



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

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LAW

9084/11

Paper 1 Essay Questions

October/November 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper



READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.



Answer **three** questions.

- 1 In what ways did the decision of the House of Lords in *Herrington v British Railways Board* (1990) constitute a significant change to the law of precedent? [25]
- 2 To what extent would you say that the rights of a citizen suspected of committing a criminal offence are protected by the Codes of Practice contained within the Police and Criminal Evidence Act of 1984? [25]
- 3 'Opportunities for solicitors have improved greatly in recent years.'
- Discuss whether professional opportunities for solicitors have increased as their role has become more integrated with that of barristers. To what extent has there been fusion between the two branches of the legal profession? [25]
- 4 In *DPP v Cheeseman* (1990) the Divisional Court refused to be bound by obsolete definitions of words in the statute before it and therefore departed from the literal rule of interpretation.
- Where this situation arises, what alternative approaches can the court explore before reaching a decision and which of these is to be preferred? You should refer to decided cases in your answer. [25]
- 5 Adela is charged with the theft of a pair of binoculars valued at £75. Protesting her innocence, she tells her solicitor that she wishes to be tried by a jury of her peers.
- Explain the procedures that will now take place and indicate the strengths and weaknesses of trial by jury. [25]
- 6 'Increasingly, Alternative Dispute Resolution has become a necessary alternative to the courts.'
- Giving examples, consider critically the extent to which you would agree or disagree with this statement. [25]