

ADVANCED General Certificate of Education 2013

Centre Number 71 Candidate Number

Health and Social Care

Assessment Unit A2 15

assessing

Unit 15: Human Nutrition and Dietetics
[A6H71]

THURSDAY 20 JUNE, AFTERNOON



TIME

2 hours.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Answer **all three** questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in questions **2(c)**, **(d)**, and **3(e)**.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

For Examiner's use only		
Question Number	Marks	
1		
2		
3		

|--|

BLANK PAGE

1 (a) Complete the table below to include two functions and a rich source of each of the nutrients.

Examiner Only

Marks Remark

Nutrient	Functions	Source
Fat	1	
	2. [1]	[1]
	1	
Riboflavin	2	[1]
	[1]	
Vitamin D	1.	[1]
	[1]	[9]

[9]

Diggues	ah ayya maaamaa 1.41	on had had reads	
Discuss why the	above recommendation	on has been made.	
		[3]	
Pauline is 68 vea	rs old. The table below	w shows Pauline's daily intake	
of energy, iron an	nd protein and the Dep	partment of Health's Reference	
Nutrient Intakes ((RNIs) for women ago	ed 65–74.	
	Pauline's daily	Dietary Reference Values	
Nutrient	Pauline's daily intake	Dietary Reference Values (DRVs) Female aged 65–74	
	intake	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74	
Nutrient Energy	- I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Energy	intake 8.0MJ	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day	
	intake	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74	
Energy	8.0MJ 7.1mg/day	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day	
Energy	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day	
Energy	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day	
Energy Iron Protein (i) Write down to	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day Source: The	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day	
Energy Iron Protein	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day Source: The	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day Science of Food, P.M. Gaman K.B. Sherrington, 1996	
Energy Iron Protein (i) Write down to for energy.	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day Source: The	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day Science of Food, P.M. Gaman K.B. Sherrington, 1996	
Iron Protein (i) Write down to for energy. 1	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day Source: The	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day Science of Food, P.M. Gaman K.B. Sherrington, 1996 influence Pauline's requirements [1]	
Energy Iron Protein (i) Write down to for energy. 1	intake 8.0MJ 7.1mg/day 35.7g/day Source: The	(DRVs) Female aged 65–74 7.96MJ/day 8.7mg/day 46.5g/day Science of Food, P.M. Gaman K.B. Sherrington, 1996 influence Pauline's requirements [1]	

)	Discuss the impact on Pauline's health if her intake of the three nutrients remains at their current level.	Examii Marks	ner Only Rema
	Energy		
	[3]		
	Iron		
	[3]		
	Protein		
	[3]		

(d)	Ryan, aged 12, visits his grandmother Pauline every week and stays for lunch. Pauline always makes Ryan his favourite pasta dish followed by a treat of sweets and a fizzy drink.		Examino Marks	er Only Remark
	This meal is comprised of carbohydrates, both starch and sugars.			
	Discuss how these two types of carbohydrates may affect Ryan's health.			
	Starch			
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		

Sugars		Examin Marks	er Only Remark
		IWarks	Remark
	[9]		

unia, aged 34, has a son Isaac, aged 3, and a daughter Judith, aged very keen that her children have a healthy diet.	d 15. She	Examiner Only Marks Remark
) Using the headings below, discuss the dietary advice Tania sho consider when planning meals for her son Isaac.	ould	
Milk and dairy		
	[3]	
Fruit and vegetables		
		
	[3]	
Foods high in fat and sugar		
	[3]	

(b)	The daily recommended maximum salt intake for children aged 1–3 is 2g.		Examine Marks	er Only Remark
	Write down three tips for reducing children's salt intake.			
	1[[1]		
	2 [[1]		
	3	[1]		
(c)	Recent studies suggest there is an increasing tendency for teenagers, particularly girls, to control their weight.			
	Judith is very conscious about her body shape and size and over the past six months has been skipping meals and has lost a considerable amount of weight. Tania is concerned that Judith may be suffering fro anorexia nervosa.	m		
	Discuss the potential effects of anorexia nervosa on Judith.			
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
		_		
			1	

		Examine	
		Marks	Remark
	_		
[9]		

(d)	A quarter of all men and 23% of women in Northern Ireland are considered to be obese.		Examine Marks	er Only Rema
	Discuss how adults can reduce the risk of becoming obese by following a healthy diet.	a		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		

		Marks	
	_	Warks	Remark
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
	_		
Г1	21		
I I	∠ I		

A lo	ocal day centre provides lunch for fifty older people.	Examiner Only Marks Remark
repo The	er a recent inspection the catering staff were delighted with the positive ort on their policies and procedures for safe and hygienic practices. It catering staff are keen to ensure that their exemplary procedures are intained.	е
(a)	Explain why each of the following is good practice when preparing food in the canteen.	
	Tying back long hair and covering it with a protective cap.	
		_
		_
	Removing rings from fingers and then washing hands.	[2]
		_
		_
		[2]
(b)	Temperature affects the growth of bacteria. Write down three other factors that affect the growth of bacteria.	
	1	[1]
	2	[1]
	3	[1]

3

Using the following headings, discuss the procedstaff should follow to ensure optimum standards storing food.	dures which the canteen are maintained when	
Stock rotation		
	[3]	
Temperature control		
	[3]	

(d)	Most of the older people who attend the day centre cook for themselves at the weekend.	Examiner On Marks Rem	
	Discuss how the following factors may influence an older person's food choice.		
	Labelling		
	[3]		
	Availability		
	[3]		

e)	The number of older adults in the world is growing. The greatest challenge over the coming years will be maintaining the health of this increasing number of older adults.		Examino Marks	er Only Remark
	Analyse the nutritional needs of older people and the risks to their health should their nutritional needs not be met.			
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		-		
		_		

	Examine Iarks	
	iarks	Remark
 -		
-		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
-		
 -		
_		
 -		
_		
 -		
_		
 -		
l l	- 1	

		LAdillil	
		Marks	Remark
			
	[15]		
	_		
THIS IS THE END OF THE SHESTION BARED			
THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER			
	_		
		1	