, Stephen Ball, Richard Bowe and Sharon Gerwitz conducted a study of 15 schools in three neighbouring local education authorities. They visited the schools, attended meetings, examined documents and interviewed a sample of teachers.**

**The study examined how competition between schools influenced school performance. Ball, Bowe and Gerwitz found that the publication of league tables led schools to focus on the introduction of various measures to improve their ranking in these tables.**

**Source: Educational Reform and its Consequences (1994)**

**1 9 From ITEM D, identify and describe ONE impact of the marketization of schools, including what you know of Ball, Bowe and Gerwitz's perspective on education. [4 marks]**

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For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

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**IB/M/AMAS/Jun19/8192/1/E2**