# <u>Biotechnology and genetic modification – 2020 IGCSE 0610</u>

## 1. June/2020/Paper\_11/No.38

A crop plant has been genetically modified to make it resistant to herbicides.

Which is a possible disadvantage of introducing this new crop plant?

- A Loss of weeds reduces competition.
- **B** Some weeds might become resistant to the herbicide.
- C The crop plant is unharmed and produces a higher yield.
- **D** The new gene will appear in new generations of the crop.

# 2. June/2020/Paper 11/No.39

Which is an example of an undesirable effect of deforestation?

- A decreased carbon dioxide concentration in the atmosphere
- **B** decreased soil erosion
- C increased flooding
- D the variety of organisms is maintained

# 3. June/2020/Paper 12/No.38

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## **4.** June/2020/Paper 21/No.38

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- **B** Some weeds might become resistant to the herbicide.
- C The crop plant is unharmed and produces a higher yield.
- **D** The new gene will appear in new generations of the crop.

### 5. June/2020/Paper\_22/No.37

What is the role of anaerobic respiration in bread-making?

- to produce alcohol to flavour the bread
- to produce gas to make the bread rise
- to release enough energy to bake the bread
- to release enough lactic acid to kill the yeast

#### 6. June/2020/Paper\_22/No.38

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#### 7. June/2020/Paper 22/No.39

Which is a reason for using bacteria in biotechnology?

- Bacteria are found inside the human body.
- Bacteria do not become resistant to antibiotics.
- Bacteria can make complex molecules.
- Bacteria reproduce slowly.

### 8. June/2020/Paper\_23/No.37

What is the role of anaerobic respiration in bread-making?

- A to produce alcohol to flavour the bread
- to produce gas to make the bread rise В
- to release enough energy to bake the bread
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### 9. June/2020/Paper 23/No.38

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- **B** Some weeds might become resistant to the herbicide.
- **C** The crop plant is unharmed and produces a higher yield.
- The new gene will appear in new generations of the crop.