<u>Transport in animals – 2020 IGCSE 0610</u>

1. March/2020/Paper_12/No.19

Which person is most at risk from developing coronary heart disease?

	age	gender	activity level	other information
A	23	female	professional athlete	non-smoker
В	40	male	plays sport at weekends	non-smoker
С	19	female	plays sport twice a week	smokes 5 cigarettes a day
D	65	male	does no exercise	smokes 20 cigarettes a day

2. March/2020/Paper_12/No.20

The diagram shows a section through a blood vessel.



Which type of blood vessel is shown, and in which direction does the blood flow?

	type of vessel	direction of flow
Α	artery	P to Q
В	artery	Q to P
С	vein	P to Q
D	vein	Q to P

3. March/2020/Paper_22/No.19

Mammals have a double circulation.

Which shows the correct sequence for the movement of blood in a mammal?

- A body \rightarrow heart \rightarrow lungs \rightarrow heart
- $\textbf{B} \quad \mathsf{body} \to \mathsf{lungs} \to \mathsf{body} \to \mathsf{heart}$
- C heart \rightarrow lungs \rightarrow body \rightarrow heart
- **D** heart \rightarrow body \rightarrow lungs \rightarrow heart

4. March/2020/Paper_22/No.20

The diagram shows a section through a blood vessel.



Which type of blood vessel is shown, and in which direction does the blood flow?

	type of blood vo	direction of flow	0.
Α	artery	P to Q	
В	artery	Q to P	.09
С	vein	P to Q	
D	vein	Q to P	10
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5. March/2020/Paper_42/No.2

(a) Fig. 2.1 shows the transfer of materials between blood and tissues.

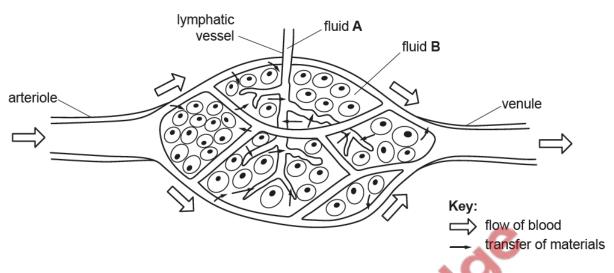


Fig. 2.1

- (i) Complete Table 2.1 by:
 - · stating the names of the fluids
 - writing yes if the fluid contains red blood cells or no if the fluid does not contain red blood cells.

Table 2.1

letter on Fig. 2.1	name of the fluid	contains red blood cells
Α	0	
В	50.	

[2]

(ii) State the name of the process by which oxygen is transferred from fluid B to the cells.

[1]

(iii) Explain why cells need oxygen.

(b)	Des	scribe the functions of arterioles in the skin.
		[3]
(c)	Des	scribe the functions of lymph nodes in the lymphatic system.
		[2]
(d)	Lac	steals are part of the lymphatic system.
	(i)	State where in the body lacteals are found.
		[1]
	(ii)	Describe the role of lacteals.
		[1]
		[Total: 12]

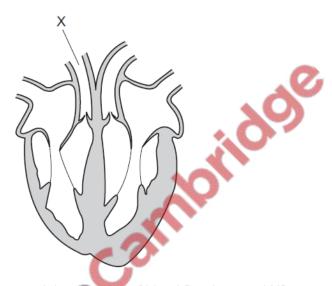
6. June/2020/Paper_11/No.15

Which blood vessel carries blood to the muscle of the heart?

- A coronary artery
- B pulmonary artery
- C renal vein
- D vena cava

7. June/2020/Paper_11/No.16

The diagram shows a section through the heart and its blood vessels.



Which row gives the vessel name and the direction of blood flow in vessel X?

	vessel name	direction of blood flow		
Α	aorta	towards the lungs		
В	pulmonary artery	towards the lungs		
С	pulmonary artery	away from the lungs		
D	vena cava	away from the lungs		

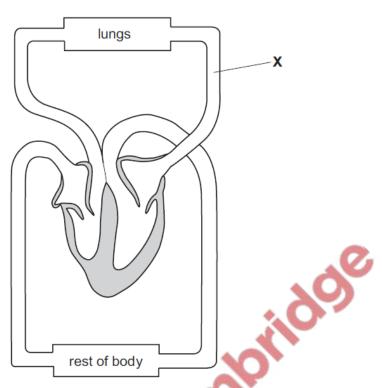
8. June/2020/Paper_12/No.15

Which blood vessel carries blood to the muscle of the heart?

- A coronary artery
- B pulmonary artery
- C renal vein
- D vena cava

9. June/2020/Paper_12/No.16

The diagram shows the human heart and main blood vessels.



What is the blood vessel labelled X?

- A aorta
- B pulmonary artery
- C pulmonary vein
- D vena cava

10. June/2020/Paper_13/No.15

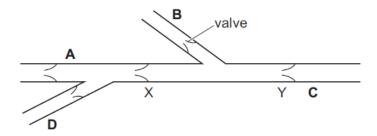
Which blood vessel carries blood to the muscle of the heart?

- A coronary artery
- B pulmonary artery
- C renal vein
- D vena cava

11. June/2020/Paper_13/No.16

The diagram shows some veins in the human arm and the valves that they contain.

If blood is squeezed out of section X–Y, where should pressure be placed on a vein to stop blood flowing into this section again?



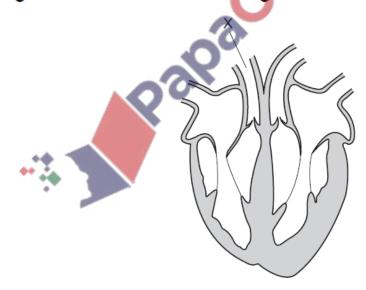
12. June/2020/Paper_21/No.17

Which pathway is taken by blood in a fish?

- A gills \rightarrow heart \rightarrow body \rightarrow gills
- **B** body \rightarrow gills \rightarrow heart \rightarrow body
- **C** heart \rightarrow gills \rightarrow body \rightarrow heart
- **D** heart \rightarrow body \rightarrow gills \rightarrow body

13. June/2020/Paper_21/No.18

The diagram shows a section through the heart and its blood vessels.

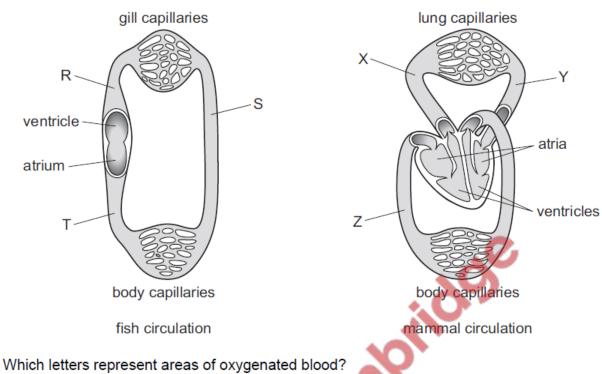


Which row gives the vessel name and the direction of blood flow in vessel X?

	vessel name	direction of blood flow	
Α	aorta	towards the lungs	
В	pulmonary artery	towards the lungs	
С	pulmonary artery	away from the lungs	
D	vena cava	away from the lungs	

14. June/2020/Paper_22/No.17

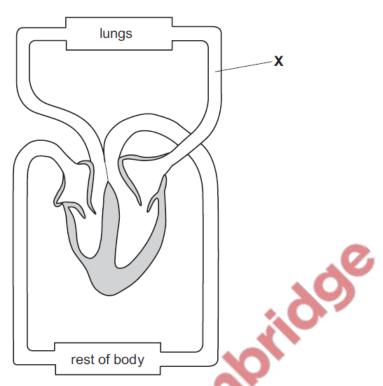
The diagrams show the single circulation of a fish and the double circulation of a mammal.



A R and X S and Y T and Y T and Z В

15. June/2020/Paper_22/No.18

The diagram shows the human heart and main blood vessels.



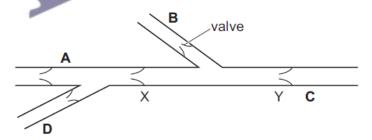
What is the blood vessel labelled X?

- A aorta
- B pulmonary artery
- C pulmonary vein
- D vena cava

16. June/2020/Paper_23/No.17

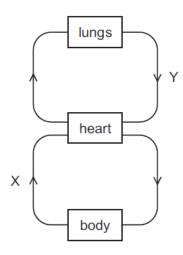
The diagram shows some veins in the human arm and the valves that they contain.

If blood is squeezed out of section X–Y, where should pressure be placed on a vein to stop blood flowing into this section again?



17. June/2020/Paper_23/No.18

The diagram shows some of the blood vessels leaving and returning to the heart.



Which row is correct for blood vessels X and Y?

	name of blood vessel X	description of oxygen content of the blood in X	name of blood vessel Y	description of oxygen content of the blood in Y
Α	aorta	deoxygenated	pulmonary artery	oxygenated
В	aorta	oxygenated	pulmonary vein	deoxygenated
С	vena cava	deoxygenated	pulmonary vein	oxygenated
D	vena cava	oxygenated	pulmonary artery	deoxygenated