



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS International General Certificate of Secondary Education

1 hour 45 minutes

Paper 1		October/November 20	
BUSINESS ST	UDIES		0450/11
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	
CANDIDATE NAME			

Candidates answer on the Question Paper. No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.

The businesses described in this question paper are entirely fictitious.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Exam	iner's Use
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
Total	

This document consists of 11 printed pages and 1 blank page.



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	2	
out con bed unh	el owns a business that specialises in decorating offices. In 2008 Joel's business a contract to redecorate the offices of Yinvesco. The work took three month applete. Yinvesco then took a further two months to pay the account and deducted 15 cause they said that not all the work had been completed satisfactorily. Joel was very pappy about this because the contract only had a small profit margin. "I base my price on costs including overheads and add on 10%" he said.	Follow
(a)	Identify the pricing method used by Joel's business.	Ì
	[2]	
/I- \		
(b)	Explain what is meant by 'a small profit margin'.	
	[2]	
(c)	Explain two reasons why Joel's business might have experienced cash flow problems when carrying out the Yinvesco contract.	
	Reason 1:	
	Reason 2:	

[4]

Joel is thinking of changing his supplier of paint.

www.PapaCambridge.com (d) Identify three factors Joel should consider when choosing a paint supplier and explain why each factor is important. Factor 1: Explanation: Factor 2: Explanation: Factor 3: Explanation: (e) Do you think that Joel should use a different pricing method for his business? Justify your answer.

.....

Table 1 shows the Balance Sheet for Ulwar, a public limited company.

Table 1: Balance Sheet Ulwar as at 30 September 2009

2

	\$m
Fixed assets	80
Current assets	20
Current liabilities	12
Net current assets	8
Net assets	88
Financed by	
Shareholders funds	38
Long term liabilities	50
Capital employed	88

In 2008 Ulwar made a profit of \$8m and in 2009 the company made a profit of \$10m. In 2008 the return on capital employed by the business was 10%.

(a)	Identify an example of:	
	A current liability	
	A long term liability	[2]
(b)	Calculate the return on capital employed (ROCE) of Ulwar in 2009.	
		[2]
(c)	Explain why the amount of long term liabilities on Ulwar's Balance Sheet might be concern to its bank.	of
		••••
		••••
		••••
		[/1

For iner's

The management of Ulwar is thinking of raising extra capital by issuing more shares

(d) Identify and explain three factors the company should consider before making

www.PapaCambridge.com decision. Factor 1: Explanation: Factor 2: Explanation: Factor 3: Explanation: [6] (e) Referring to the measures of business success, such as ROCE, do you think Ulwar had a successful year in 2009? Justify your answer.

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	Many S	
soft this	o is the manager of a computer business. The company repairs computers and a tware for businesses. Reo pays his employees by piece rates but the workers do not method. Reo believes that the best way to manage and motivate his employees is an autocratic manager. What is meant by 'piece rates'?	For iner's
(a)	What is meant by 'piece rates'?	·co
	[2]	
(b)	What is meant by an 'autocratic manager'?	
	[2]	
(c)	Explain two possible reasons why Reo's employees do not like being paid by piece rates.	
	Reason 1:	
	Reason 2:	

Reo is thinking of introducing new training for his employees.

www.PapaCambridge.com (d) Identify and explain three factors that Reo should consider before taking a decision about new training. Factor 1: Explanation: Factor 2: Explanation: Factor 3: Explanation: (e) Recommend how Reo can improve the motivation level of his employees. Justify your answer.

	ess was to be su	8 business. His tutors told hiuccessful and profitable. To	able 2 shows a task give	Cannonidae
Type of Business	Raw Material	Process of Added Value		`
Petrol Supplier	Oil	Oil Refining	Petrol	
Restaurant			Meal	

(a)	Complete Table 2 above by filling in the two gaps for the restaurant business. [2]
(b)	What is meant by 'added value?'
	[2]
Isai	ah is about to set up a business manufacturing fashionable sports clothes.
(c)	Identify and explain the importance of ${\bf two}$ factors that Isaiah should consider in deciding on the location of his business.
	Factor 1:
	Explanation:
	Factor 2:
	Explanation:
	[4]

	Way.
	9
d)	Identify and explain three methods that Isaiah could use in marketing his new but to potential customers. Method 1: Explanation:
	Method 1:
	Explanation:
	Method 2:
	Explanation:
	Method 3:
	Explanation:
	[6]
e)	Do you think that if Isaiah adds value then his business will be successful and profitable? Justify your answer.
	[6]
	IDI

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10	
The government of country W is concerned about the level of imports. Local progroups have been asking for import restrictions to be introduced. Other groups want exchange rate of country W to fall (depreciate). (a) Identify two methods that could be used to restrict imports into country W. Method 1:	For iner's
(a) Identify two methods that could be used to restrict imports into country W.	e.co.
Method 1:	13
Method 2: [2]	
(b) What is meant by 'an exchange rate fall'?	
[2]	
(c) Identify and explain two reasons why consumers might be disadvantaged by the introduction of import restrictions.	
Reason 1:	
Explanation:	
Reason 2:	
Explanation:	
[4]	

For iner's

The 'structure' of an economy refers to the relative importance of the p secondary and tertiary sectors.

(d) Identify three major changes that have occurred in the structure of your country's

	economy in recent years and explain why these changes have happened.
	Change 1:
	Explanation:
	Change 2:
	Explanation:
	Change 3:
	Explanation:
	[6]
(e)	Do you think that a fall in the exchange rate of country W will help businesses in that country? Justify your answer.

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