

Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY 9696/41

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

May/June 2024

INSERT 1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

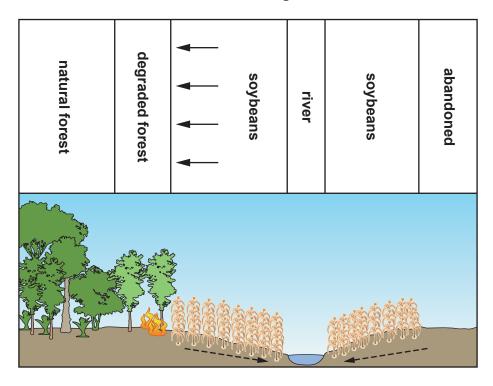
- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



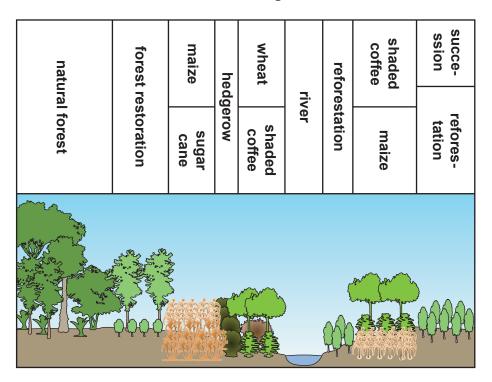
Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Changes in land use and practices on a farm in a tropical environment

Before change



After change



Key

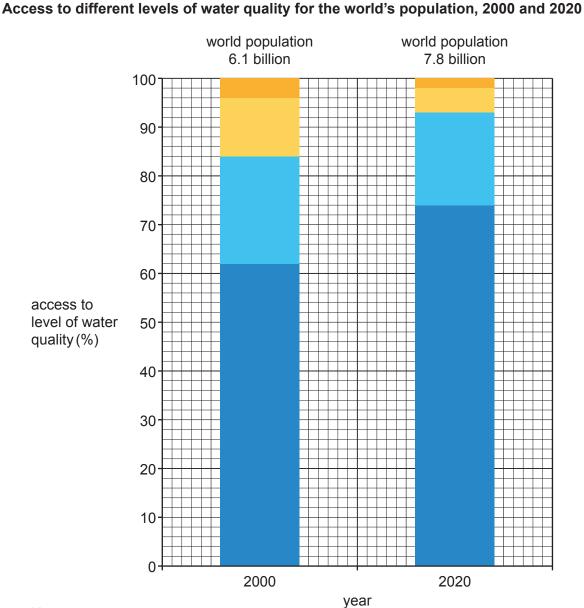
extension of cultivation

---→ erosion



fire

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4



Key

level of water quality

- unsafe water collected from an open body of water (for example river or lake)
- unsafe water collected from an unprotected well or unprotected spring
- safe water collected from a protected source away from site (for example communal standpipe or protected spring)
- safe water available onsite

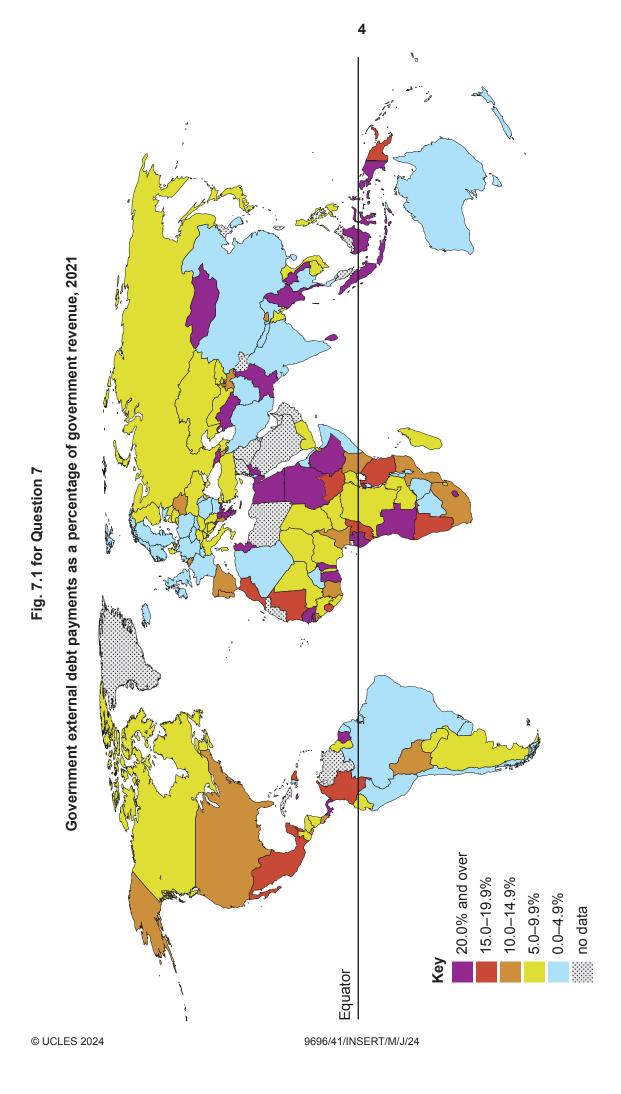


Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

Selected measures of well-being in New Zealand (NZ) and the UK, relative to other OECD* countries, 2019

New Zealand (NZ)

environment		economic		human		social relationships	
greenhouse gas emissions per capita	3	produced fixed assets	③ ✓	educational attainment of young adults	2	trust in others	1
global resource use	2	financial health of country		premature mortality	2	trust in government	1
Red List Index of threatened species	3	household debt		labour underutilisation rate	1	gender parity in politics	1 ↔

UK

environment		economic		human		social relationships	
greenhouse gas emissions per capita	1	produced fixed assets	3	educational attainment of young adults	2	trust in others	2
global resource use	1	financial health of country	3	premature mortality	2 ↔	trust in government	3
Red List Index of threatened species	2	household debt	2	labour underutilisation rate	2	gender parity in politics	2

Key

- top-performing OECD tier
- 2 middle-performing OECD tier
- 6 bottom-performing OECD tier
- ··· insufficient time series to determine trend
- consistent improvement
- → no clear or consistent trend
- consistent deterioration

^{*} The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) is a group of 38 HICs/MICs that discuss and develop economic and social policy.

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

BLANK PAGE

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.