



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

CANDIDATE  
NAME

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CENTRE  
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE  
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## ACCOUNTING

**9706/31**

Paper 3 Financial Accounting

**October/November 2023**

**1 hour 30 minutes**

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.
- You may use a calculator.
- International accounting terms and formats should be used as appropriate.
- You should show your workings.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all of the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.





**Additional information**

The directors believe that the gearing ratio of the company is too high.

(d) Explain **three** measures which the company could take which would cause the gearing ratio to decrease.

- 1 .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- 2 .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- 3 .....
- .....
- .....

[6]

**Additional information**

Businesses prepare a statement of profit or loss to show how their profits have been calculated.

(e) State **three** other reasons a limited company has for preparing a statement of profit or loss.

- 1 .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- 2 .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- 3 .....
- .....
- .....

[3]

[Total: 25]



**Additional information**

Once negotiations were complete HJ Limited took over Suhail’s business on 1 May 2023 for a purchase consideration of \$135 000. This was settled by \$25 000 cash and 50 000 ordinary shares of \$1 each.

Suhail’s statement of financial position on 30 April 2023 was as follows:

|                               |              |                |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|                               | \$           | \$             |
| Non-current assets            |              | 76 000         |
| Current assets                |              |                |
| Inventory                     | 11 200       |                |
| Trade receivables             | 16 400       |                |
| Bank                          | <u>3 100</u> | <u>30 700</u>  |
| Total assets                  |              | <u>106 700</u> |
| Capital                       |              | 90 900         |
| Current liabilities           |              |                |
| Trade payables                |              | <u>15 800</u>  |
| Total capital and liabilities |              | <u>106 700</u> |

Fees relating to the sale of the business, paid by Suhail, amounted to \$2000.

HJ Limited took over all the assets and liabilities of the business except for the bank account and one vehicle which Suhail took over at a carrying value of \$10 000. Trade payables were taken over at their carrying value. Assets were taken over at the following valuations.

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
|                    | \$      |
| Non-current assets | 114 000 |
| Inventory          | 9 700   |
| Trade receivables  | 13 200  |

**(b)** Prepare the following accounts in Suhail’s books.

**(i)** Realisation account

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[7]

(ii) Capital account

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..... [7]

(c) Prepare the journal entry in HJ Limited's books to record the purchase of Suhail's business. A narrative is **not** required.

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..... [6]

[Total: 25]











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