



*Rewarding Learning*  
**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY (AS)**  
**General Certificate of Education**  
**2011**

Centre Number

71

Candidate Number

## Health and Social Care

### Assessment Unit AS 5

*assessing*

### Unit 5: Adult Client Groups

[A3H51]

**FRIDAY 20 MAY, MORNING**



A3H51

#### TIME

2 hours.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.

Answer **all three** questions.

#### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in all questions.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

For Examiner's use only

Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	

Total Marks

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1 Jean is 86 years old and has lived by herself since her husband's death 10 years ago. She sees her son once a week, as he lives 50 miles away, and can only provide limited support. Recently, Jean fell down the stairs at home and broke her arm. She experienced confusion for a few days after the fall and was kept in hospital. She is keen to return home and a multidisciplinary team is involved in drawing up a care plan.

(a) Explain the following terms:

Impairment

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[2]

Vulnerable adult

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[2]

Empowerment

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[2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(b) Jean is now categorised as a user of services for older people. Explain two disadvantages of categorising clients.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(c) Explain two **different** ways each of the following professionals contribute to the provision of care for clients such as Jean.

Occupational therapist (OT)

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

Physiotherapist

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(d) Jean's needs have been assessed and a care plan drawn up. Write down the six stages of the care planning cycle.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]
2. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]
3. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]
4. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]
5. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]
6. \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(e) Analyse the range of needs Jean may have and how they may be met.

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Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark





2 Many people with Multiple Sclerosis (MS) are still denied the ability to fully participate in society and find that existing services are not meeting their needs. This is why the MS Society is fighting for better services and a more equitable society for all those affected by the condition.

© Multiple Sclerosis Society

(a) People with Multiple Sclerosis may be discriminated against. Explain what is meant by the term discrimination.

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[2]

(b) Those with Multiple Sclerosis are often categorised when receiving health and social care services. Explain two advantages of categorising clients.

1. 

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[2]

2. 

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[2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark



(c) Discuss three ways health and social care organisations can challenge discrimination displayed by care workers.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [3]

2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [3]

3. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_ [3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

**(d)** Health and social care professionals adhere to a social model of disability. Discuss one strength of the social model.

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[3]

**(e)** The Multiple Sclerosis Society is a voluntary organisation. Explain two ways voluntary organisations are funded.

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[2]

2. 

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[2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark





3 The Patients' Association claim that vulnerable and elderly NHS patients are being given poor-quality care and denied their basic dignity in hospitals across the UK.

© Guardian News and Media Ltd – Patients 'demeaned' by poor-quality nursing care by Sarah Boseley, 27-8-2009

(a) The Carers and Direct Payments Act (NI) 2002/Carers Recognition Act 1995 aims to support clients to be cared for at home. Evaluate the effectiveness of this legislation in supporting both carers and clients.

Carers

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Marks	Remark

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[6]

Clients

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[6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(b) Discuss how the following aspects of the Care Value Base may be applied by staff working with patients in hospital.

Maintain confidential information

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[3]

Respect individuals' identity and beliefs

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[3]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark







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**THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER**

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