UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS **GCE Advanced Secondary Level** 

# www.papacambridge.com MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2011 question paper

# for the guidance of teachers

# 8686 URDU LANGUAGE

8686/02

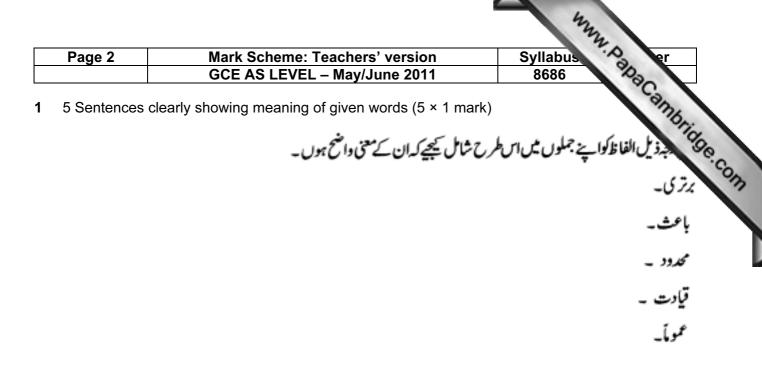
Paper 2 (Reading and Writing), maximum raw mark 70

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2011 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.



2 Equivalents of 5 given phrases (5 × 1 mark)

مندرجه ذيل فقرول ترجم معنى فقر يعبارت سے نكال كركھيے -

چھایارہا۔ غالب رہا۔ برباد کرنے دالے۔ تباہ کن۔ کچھلوگوں کے پاس۔ چندافراد کے ہاتھ میں۔ سمجھاجا تا ہے۔ تصو رکیا جا تا ہے۔ ترتی دینے کے لیے۔ فروغ دینے کے لیے۔

[5]

		134
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f any question is gi uestions worth 2 mai	ven Zero marks the marks for accuracy must be re ks scores zero, then accuracy marks are reduced by 2	Syllabus 8686 educed by equivalent hy marks.
Suggested answ	wers	3.1
		"سرد جنّگ" کی وضاحت کیچیے۔
	لمط قائم کرنا۔ اسلحے کی دوڑ میں برتر کی حاصل کرنا۔اصلی جنگ نہ ہونا۔	دوبزى طاقتوں كے درميان مقابله۔ دنيا پرا پناتسا
		[2]
		3.2
	ے میں کن خدشات کا اظہار کیا ہے؟ دوسرے مما لک بھی متاثر ہوں گے۔ ماحولیاتی جابی۔	سائنسدانوں نے ایٹمی ہتھیارکے بار۔
	ددسر میما لک بھی متاثر ہوں گے۔ ماحولیاتی جاجل۔	جهان ايثم بم كرايا جائكاده ملك تباه موجائكا-
		[3]
		3.3
		عام جنگوں کی وضاحت کیجیے۔
س کے علاقے بھی متاثر نہیں	نک محدود۔ شہریوں کوزیا دونقصان نہیں پنچتا۔ ماحول پراثر نہیں ہوتا۔ آس پا	غیرایٹی ہتھیاروں کااستعال۔ چھوٹے علاقے <del>ک</del>
		يوت

3.4 چوتھے پیراگراف میں''غیر جمہوری عمل'' کے بارے میں مصقف کی کیارائے ہے؟ مرف چھرلوگوں کے ہاتھ میں اتنابزافیصلہ ۔ لاکھوں جانیں ضالیح ہوکتی ہیں ۔ ملک تباہ ہو سکتا ہے۔ [2]

[3]

3.5 ایٹمی ہتھیا راستعال نہ ہونے کی صورت میں بھی آخر نقصان دہ کیوں ہو سکتے ہیں؟ حادثات ہوتے رہے ہیں۔ ایٹمی آبدوز سندر میں ڈوب کئیں۔ ہتھیار بردارہوائی جہاز تباہ ہو گئے۔ میزائل کا پیٹ جانا۔ [3]

3.6 ایٹی ہتھیاروں کا ملک کی معیشت پر کیا اثر پڑتا ہے؟ ایے ہتھیاروں کی تیاری میں بہت بزاخری کیا جاتا ہے جوددس صفرور کی کاموں پرخری کیا جاتا چاہے۔ مثلاً تعلیم ہمت دخیرہ۔ ملک کافیتی سرمایہ ضائع ہوجاتا ہے [2]

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

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## Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 3)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order, Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the	
4	Good Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.		
3	Sound	ound Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.	
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.	
0—'	1 Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.	

**Note re questions 3 and 4:** The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

A concise answer, containing all mark-bearing components for content is scored on the full range of marks for language, i.e. length does not determine the quality of language mark.

An individual answer scoring 0 for content cannot contribute to the overall Quality of Language mark. This means that the total mark out of 5 available on the whole set of answers is reduced on the following scale:

Answer(s) worth a total of 2 or 3 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 1 Answer(s) worth a total of 4 or 5 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 2 Answer(s) worth a total of 6 or 7 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 3 Answer(s) worth a total of 8 or 9 scoring 0: reduce final assessment by 4

**Note:** A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

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### Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 4)

5	Very good	Consistently accurate. Only very few errors of minor significance. Accurate use of more complex structures (verb forms, tenses, prepositions, word order)	
4	Good		
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.	
2			
0–′	1 Poor	Little or no evidence of grammatical awareness. Most constructions incomplete or incorrect. Consistent and repeated error.	

**Note re questions 3 and 4:** The five marks available for quality of language are awarded **globally** for the whole performance on each set of answers.

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**Note:** A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).

		2.	
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### 5 **Comprehension Essays**

These are marked according to published mark grid

Cambridge:com دونوں عبارتوں میں دیے گئے ایٹمی ہتھیا روں کے بارے میں نظریات کامواز نہ کیچیے۔ اس کے بارے میں دونوں عبارتوں میں دی گئی معلومات کی روشنی میں طلبہ کوا پنا تبصر ہاس موضوع پر ککھناہے۔ معلومات ددنوں عبارتوں ہے دی جانی چاہئیں۔ خلاصنہیں ہونا چاہئے۔ [10]

Candidates may address the following points. Information should be drawn from both passages.

Passage A	Passage B
مصنف نے ایٹمی ہتھیاروں کے نفی پہلوؤں پرز در دیا ہے۔	اس عبارت میں مصنف نے مثبت پہلوؤں پرز دردیا ہے۔
سردجتك كى وجد ايمى جتك كاخوف -	اگرایک ملک دوسرے ملک پرایٹی جملہ کر بے تو دشمن ملک اپنے ایٹمی ہتھیا راستعال
غیرایٹیجنگیں عام ہیں۔	كريكا-نتيجديد بي كدامن قائم ربا-
ماحولياتي تبابى_	ایٹمی جنگ کاخوف خللِ د ماغ۔
حادثات ہونے کا خطرہ جن کے بہت تباہ کن اثرات ہو کیتے ہیں۔	پچھلے پچا <i>س م</i> الوں میں پُرامن عرصہ۔
بہت مہتکے بتھیار ہیں۔	ایٹمی توازن انچھی بات ہے۔
ملکوں کواپنے ملک کی ترتی پر خرج کرنا چاہیے۔	جنگ کا خطرہ کم ہونے کی دجہ سے ملک اپنی ترقی پر توجہ دے سکتا ہے۔
	(ب) ایٹی ہتھیاروں پر پابندی کے بارے میں اپنی رائے کَ
میں وجو <b>ہات</b> پی <i>ش کری</i> ں۔	طلبہ پہلے بید تائیں کہوہ اس بات کے حق میں میں یانہیں۔ پھراپنی رائے کے بارے

Response should be only 40 words long so not much detail can be given. Candidates' own appropriate opinion is important here.

[Total: 15 + 5 for Quality of Language = 20 marks]

[5]

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### Quality of Language: Accuracy (for question 5)

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4	Good	Higher incidence of error than above, but clearly has a sound grasp of the grammatical elements in spite of lapses. Some capacity to use accurately more complex structures.	
3	Sound	Fair level of accuracy. Common tenses and regular verbs mostly correctly formed. Some problems in forming correct agreement of adjectives. Difficulty with irregular verbs, use of prepositions.	
2	Below average	Persistent errors in tense and verb forms. Prepositions frequently incorrect. Recurrent errors in agreement of adjectives.	
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**Note:** A minimum of one mark for Quality of Language should be awarded if there are any content marks at all (i.e. 0 language marks only if 0 content marks).