



General Certificate of Secondary Education
2013

History

Unit 1: Studies in Depth

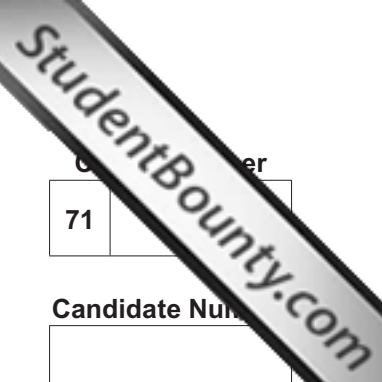
Foundation Tier

[GHY11]

MONDAY 3 JUNE, AFTERNOON



GHY11



Centre Number
71

Candidate Number

TIME

2 hours.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page and on any additional sheets.
Answer **four** questions: **two** questions from your chosen option in Section A **and two** questions from your chosen option in Section B.

If needed, you can ask for more sheets to finish your answers.
Please attach these sheets to your booklet using the treasury tag supplied.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.
Quality of written communication will be assessed in part (c) of all questions.
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

For Examiner's use only	
Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
Total Marks	

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Answer **four** questions **only**.

Section A

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

OPTIONS	Pages
Option 1: Germany, 1918–1941	4–10
Option 2: Russia, c1916–1941	11–19
Option 3: United States of America, 1918–1941	20–28

Section B

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

Option 4: Peace, War and Neutrality: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1932–1949	29–36
Option 5: Changing Relationships: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1965–1985	37–45

2 This question is about Nazi Germany, 1933–1939.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the Consolidation of Power in Nazi Germany:

Night of the Long Knives	Enabling Law	Reichstag Fire	Führer	Army
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Group which swore an oath of loyalty to Hitler **Army**

- (ii) Members of the SA were killed by the SS in June 1934 [1]

- (iii) Title taken by Hitler in August 1934 [1]

- (iv) Allowed Hitler to make laws without consulting anyone else [1]

- (v) Burning of the German parliament [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** way in which the Nazis tried to control the churches in Germany between 1933 and 1939.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the Nazis tried to reduce unemployment in Germany between 1933 and 1939.
1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

3 This question is about Nazi Policies and Actions in Europe, 1933–1941.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to Nazi Foreign Policy:

Czechoslovakia	League of Nations	Luftwaffe	Italy	Rhineland
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Organisation which Germany left in 1933 League of Nations
- (ii) Country led by Mussolini _____ [1]
- (iii) Area remilitarised by Germany in 1936 _____ [1]
- (iv) Country invaded by Germany in 1939 _____ [1]
- (v) German Air Force _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** aim of Nazi foreign policy.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **one** action taken by the Nazis to help them take over each of the following:

- Poland
- USSR.

_____ [4]

5 This question is about the Establishment of the Bolshevik State, 1917–1924.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the White Army in the Russian Civil War:

Cossacks	Samara	Czech Legion	General Deniken	Greens
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Leader of the White Army in the South of Russia General Deniken

- (ii) Headquarters of the main White Army _____ [1]

- (iii) Nationalist groups who wanted independence during the Civil War _____ [1]

- (iv) Group of soldiers whose fight with the Red Army started the Russian Civil War _____ [1]

- (v) Fierce horse soldiers who were part of the White Army _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why foreign armies became involved in the Russian Civil War.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** actions taken by President Hoover to deal with the effects of the Great Depression.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did the Wall Street Stock Exchange crash in October 1929?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

9 This question is about Roosevelt and the New Deal.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the New Deal:

Federal Government	Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)	Public Works Administration (PWA)	Boondoggles	Harry Hopkins
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Led the Works Progress Administration (WPA) Harry Hopkins
- (ii) Provided jobs for skilled workers _____ [1]
- (iii) Provided jobs for young people planting trees and doing conservation work _____ [1]
- (iv) Jobs of little value created by the New Deal _____ [1]
- (v) Funded the New Deal agencies _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** way in which World War Two affected the economy of the USA between 1939 and 1941.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

11 This question is about the Effects of World War Two on Northern Ireland and Éire.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked with the experience of war in Éire:

Operation Green	Internment	Rationing	The Emergency	Local Defence Volunteers
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Germany's plan for the invasion of Éire during World War Two Operation Green
- (ii) Term used in Éire to refer to the war years _____ [1]
- (iii) Measure introduced to control the activities of the IRA during World War Two _____ [1]
- (iv) Organisation which defended Éire _____ [1]
- (v) Need to control prices and supplies _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why conscription was not introduced in Northern Ireland during World War Two.

_____ [2]

12 This question is about Post-War Social and Political Changes.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the Declaration of the Republic and The Ireland Act:

Commonwealth	John Costello	Easter Monday, 1949	Passport	The Ireland Act, 1949
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Taoiseach in 1949 John Costello

- (ii) Britain's response to the Declaration of the Irish Republic in 1949 _____ [1]

- (iii) Group of countries that Éire left in 1949 _____ [1]

- (iv) No longer needed for travel between England and Ireland _____ [1]

- (v) Date when Éire officially became the Republic of Ireland _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why some people in Northern Ireland welcomed the introduction of the Welfare State.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** post-war problems faced by Éire.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

14 This question is about the Escalation of Political and Civil Unrest.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked with events in Northern Ireland between 1969 and 1972:

Ulster Defence Association (UDA)	B Specials	Bogside	Brian Faulkner	Direct Rule
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Last unionist Prime Minister of Northern Ireland Brian Faulkner
- (ii) Loyalist paramilitary group _____ [1]
- (iii) New system of government introduced by Britain _____ [1]
- (iv) Part-time police force feared by nationalists _____ [1]
- (v) Place where violence broke out in 1969 _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why the Provisional IRA was formed.

_____ [2]

15 This question is about the Search for a Solution.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked with events in the search for a solution:

Ulster Workers' Council (UWC)	Garret FitzGerald	Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP)	Gerry Adams	Power-Sharing Executive
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Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Took office in January 1974 Power-Sharing Executive

- (ii) Sinn Féin leader _____ [1]

- (iii) Unionist group which opposed power-sharing _____ [1]

- (iv) Leader who signed the Anglo-Irish Agreement _____ [1]

- (v) Nationalist group which supported power-sharing _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why many unionists opposed power-sharing.

_____ [2]

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