

Cambridge International AS & A Level

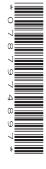
HISTORY

Paper 4 Depth Study

9489/42

October/November 2023

1 hour 45 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer two questions from one section only. Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919-41

- Assess the view that Mussolini's political skill was the most important reason for his rise to power by 1922. [30]
- 2 'Stalin's fear of being overthrown was the main reason for the purges.' Assess this view. [30]
- **3** Assess the impact of Nazi policies towards the German workers in the period 1933–39. [30]
- 4 Evaluate the reasons for the limited impact of political extremism in Britain during the 1930s. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

5	'White opposition to the civil rights movement was caused mainly by economic concerns.' Eva this claim.	luate [30]
6	Assess the political impact of the mass media in the 1960s and 1970s.	[30]
7	Assess the reasons for continuing Affirmative Action policies in the 1980s.	[30]

8 'The US was more responsible than the USSR for the Cuban Missile Crisis.' Assess this view. [30]

Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9 'The USSR's involvement in Afghanistan was the main reason for the collapse of the Soviet system.' Assess this view. [30]
- 10 'The People's Republic of China entered the Korean War primarily to save communism in North Korea.' Discuss this view. [30]
- 11 Analyse the effects of dependence on ex-colonial trading partners on newly independent African nations. [30]
- 12 Assess how far Yasser Arafat's tactics for achieving a Palestinian state changed in the period up to 1979.
 [30]

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