Paper 1 Set Text

## PRE-RELEASE MATERIAL

To be given to candidates on receipt by the Centre.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

The questions in Paper 1 will be based on the three stimuli and on the extract from the play A Fine Balance provided in this booklet.
You may do any preparatory work that is considered appropriate. It is recommended that you perform the extract, at least informally.
You will not be permitted to take this copy of the text or any other notes or preparation into the examination. A clean copy of the text will be provided with the Question Paper.

## STIMULI

You are required to produce a short piece of drama on each stimulus in preparation for your written examination. Questions will be asked on each of the stimuli and will cover both practical and theoretical issues.

1 Letter from abroad
2 Going green
3 Festival banquet

## EXTRACT

## Taken from A Fine Balance

These notes are intended to help you understand the context of the drama.
The prize-winning novel A Fine Balance, by Rohinton Mistry, was published in 1995. It was adapted for the stage by Sudha Bhuchar and Kristine Landon-Smith, and first performed in 2006. For the purpose of the examination, you should focus only on the stage version printed here.

The play is set in an unspecified city in India in 1975, at the point where the Indian Government, led by Mrs Indira Gandhi (sometimes referred to as 'The Iron Widow'), has declared a State of Emergency. The city is in turmoil, and this is reflected in the radical slum-clearance policies.

The action centres on Dina Dalal, an attractive and spirited Parsi widow who is determined to avoid a second marriage. She takes in a student as a lodger as well as employing two Hindu tailors, who work for her in her small and ramshackle flat.

The play is in two acts, and the extract consists of the whole of Act One, with the exception of Scene 11, which has been omitted.

## Characters

| SHANKAR | a young beggar |
| :--- | :--- |
| DINA | a Parsi widow in her early forties |
| OM | a young low-caste tailor |
| ISHVAR | Om's uncle, a middle-aged low-caste tailor |
| MANECK | a seventeen-year-old student |
| WOMAN | in slum |
| RAJARAM | a hair-collector |
| MONKEYMAN | an itinerant performer |
| VISHRAM | tea-stall owner |
| MRS GUPTA | owner of a clothing export company |
| IBRAHIM | rent-collector |
| NUSSWAN | Dina's older brother |
| BEGGARMASTER |  |
| 'GOONDA' | a hired thug |
| TAILORS 1, 2 AND 3 |  |
| WORKERS ON THE BUILDING SITE |  |

## Additionally

TIKKA
a dog
LEILA
a monkey

## ACT ONE

PROLOGUE
SHANKAR, a beggar, crawls on his gaddi (a makeshift beggar's cart) and talks directly to the audience.
SHANKAR: (calling) Spare a paisa for a poor beggar. Look at meShankar, but everybody calls me Worm ... Before I got this gaddi I used to crawl around. No legs, can't walk ... Just one paisa ...
He doesn't get any money.
Selfish git! Suited and booted, the world at your feet ... Don't you know a beggar's blessing is better than a eunuch's curse? Seeing a pretty woman:
Hey, lady, with your pretty face I bet your man keeps you in style. Who will caress my rough cheek and hold me in their warm embrace? ... Spare a paisa for the less fortunate! To another man:
A paisa, just one paisa ... for dry roti and daal ... Stomach is empty ... Give in your children's name ... The country is in Emergency ... Evil eye is everywhere ... Your charity will keep your innocents safe ... You look at me, you turn your face, you walk past. But from my pavement throne, I see everything. DINA DALAL walks past SHANKAR. He calls out to her:
SHANKAR: Take pity on a poor beggar. Your home will flourish! Your children will blossom! DINA chucks him a paisa in his tin. She is clearly lost.
SHANKAR: Madam, you look lost. This part of the city is not for ladies like you. I'm like $A$ to $Z$, where you want to go?
DINA: Tailors' alley.
SHANKAR: You looking for tailors? I know just the people. Trust me ... Round the corner, to the right. Ask for Om and Ishvar Darzi. They trained. Good experience.
DINA goes.
My friends Om and Ishvar, they will be pleased I gave their recommendation. They're new to this city. They don't know its ways. How about that? Me a poor beggar. I might have changed their fate. Between you and me, they had to leave their village, go AWOL ... keep a low profile ... you understand? This city is like a good mistress ... she'll keep your secrets. You can forget your past and look to the future ..
(He goes off with his cry for money) Spare a paisa, sir.

SCENE ONE

TAILOR 1:
OM:
ISHVAR:
TAILOR 3:
TAILOR 1:
ISHVAR:

$$
\left.\begin{array}{ll} 
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Streets of an urban metropolis in India. } \\
\text { Tailors working somewhere in the underbelly of the city. }
\end{array} \\
\text { OM } & \text { (about the clothes they're sewing) Who needs so many shirts? }
\end{array}\right\}
$$

| TAILOR 3: | The Iron Widow, smiling from all the posters. | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TAILOR 2: | Worship her and maybe she will bless you. |  |
|  | After a pause OM starts singing. |  |
| OM: | 'What happened that my heart has broken.' |  |
| TAILOR 1: | Who has broken your heart? |  |
| TAILOR 2: | The girl at the water pipe every morning. | 55 |
| OM: | Why you jealous? |  |
| ISHVAR: | Stop dreaming. I will find the girl for you. |  |
| OM: | Find one for yourself first. |  |
|  | DINA DALAL comes looking for tailors. |  |
| DINA: | Namaste. Greetings. | 60 |
|  | They all greet her. |  |
|  | I'm Dina Dalal. I'm looking for two tailors to work exclusively for me. Permanent job. Anyone interested, eh? |  |
| TAILOR 1: | Yes, yes ... (Showing his work.) Look. |  |
| DINA: | No, no, finishing is not good. | 65 |
| TAILOR 2: | Look. Tip-top. |  |
| DINA: | I want export quality. |  |
| TAILOR 2 : | Export quality? This is expert quality. |  |
| DINA: | Detail has to be good. No crooked collars, uneven hems, mismatched sleeves. | 70 |
| TAILOR 2: | Yes. Yes. |  |
| DINA: | Hours are eight to six. At my house. |  |
| TAILOR 2: | Can't be done. Deliver work to us, then no problem. |  |
| DINA: | Sewing has to be done under my strict supervision, otherwise I lose the contract. | 75 |
| ISHVAR: | We come to house. Me and my nephew. Ishvar and Om Prakash Darzi. Fully trained. We are apprentice for many years. |  |
| DINA: | You have experience in ladies' clothes? |  |
| ISHVAR: | Plenty. We can make any fashion you like. Puff sleeves ... bell bottoms. | 80 |
| DINA: | In this job sewing is from paper patterns. Same style, twodozen, three-dozen. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Repeat pattern is easy for us. You won't be disappointed. |  |
| DINA: | Eight o'clock every day. | 85 |
| ISHVAR: | Eight o'clock, nine o'clock, anytime. We are there. Doublestitch, first-class. |  |
|  | DINA looks at his work. |  |
| DINA: | Mm , fine stitching. |  |
|  | She gives him a piece of paper with her address on it. Here is my address. You come tomorrow morning. We'll give it a try. | 90 |

SCENE TWO

ISHVAR:
DINA: ISHVAR: DINA: ISHVAR: OM:

DINA's flat.
ISHVAR and OM come on, bringing their machines with them.
On hire purchase. In three years when payments are complete, they will belong to us.
And the money I paid just now for your taxi?
Please deduct from our wages.
Work is from eight to six, with one hour prompt for lunch.
One meal at night is sufficient.
Speak for yourself.
The tailors set up and start to sew.

| DINA: | These thirty-six dresses are a test. Neatness, accuracy and consistency. I will supervise. My eyes might fail me in threading a needle, but don't think they will miss a crooked seam. Only if Mrs Gupta is satisfied will I get bigger orders. | 105 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OM: | Who is this Mrs Gupta? |  |
| DINA: | Never you mind. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Mrs Dina, what is this Emergency we hear about? |  |
| DINA: | Government problems. Games played by people in power. Doesn't affect ordinary people like us. | 110 |
| OM: | That's what I said. My uncle likes to worry. |  |
| DINA: | Oh, and if the rent collector, Ibrahim, sees you coming or going, tell him you are here to do the cooking and cleaning. |  |
| OM: | You want us to lie? | 115 |
| ISHVAR: | Yes, yes, Mrs Dina. Whatever you say. MANECK comes running in, wet from his bath. |  |
| MANECK: | Dina Auntie, there are worms crawling out of the plughole! |  |
| DINA: | Just throw some water on them. They will go away. The tailors clock MANECK. | 120 |
| DINA: | Maneck is my boarder. He needs peace and quiet to study. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Yes. Yes. |  |
| DINA: | Or should I be calling you Mac? |  |
| MANECK: | I hate that name. |  |
| OM: | What are you studying? | 125 |
| MANECK: | Air conditioning. |  |
| ISHVAR: | What? |  |
| OM: | That machine that makes the air cold. |  |
| ISHVAR: | And how is your college? |  |
| MANECK: | Hopeless. But I have to finish it somehow to please my father. Then home I go on the first train. | 130 |
| ISHVAR: | Soon as we collect some money. We're also going back to find a wife for my nephew. |  |
| OM: | How many times do I have to say, I'm not getting married? |  |
| ISHVAR: | Look at that sour-lime face. | 135 |
| DINA: | Well, the more you sew, the more you earn. Tailors start sewing again. |  |
| DINA: | (to MANECK) Now, have you finished your bath, or the worms have frightened you off? |  |
| MANECK: | They're disgusting. So many of them. | 140 |
| DINA: | Since it's your first day, l'll treat them with phenol but it's very expensive. From tomorrow you'll have to make friends with the worms. |  |
| MANECK: | Thank you, Auntie. |  |
| DINA: | Wouldn't want your mum to think l'm not looking after you. | 145 |
| MANECK: | No, no ... |  |
| DINA: | She's given me strict instructions. Fried eggs floating in butter for your breakfast ... |  |
| MANECK: | Anything is better than the college canteen. |  |
| DINA: | I hope you'll be comfortable here. | 150 |
| MANECK: | Of course. You've given me your room ... |  |
| DINA: | Just as l'd learned to be alone, I have company. MANECK exits. |  |
|  | DINA stands gazing out of the window. The tailors exit. |  |

SCENE THREE

|  | Slum site, temporary home of OM and ISHVAR. <br> RAJARAM enters with his plate of food and starts eating. A WOMAN is there, sifting through her basket of fruit. |
| :---: | :---: |
| RAJARAM: | Got something sweet? Banana? |
| WOMAN: | Bananas I'm saving for Monkeyman. I've got a mango. Too bruised for people with money. |
|  | She cleans it with her spit and gives it to RAJARAM. |
| RAJARAM: | Clean it with water. |
| WOMAN: | Where is there water round here? |
|  | OM and ISHVAR arrive and greet RAJARAM. |
| RAJARAM: | Come sit with me, share my meal. |
| ISHVAR: | No, such a long journey from Mrs Dina's, so we ate at the station. |
| RAJARAM: | No, you're new here. It's my duty to look after you. He goes off to get the food. |
| ISHVAR: | So what colour plates and glasses shall we buy? |
| OM: | Doesn't matter. |
| ISHVAR: | Towel? The one with yellow flowers? |
| OM: | Doesn't matter. |
| ISHVAR: | It'll give a homely feel to this place. |
| OM: | It's a slum. |
|  | WOMAN gives the tailor a piece of fruit. |
| WOMAN: | Eat. Good for your health. |
|  | RAJARAM comes back with food for them. ISHVAR puts some of his food onto OM's plate. |
| ISHVAR: | In this city, Rajaram, you are looking after strangers. You don't find that in a city. |
| RAJARAM: | The city grabs you, sinks its claws into you and refuses to let you go. |
| OM: | Not us, we are here to make some money and hurry back. |
| RAJARAM: | That's what we all say. |
| OM: | We have some unfinished business in the village. |
| RAJARAM: | Why? What have you done? |
| ISHVAR: | It is not us who have done. We have been done upon. |
| RAJARAM: | So how's it going? |
| ISHVAR: | Mrs Dina makes us work hard. There is a long order for dresses. |
| RAJARAM: | Good if order is long. |
| OM: | Morning to night we are doing skilled work and still she wants us to pretend we're her bloody servants who sweep and mop. |
| ISHVAR: | It's just a story to prevent trouble with the landlord. |
| OM: | Trouble for whom? For her? Why should I care? If we are dead tomorrow, she'll get two new tailors and we couldn't even afford the ghee and wood for our funeral pyre. |
| ISHVAR: | You are forever speaking without thinking. If she gets kicked out of the flat, we have no place to work. Have you thought? This is our first decent job since we came to the city. |
| OM: | And I should rejoice for that? Secret destinations where she delivers the dresses. We should work direct for this Mrs Gupta. Cut out Mrs Dina. She is making money from our sweat without a single stitch from her fingers. |
| RAJARAM: | How's her hair? |
| ISHVAR: | Her hair? |
| RAJARAM: | Hair. Is it long or short? |


RAJARAM:
WOMAN:

RAJARAM:

WOMAN:
OM:
ISHVAR:

MONKEYMAN:
WOMAN:
MONKEYMAN:

Minister ... Big Congress Party rally. Buses coming to take me. She want to hear things from my lips.
You and thousands of other idiots.
Tell her to come and see what prosperity we are living in. You also going to this rally?
I'm not giving up a day of hair-collecting to listen to bogus talk and be Mother India's adoring public. You?
They're paying five rupees and free snack and tea.
Let's go.
We have a job. Let the unemployed take tea with the Prime Minister.
So, Tikka, I am trusting you with your sister.
Take her with you.
It's meeting, not circus. They don't want monkey, even though I tell them Leila is like my obedient child. Anyway, she cause trouble ... Come now. So ja ... come ... (To the monkey.) Leave banana for breakfast.

SCENE FOUR

|  | notices the poster of Indira Gandhi. |
| :---: | :---: |
| OM: | You too have become a devotee of the goddess? |
| VISHRAM: | Compulsory prayers. Her presence is protection. |
| OM: | What do you mean? |
| VISHRAM: | I put up her picture and advertise her twenty-point programme and my windows don't get smashed by government vandals. |
| OM: | Twenty points? |
| VISHRAM: | She wants to tackle poverty, housing, family planning. People are still multiplying. |
| OM: | So, forget it. |
| VISHRAM: | (noticing OM's bandaged hand) What happened to you? Been in a fight? |
| OM: | It's long story. |
| VISHRAM: | So many modern Mahabharatas are spun out over a cup of my chai. |
| OM: | (seeing ISHVAR and MANECK) Put more sugar in, and two more strong chai. |
|  | OM offers MANECK a beedi (a cheap roll-up cigarette), as he is smoking himself. |
| MANECK: | No thanks. I don't smoke. |
| ISHVAR: | So, detective sahib? Found out where Mrs Dina goes? Name of Mrs Gupta's company? Address? |
| OM: | Have you tried following a taxi on a cycle? |
| ISHVAR: | Was it my crazy idea? So you shed your own blood for nothing? |
| OM: | No need for such heavy dialogue. |
| MANECK: | What did you do? |
| OM: | Stabbed myself with scissors so Mrs Dina would let me see a doctor. How else could I get out of the house to follow her to Mrs Gupta's? She locks us in. |
| MANECK: | What? |
| ISHVAR: | So what happened? |
| OM: | I had the taxi well in my sight, but then I had to keep changing lanes to keep up, and on the main road the taxi disappeared. |


|  | There were so many of the same - same yellow and black <br> Fiats with their meters sticking out ... I didn't know which <br> one to follow. I thought I had the right one just as I squeezed <br> between two cars and was knocked off my bike. | 320 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | My God! Your anger will always lead to haste! <br> (flashing fifty rupees) Well, my haste got me fifty rupees! (To <br> MANECK.) We can go to movie. Revolver Rani. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Mhere from? |  |
| OM: | Compensation from driver, but I got up too fast. I should have <br> screamed and shouted that I was dying and done him for two |  |
| ISHVAR: | hundred. |  |
| OM: | Only to you could such things happen. And if your finger goes <br> septic and your tailoring is kaput? How long will your fifty <br> rupes last? | 330 |
| It's not that bad. |  |  |

SCENE FIVE

|  | DINA's flat. |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | The tailors and MANECK come back from the restaurant and |
|  | go to DINA's flat. |
|  |  |
|  | (to OM) So how far was your doctor? The southernmost tip of |
| DINA: | Sri Lanka? |
|  | Yes. I was carried through the sky by Lord Hanuman. |
| OM: | This fellow is getting very sharp. |
| DINA: | They get back to their sewing. |
|  | (to MANECK) Were you smoking with these two? |
| DINA: | No, Auntie. |


| ISHVAR: | May I take some water from the kitchen? |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| DINA: | Use the plain glasses. The frosted ones are for Maneck and | 430 |
|  | me. |  |
|  | ISHVAR goes to the kitchen. OM indicates for MANECK to |  |
|  | come over. |  |

SCENE SIX

OM:
ISHVAR: Do you have worms? Now if you were married, your wife would have food cooked and waiting for you.
OM: Why don't you get married? I've selected a wife for you.
ISHVAR:
OM:
ISHVAR:
Clearing of the slums.
The tailors are back in the slums. Who?
Mrs Dina. I know you like her, you're always taking her side. You should give her a poke.
Shameless boy!
The rumbling sounds of a bulldozer coming closer. Announcements on the loudspeaker.
ANNOUNCEMENT: Keep back! These slums are illegal. Beautification police! We have orders to destroy the huts! Get back!and flatten the place. The dust settles.

Time passes. MONKEYMAN comes on and starts to make a shrine. He puts on top a garlanded picture of Leila the monkey and Tikka the dog. He speaks to Tikka, cajoling him to come over.
MONKEYMAN: Come here, Tikka, come here ... In one day how our fortunes changed! While I showered rose petals on Mother India at rally, she had our homes flattened by bulldozer ... all crooks and liars. While I ate free bhajia, you were so hungry you had to bite into your own sister. She is also gone ... beloved to God ... only two of us left ... Never mind I forgive you ... You played like children, I thought she was safe but Dog is dumb animal, I should have known ... all my fault for leaving you alone ... Come ... eat sweets. Offering to the gods ... Look what I got ... lovely picture of you with your monkey sister on your back when she still alive, before you became a villain. All family was together ... Kodak moment taken by that American tourist. He enjoyed our act, didn't he? Sister, you and Papa. Come fold your hands and pray for sister's soul ... mourn with me, then we have special treat. I got five rupees from rally.
TIKKA comes over and MONKEYMAN prepares to slit the dog's throat as a sacrifice.
Now your sinner's soul will be free, like your innocent sister's.DINA.

MRS GUPTA: Hello, Mrs Dalal. I've just been at the hair salon. What do you
DINA:
Beautiful.
MRS GUPTA:
It's a bouffant.

| DINA: | It sets off your cheekbones. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MRS GUPTA: | Stop, you are making me blush. Empty-handed? Where is my order? | 535 |
| DINA: | My tailors haven't come for a few days. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | That's very inconvenient. Where are they? |  |
| DINA | (lying) They had a bereavement in the family. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | Drinking and dancing in their village, no doubt. Too many production days are lost with such excuses. When will they be back? | 540 |
| DINA: | Soon I hope. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | We are third-world in development but first-class in absenteeism and strikes. The Emergency is good medicine for the nation. I'm with Mrs Gandhi on this. | 545 |
| DINA: | Surely she only declared Emergency because the court found her guilty of cheating in the election. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | No, no, no! That is all rubbish, it will be appealed. Now all these troublemakers who accused her falsely have been put in jail. | 550 |
| DINA: | Seems like anyone can be in jail these days for no rhyme or reason. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | What nonsense, Mrs Dalal! |  |
| DINA: | They are overflowing the jails with MISA suspects and holding them without trial. | 555 |
| MRS GUPTA: | What do you know about Maintenance of Internal Security when you don't even know where your tailors are? |  |
| DINA: | Maneck tells me of daily arrests on his campus. Anyone who speaks out against the Emergency is a target. | 560 |
| MRS GUPTA: | So your adolescent boarder from the mountains is informing your politics? What does he know about the real threats to this country? Laziness and indiscipline! Indiscipline is the mother of chaos. The need of the hour is discipline and that is the Prime Minister's message on the posters, which I have hung prominently for all my workers to see. | 565 |
| DINA: | Yes, Mrs Gupta. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | Now, about my order. |  |
| DINA: | I am sure the tailors will be back soon. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | No more delays, Mrs Dalal. Remember, strict rules and firm supervision leads to success. Tailors are very strange people. They work with tiny needles but strut about as if they are carrying big swords. You must keep control. | 570 |
| DINA: | Yes. |  |
| MRS GUPTA: | You are the boss. I don't give my workers rest. Rest causes thinking and thinking causes excuses. I don't allow it. You must have workers, not shirkers. This is why I'm a big businesswoman and Mr Gupta can sit at home in his slippers. My exporters rely on me. 'Mrs Gupta,' they say, 'you are simply marvellous. Always on time.' Highly prestigious labels from America and Europe are asking for my creations. In just one year I have doubled my turnover at 'Au Revoir' Exports. Make sure your tailors are back - if your order is not in by next Friday, I will have to bid you 'au revoir'. | 575 580 |
| DINA: | Yes, Friday, then. | 585 |

WOMAN 1: ISHVAR:
WOMAN 1: ISHVAR:
WOMAN 2 :
WOMAN 1:

$$
\begin{array}{lll} 
& \text { The building site to which OM and ISHVAR have been cleared. } \\
& \text { Workers are breaking stones and making gravel. ISHVAR } \\
& \text { half-fills a woman's basket. } \\
\text { WOMAN 1: } & \text { Fill it to the top. } & \\
\text { ISHVAR: } & \text { I have never done this work before. } \\
\text { WOMAN 1: } & \text { Filling is easy. (Getting up.) For carrying, you need balance. } \\
\text { ISHVAR: } & \text { The heat is making me feel faint. } \\
\text { WOMAN 2: } & \text { No sympathy here, kid! } \\
\text { WOMAN 1: } & \text { Water is coming. } \\
& \text { OM wets his hair with his spit and puts comb through it. } \\
\text { WOMAN 2: } & \text { Oi! Get back to work or overseer will have something to say. } \\
\text { OM: } & \text { We're tailors, not stone-breakers. } \\
\text { WOMAN 2: } & \text { And l'm the Queen of Jhansi. } \\
\text { ISHVAR: } & \text { There is a mistake. We shouldn't be here. } & \\
\text { MAN 1: } & \text { Couldn't agree more, nimble fingers! } \\
\text { MAN 2: } & \text { Homeless amateurs they round up! } \\
\text { ISHVAR: } & \text { We are not homeless, they destroyed our homes! } \\
& \text { SHANKAR comes with water and gives it to the thirsty }
\end{array}
$$

OM:
WOMAN 2:

MAN 1 (about SHANKAR) And this beggar? What kind of labourer is
he going to make?
WOMAN 1: Be quiet! At least he quenches your thirst. She drinks and exits during the following lines.
SHANKAR: So! Without beggars how will people wash away their sins?
MAN 2:
WOMAN 2:
Listen to him! Holier than thou!
Son of a pig! Give me some water.
SHANKAR goes up to the tailors and talks to them.
SHANKAR:
They don't like us here.
Because they think we are after their livelihood.
Little do they know my livelihood would put their meagre wages to shame. I command the city's top begging spots.
Office crowd, lunch crowd, shopping crowd ... such takings!
ISHVAR: What bad kismet that we got cleared away. At least we are together.
SHANKAR:
Yes. I wish my Beggarmaster would come and find me.
OM:
ISHVAR:
You think he's looking?
We need to get out of here.
The siren sounds. SHANKAR exits and everyone lies down to rest.

SCENE NINE

DINA

IBRAHIM:
DINA:
Split focus on stage:
Workers asleep on the building site.
DINA's flat.
DINA comes on with stacks of cloth for an order. The doorbell rings.

IBRAHIM:one of the machine drawers and goes to let IBRAHIM in. Hegreets her as she hands him an envelope.

## Hello, sister!

Please count it.
No need, sister. Twenty-year tenant like you. If I can't trust you, who can I trust?

He fumbles with his folder and elastic band.
Please, sister, can I sit for a minute to find your receipt, or everything will fall to the ground? Old hands are clumsy hands. Lucky legs are still working.
He sits and surveys the room. He clocks the sewing machines.

IBRAHIM: DINA:
IBRAHIM:

DINA:
IBRAHIM:
DINA:
IBRAHIM: DINA: IBRAHIM: DINA:

IBRAHIM:
DINA:
IBRAHIM:
MANECK:
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MANECK:
DINA:

MANECK: Auntie, Vishram at the tea stall told me Om and Ishvar's homes were destroyed and they were dragged into the police truck. Who knows where they are now. In jail?
DINA: And how long is their sentence? One week? Two? If those rascals were moonlighting somewhere else this would be the way to do it, starting a rumour.
MANECK: It's not just them, Auntie. Everyone from the streets and slums, all the beggars and pavement-dwellers, were taken away by the police.
You have two machines in this room?
There's no law against two machines, is there?
Not at all, just asking. Although with this crazy Emergency, you can never tell what law there is. The government surprises us daily.
One has a light needle, the other heavy. Presser-feet and tensions are also different.
They look exactly the same to me, but what do I know about
sewing? ... So where does the young man live?
What?
The young man, sister. Your paying guest.
How dare you suggest I keep young men in my flat?
Please. That's not what I ...
Haven't you got enough adulterers to blackmail? You want to sully a defenceless widow's reputation?
Forgive me, sister. Must be a silly rumour.
If there's nothing else, I will see you next month.
With your permission, sister. Your humble servant.
He leaves and MANECK comes back in.
Sorry, Auntie. You shouldn't have to listen to that. Can't be helped.
At least rent is paid up and water and electricity too.
We can't eat electricity. No sign of those buggers! How will I deliver my order? If they don't turn up, l'll have to go cap in hand to my brother.

Surely there's no law for doing that.
It's a new policy. City Beautification Plan or something, under the Emergency.
I am sick and tired of that stupid word.
We could check with the police.
You think they will unlock the jail on my say-so?
At least we would know where they are.
At this moment, l'm more worried about these dresses.
I knew it. You're so selfish, you don't think about anyone but yourself.
How dare you talk to me like that?
Om and Ishvar could be dead for all you care.
He goes off and slams the door.
If you damage my door, l'll send you back express delivery to

| DINA: | Day after tomorrow. By twelve o'clock. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MANECK: | That's two whole days. Lots of time. | 695 |
| DINA: | For two expert tailors. Not for me alone. |  |
| MANECK: | l'll help you. |  |
| DINA: | But there are sixty dresses. Six-zero. Hems and buttons all to be done by hand. |  |
| MANECK: | How will they know if we do it by machine? | 700 |
| DINA: | The difference is like night and day. |  |
| MANECK: | We have forty-eight hours till delivery time. |  |
| DINA: | If we don't eat or sleep or go to the bathroom. |  |
| MANECK: | We can at least try. Deliver what we finish and make an excuse that the tailors fell sick or something. | 705 |
| DINA: | You're a good boy, you know. Your parents are very fortunate. |  |
| MANECK: | That must be why they sent me away. |  |
| DINA: | They want you to have a better life than theirs. |  |
| MANECK: | My life was perfect before my father sent me to boarding school and now here. | 710 |
| DINA: | You not happy here? |  |
| MANECK: | No ... no ... Dina Auntie, I didn't mean ... Come on, Auntie ... let's give it a go! |  |
| DINA: | What about college? |  |
| MANECK: | No lectures today. | 715 |
| DINA: | Come, l'll teach you buttons. Easier than hems. |  |
| MANECK: | Anything. I learn quickly. |  |
|  | He threads a needle and puts it in his mouth. |  |
| DINA: | Take it out at once before you swallow it. |  |
| MANECK: | You never shout at Om for doing that. | 720 |
| DINA: | That's different. He's trained. He grew up with tailors. |  |
| MANECK: | No, he didn't. His family used to be cobblers. |  |
| DINA: | And you know so much about them? |  |
| MANECK: | Om told me. |  |
| DINA: | You should keep your distance. | 725 |
| MANECK: | You want me to treat them like they got treated in their village? They were ... leather workers. Untouchable. Spat on by the landowners ... |  |
| DINA: | These Hindus and their outdated caste system. |  |
| MANECK: | Om told me in confidence. They were scared of being treated badly if anyone knew. | 730 |
| DINA: | You can tell me. I don't believe in these customs. |  |
| MANECK: | Auntie, you have no idea. |  |
| DINA: | And you do? |  |
| MANECK: | You know Om's father and Ishvar were caned as children for daring to touch the chalks and slates in the village school. So their father then decided he didn't want his sons to be slaves to the upper castes. He sent them to become apprentices with his Muslim tailor friend in the city - Ashraf. When Om's dad came back to the village, he was successful and the high castes didn't like it. When he went to cast his vote in the village election, the landowner Thakur Dharamsi took his revenge on the whole family. | 735 740 |
| DINA: | What did he do? |  |
| MANECK: | They hung Om's dad from a banyan tree and the rest of the family were torched. | 745 |
| DINA: | Oh my God! |  |
| MANECK: | Om and Ishvar only survived because they were with Ashraf in the city. |  |


| DINA: | Such horrible suffering! I had no idea ... Day after day they <br> sat quietly working without saying a word and to you they tell <br> their life story. | 750 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MANECK: | Maybe they were afraid of you? |  |
| DINA: | Afraid of me? What nonsense. If anything I was afraid of <br> them. That they would find Mrs Gupta's company and cut me | 755 |
|  | out or get better jobs. Sometimes I was afraid even to point <br> out their mistakes. I would correct them at night after they left. <br> God only knows where they are. |  |

## SCENE TEN

|  | Split stage:  <br>  The building site, where people are still resting. OM and | 760 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | ISHVAR are restless. |  |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I can get as many as I like. |  |  |
| ISHVAR: | No, enough. <br> SHANKAR starts to leave the site. | 805 |
| OM: | Any news from your Beggarmaster? |  |
| SHANKAR: | He will think I have run away when he comes to my pavement <br> spot tomorrow for my money. |  |
| ISHVAR: | If he asks around, someone will tell him the police took you. <br> SHANKAR: <br> That's what I still can't understand. Why did the police take <br> me? Beggarmaster pays them every week. All his beggars | 810 |
| are allowed to work without harassment. |  |  |


| NUSSWAN: | Yes, yes, of course. But your flat is the size of a matchbox. And what with tailors and sewing machines, where has she put you? | 855 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MANECK: | Em ... |  |
| DINA: | He's in my room and I sleep with the sewing machines. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Dina, Dina! I ask you, is this independence? (To MANECK.) She had a home. With us. | 860 |
| DINA: | I couldn't live off your charity for ever. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | What charity? It was quid pro quo. You could have carried on making yourself useful to Ruby. |  |
| DINA: | Like a servant. You let go of the servant. | 865 |
| NUSSWAN: | So, Maneck, where do you work? |  |
| DINA: | Work? He's just seventeen. He goes to college. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | And what are you studying? |  |
| MANECK: | Refrigeration and air-conditioning. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Very wise choice. The future lies with technology and modernisation. Magnificent changes are taking place in this country. And the credit goes to our Prime Minister. Thanks to our visionary leader and her beautification programme, this city will be restored to its former glory. | 870 |
| DINA: | Well, in this beautification I have lost my tailors. | 875 |
| NUSSWAN: | What a pity. |  |
| DINA: | They were an eyesore, so were carted off by the police somewhere. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Well poverty has to be tackled head on. Mrs Gandhi's twentypoint programme has pragmatic policies, not irrelevant theories. A good friend of mine was saying only last week and he's the director of a multinational, mind, not some two paisa home-grown business, Maneck - he was saying that at least two hundred million people are surplus to requirement, they should be eliminated. | 880 885 |
| MANECK: | Eliminated? |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Yes. You know - got rid of |  |
| MANECK: | But how would they be eliminated? |  |
| NUSSWAN: | That's easy. Feed them a free meal of arsenic or cyanide. Lorries could go around to the temples and places where they gather to beg. Counting them as unemployment statistics year after year just makes the numbers look bad. And what are their lives? Sitting in the gutter. Looking like corpses. Death would be a mercy. So what can I do for you, little sister? | 890 895 |
| DINA: | Until I find new tailors, I can't accept any more orders. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | (to MANECK) Could you excuse us? My secretary will get you tea. |  |
| MANECK: | Yes, of course. He exits. | 900 |
| NUSSWAN: | What are you doing? Cavorting around with students less than half your age? You think you're in Hollywood? Rubbing my nose in it. |  |
| DINA: | How am I rubbing your nose? |  |
| NUSSWAN: | With your defiance and dis- | 905 |
| DINA: | Disobedience?! I'm not a kid. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | As if you listened to me, then. Scoffing at my authority with your accusing eyes. |  |
| DINA: | Who made me Sellotape my pigtails back on my head as punishment for getting a bob? | 910 |


| NUSSWAN: | You know what community is saying about you? |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DINA: | You can revel in their sympathy. 'Poor Nusswan, can't tame his unruly sister.' |  |
| NUSSWAN: | How much is that boarder paying you? |  |
| DINA: | Maneck. You want to know all my credits and debits before you agree to help me? | 915 |
| NUSSWAN: | Have I ever refused you? Even when you married that unambitious medicine-mixing fool. |  |
| DINA: | Whatever happened to not speaking ill of the dead? |  |
| NUSSWAN: | What was wrong with Poros? Or Solly? | 920 |
| DINA: | If you discount the pot belly. Nothing. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Pot belly, he's got only now. Sign of prosperity. And your Rustom. Unfortunate in looks, unfortunate in money and unfortunate in life span. What you saw in him? Poetry and recitals! Since when did Bach pay the bills? Fiancés buy diamonds as an engagement present - a brooch. When he came in with that pagoda-green umbrella - | 925 |
| DINA: | He didn't want me to get wet ... |  |
| NUSSWAN: | - still I supported your decision. What a lavish wedding I gave you. Forty-eight guests, caterers and bottles of Johnnie Walker. | 930 |
| DINA: | Which you and your friends consumed. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | Talking of friends, Jehangir would have had you, even after being widowed. |  |
| DINA: | If I wanted to marry again, I am sure I could promenade on the parade even now with a sign around my neck and someone would take pity on me. | 935 |
| NUSSWAN: | You were beautiful, Dina. Still not bad, considering your age. You could have lived like a queen! |  |
| DINA: | I could have died and let the vultures eat me alive! | 940 |
| NUSSWAN: | Such blasphemy! What would our father in heaven say? He fills out a cash voucher. Give this to the cashier. |  |
| DINA: | I always pay you back. |  |
| NUSSWAN: | And remember. My door is always open. | 945 |
| SCENE THIRTEEN |  |  |
|  | OM, SHANKAR and ISHVAR are in a truck with BEGGARMASTER, heading back to the city at night. |  |
| OM: | Look. People are sleeping peacefully. No police to bother them. Maybe the Emergency has been cancelled. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | No, it has become a game, like all the other laws. Easy to play, once you know the rules. Since you are Worm's friends, I am willing to help you. | 950 |
| ISHVAR: | We are very grateful to you for securing our release from the irrigation project. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Gratitude is good. Do you have any experience? | 955 |
| ISHVAR: | Oh yes, many years' experience. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | It doesn't look to me that you could be successful. |  |
| OM: | We are fully trained. We can even take measurements straight from the customer's body. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Measurements from the body? | 960 |
| OM: | Of course. We are skilled tailors, not hacks. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | I thought you wanted to work for me as beggars. I have no need for tailors. I'll take you back to the site. |  |


| ISHVAR: | No, please, Beggarmaster, there must be some other way to show our gratitude. | 965 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Usually when I look after a beggar, I charge one hundred rupees a week - begging space, food, clothes, protection all inclusive. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Yes, Shankar ... Worm told us about it. |  |
| SHANKAR: | You are a very kind Beggarmaster. I knew you will find me. | 970 |
| BEGGARMASTER: | I can't afford to lose you. |  |
| ISHVAR: | What luck for all of us that you came to the rescue. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Luck has little to do with it. I am the most famous Beggarmaster in the city. |  |
| ISHVAR: | We know. | 975 |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Anyway, your case is different, you don't need looking after in the same way. Just pay me fifty a week per person, for one year. |  |
| OM: | That's almost two thousand five hundred each. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | It's minimum for what l'm offering. | 980 |
| ISHVAR: | Three days' worth of sewing each week. We won't be able to afford it. We'll give you twenty-five. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | I'm not selling onions and potatoes in the bazaar. My business is looking after human lives. Don't try to bargain with me. |  |
| ISHVAR: | We'll take it. | 985 |
| BEGGARMASTER: | What's your credentials? How will I know you can pay? |  |
| SHANKAR: | They have good jobs with a Parsi lady. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | I will have to verify it for myself when I drop you off. |  |
| ISHVAR: | No, no ... We can't disturb Mrs Dina in the middle of the night. |  |
| OM: | She is bad-tempered. We will surely lose our jobs. | 990 |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Then there's always Plan B. Begging for me. Although we'll have to arrange some injuries. OM and ISHVAR are horrified. |  |
| ISHVAR: | Don't worry, we will introduce you to Mrs Dina. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | l'll come personally every Thursday to collect my weekly payment. | 995 |
| ISHVAR: | All right. |  |
| BEGGARMASTER: | Sometimes one of my clients will vanish without paying, after enjoying my hospitality. But I always manage to find them. Please remember that. | 1000 |
| SCENE FOURTEEN |  |  |
|  | DINA lays out the table for four with MANECK helping her. A record of Bob Dylan singing can be heard from the upstairs flat. |  |
| DINA: | Those hippies upstairs and their love affair with Bob Dylan. |  |
| MANECK: | It's kind of you to ask Om and Ishvar to eat with us. | 1005 |
| DINA: | It's practical. If they are under my roof they won't disappear into the wilderness. I have to rebuild my credibility with Mrs Gupta. |  |
| MANECK: | You've used your best plates. |  |
| DINA: | No point keeping fine china for fancy occasions that never arise. <br> Pause. <br> The last time all the sides of this table were occupied was my third wedding anniversary - the night Rustom was killed. | 1010 |
|  | He just popped out on his bicycle to get vanilla ice cream for Nusswan's boys. It was raining ... I made tea ... He should | 1015 |



| DINA: | This fellow came before also. Says he's your friend. |
| :--- | :--- |
| ISHVAR: | Rajaram! |
| DINA: | So you know him? |
| ISHVAR: | He showed us great kindness when we first came to the city. |
| DINA: | Please talk to him on the verandah. |
|  | As the tailors talk to RAJARAM, DINA takes up sewing. |
| ISHVAR: | Where did you disappear to? |
| RAJARAM: | When the bulldozers came, I thought you two were kaput. |
|  | Where have you been? |
| OM: | VIP guests of Mrs Gandhi's. |
| RAJARAM: | In the lock-up? |
| ISHVAR: | We were rounded up and forced to work as labourers on |
|  | irrigation project. |
| RAJARAM: | (to OM) You lost weight. |


| DINA: | I was thinking, Make your tea here. Saves time. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OM: | (about the quilt) What's this? | 1130 |
| DINA: | Maneck and I started a quilt. To pass the time when you were away. |  |
| ISHVAR: | It's good to use up the remnants and leftovers. |  |
| OM: | But it's never cold in this city. |  |
| ISHVAR: | I remember that poplin, from our first job. | 1135 |
| DINA: | How fast you finished those dresses. I thought I had found two geniuses. |  |
| MANECK: | And these blue and white flowers. You made these skirts the day I had my exams. |  |
| OM: | And this. Our home was destroyed by the government, the day we started on this cloth. <br> Another knock at the door. | 1140 |
| DINA: | Who's there? |  |
| IBRAHIM: | Sorry to bother you, sister. But the office has sent me. |  |
| DINA: | Couldn't it wait till morning? | 1145 |
| IBRAHIM: | They said it was urgent, sister. I do as I'm told. IBRAHIM enters with a GOONDA. |  |
| DINA: | You can't just barge in. |  |
| IBRAHIM: | When you are using for commercial purposes, not domestic, the landlord has right of entry. | 1150 |
| DINA: | So why doesn't he come himself instead of sending his spy and stooge? I pay my rent, I'm entitled to privacy. |  |
| IBRAHIM: | It's not about rent. Office has sent me to deliver final notice - orally. Listen carefully. You must vacate in forty-eight hours. |  |
|  | For violating terms and conditions. | 1155 |
| DINA: | I'm calling the police right now if you don't take your goonda and leave. If landlord has a problem, tell him l'll see him in court. |  |
| IBRAHIM: | (getting his folder out) It's all here ... Dates, times, comings, goings, taxis, dresses - and these sewing machines are proof. | 1160 |
| DINA: | Proof of what? |  |
| IBRAHIM: | The problem is you cannot hire tailors and run business. And a paying guest. Insanity, sister. |  |
| DINA: | Well, this is my husband and these two boys are our sons. Go tell your landlord. | 1165 |
| IBRAHIM: | Marriage licence? Birth certificates? Can I see, please? |  |
| DINA: | The back of my slipper across your mouth is what you'll see. |  |
| IBRAHIM: | Don't provoke desperate measures, sister. |  |
| DINA: | You always get my money. |  |
|  | The GOONDA starts destroying her flat. | 1170 |
| OM: | Cowardly git. If you're such a man, do your own dirty work. |  |
| DINA: | Ishvar, run to the corner. Fetch the police. The GOONDA stops him. |  |
| IBRAHIM: | Please - no violence. |  |
| DINA: | If you don't leave, l'm going to start screaming for help. | 1175 |
| GOONDA: | If you scream, we'll have to stop you. |  |
| DINA: | Stop him, please! Do something. <br> The GOONDA spits on the cloth, spraying it with paan juice. MANECK tries to attack him. |  |
| MANECK: | You bastard. | 1180 |
|  | GOONDA stops him. |  |
| GOONDA: | Okay. You've had your fun, kid. |  |

IBRAHIM: Put that away. Orders didn't say anything about beatings and knives.

GOONDA:
IBRAHIM:
GOONDA:
IBRAHIM:

IBRAHIM:
ISHVAR:
IBRAHIM:
DINA:

DINA: I won't open the door to them.

DINA:
IBRAHIM:
DINA:

IBRAHIM: It's no use ... I cannot do this job. Forgive me, sister. When I brought him, I didn't know he would do such damage. I follow landlord's orders. He tells me to threaten, I threaten; he tells me to plead, I plead. If he raves that a tenant has to be evicted, I repeat the raving at the tenant's door. Like a parrot. You think I am evil? Like everyone else. But I am not ... believe me ... it's this job. Where is justice, sister? I ask the maker of the universe every day, but I expect nothing from him. I am sorry, sister. They will return in forty-eight hours. Your furniture and belongings will be on the pavement. I'm sorry, sister. l'm sorry, sister ...

IBRAHIM: They will bring police to break lock. In this Emergency, they can buy necessary police order.
We haven't come here to kill cockroach with our shoe. (to GOONDA) Your work is done.
We should set fire to the place.
And burn whole building? Then what would landlord say? Now go. I am in charge.1190

GOONDA goes off menacingly.
I'm sorry, sister ... I'm sorry, sister.
You have no shame! Trying to destroy this poor lady. What kind of monster are you?
Just doing my job ... I didn't know he would ...
1195
You didn't know? You brought him?
IBRAHIM breaks down.

Who am I harming with my work?
You know, your work is just an excuse, sister. These old flats worth fortune. But not with sitting tenant.
You tell that landlord of yours, Dina Dalal is not leaving. 1215 Over my dead body will I ever give up this flat.

INTERVAL

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