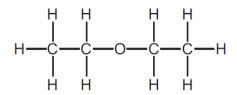
## Stoichiometry - 2019 Nov

**1.** 0620/11/O/N/19/No.9

The structure of a molecule is shown.



What is the formula of the molecule?

- A CHO
- $\mathbf{B}$   $C_2H_5O$
- $\mathbf{C}$   $C_4H_8O$
- **D**  $C_4H_{10}O$

#### **2.** 0620/12/O/N/19/No.9

Magnesium burns in oxygen to form magnesium oxide.

The equation for the reaction is shown.

$$2Mg + O_2 \rightarrow 2MgO$$

Which mass of magnesium oxide is formed when 48 g of magnesium is burned?

- **A** 20 g
- **B** 40 g
- **c** 80 g
- **D** 160 g

## **3.** 0620/13/O/N/19/No.9

The thermal decomposition of 12.5 g of limestone (impure calcium carbonate) produces 5 g of calcium oxide.

Which mass of calcium oxide is produced by the thermal decomposition of 30 g of limestone?

- **A** 6g
- **B** 12g
- **C** 15g
- **D** 24 g

**4.** 0620/21/O/N/19/No.9

Four fertilisers are each supplied in 100 kg bags.

Which fertiliser supplies the greatest mass of nitrogen per 100 kg bag?

- ammonium nitrate, NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>
- В ammonium phosphate, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>
- С ammonium sulfate, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>
- D urea, CO(NH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

# **5.** 0620/21/O/N/19/No.10

abildoe Calcium carbonate reacts with dilute hydrochloric acid

The equation for the reaction is shown.

$$CaCO_3 + 2HCl \rightarrow CaCl_2 + H_2O + CO_2$$

1.00 g of calcium carbonate is added to 50.0 cm<sup>3</sup> of 0.0500 mol/dm<sup>3</sup> hydrochloric acid.

Which volume of carbon dioxide is made in this reaction?

- **A** 30 cm<sup>3</sup>
- 60 cm
- $120\,\mathrm{cm}^3$
- 240 cm<sup>3</sup>

**6.** 0620/22/O/N/19/No.9

Phosphorus reacts with oxygen to form phosphorus(III) oxide as shown.

$$4P(s) + 3O_2(g) \rightarrow 2P_2O_3(s)$$

Which mass of phosphorus(III) oxide is produced from 6.2 g of phosphorus?

- **A** 1.1 g
- **B** 5.5 g
- **C** 11.0 g
- **D** 22.0 g

### **7.** 0620/22/O/N/19/No.10

Calcium carbonate is heated. Calcium oxide and carbon dioxide gas are formed.

The equation for the reaction is shown.

$$CaCO_3 \rightarrow CaO + CO_2$$

225 kg of calcium carbonate is heated until there is no further change in mass.

The yield of calcium oxide is 85 kg.

What is the percentage yield?

- **A** 37.8%
- **B** 47.2%
- **c** 67.5%
- **D** 85.0%

### **8.** 0620/23/O/N/19/No.9

Magnesium carbonate decomposes on heating to form magnesium oxide and carbon dioxide as shown.

$$MgCO_3 \rightarrow MgO + CO_2$$

How much magnesium carbonate is needed to make 5.0 g of magnesium oxide?

- **A** 3.5 g
- **B** 4.0 g
- **C** 6.5 g

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**D** 10.5 g

**9.** 0620/23/O/N/19/No.10

90 g of glucose is dissolved in water.

The glucose solution is fermented.

$$C_6H_{12}O_6 \rightarrow 2CO_2 + 2C_2H_5OH$$
  
glucose,  $M_r = 180$  ethanol,  $M_r = 46$ 

After the fermentation finishes, 6.8 g of ethanol is obtained from the solution.

What is the percentage yield of ethanol?

- **A** 7.4
- **B** 7.6
- 14.8
- 29.6