

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

SOCIOLOGY

Paper 3 Social Change and Differentiation

9699/03 May/June 2007 3 hours

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

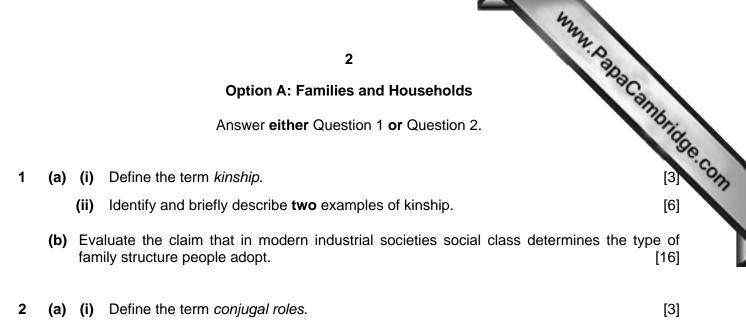
If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet. Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in. Write in dark blue or black pen. You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working. Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer three questions, each from a different section.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together. The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of 4 printed pages.





- (ii) Identify and briefly describe **two** examples of conjugal roles. [6]
- (b) Evaluate the claim that the family oppresses its less powerful members. [16]

Option B: Education

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3	(a)	(i)	Define the term material deprivation.	[3]
		(ii)	Identify and briefly describe two examples of the way in which material deprivation affect education.	can [6]
	(b)	b) Evaluate the claim that in modern industrial societies state education systems act of social control.		ans [16]
4	(a)	(i) (ii)	Define the term <i>gender stereotyping</i> . Identify and briefly describe two examples of gender stereotyping taken from education	[3] ion. [6]
	(b)		luate the contribution of interactionists to an understanding of the educational process erienced by pupils.	s as [16]

Option C: Religion

Answer either Question 5 or Question 6.

- 5 Define the term social function. (a) (i)
- www.papaCambridge.com (ii) Identify and briefly describe two examples of the social functions of religion.
 - (b) 'Far from maintaining social order, religion is often an initiator of social change.' Assess this claim. [16]

[6]

- 6 Define the term new religious movements. [3] (a) (i)
 - (ii) Identify and briefly describe **two** examples of new religious movements. [6]
 - (b) Evaluate the post-modernist view that there is no role for traditional religious organisations such as churches in modern industrial societies. [16]

Option D: Crime and Deviance

Answer either Question 7 or Question 8.

- 7 (a) (i) Define the term moral panic. [3] (ii) Identify and briefly describe two examples of moral panic. [6] (b) Evaluate the view that most crime in modern industrial societies is carried out by young working class men. [16] 8 (a) (i) Define the term social order. [3] Identify and briefly describe two examples of social order in relation to the theories of (ii)
 - crime and deviance. [6]
 - (b) 'There is no such thing as deviance in society other than in the mind of the observer.' Assess this claim. [16]

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Option E: Work and Leisure

Answer either Question 9 or Question 10.

- (a) (i) Define the term scientific management. 9
- www.papacambridge.com (ii) Identify and briefly describe two examples of scientific management in relation to studies of work. [6]
 - (b) Evaluate the view that in modern industrial societies women no longer face sexual inequality in the workplace. [16]
- 10 (a) (i) Define the term professionalisation in relation to work. [3]
 - (ii) Identify and briefly describe two examples of professionalisation in relation to studies of work. [6]
 - (b) Evaluate the view that in modern industrial societies social identity is shaped primarily by employment. [16]

Option F: Mass Media

Answer either Question 11 or Question 12.

- 11 (a) (i) Define the term *ideological control*. [3] Identify and briefly describe two ways in which the mass media may act as a means of (ii) ideological control. [6] (b) 'The growth of conglomerates that control the global media is undermining local cultures.' Assess this claim. [16] 12 (a) (i) Define the term operational control in relation to the mass media. [3] Identify and briefly describe two examples of operational control in the context of the (ii) mass media. [6]
 - (b) Evaluate the view that the mass media has a direct effect on the attitudes and behaviour of its audience. [16]

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