

**CAMBRIDGE
International Examinations**

Final Mark Scheme

IGCSE Geography 0460/3 November 2002

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|-----|---|-----------|-----|
| 1. | (a) (i) 985432 | | = 1 |
| | (ii) Allow 4150 - 4350 (m) Metres not required, | | = 1 |
| | (iii) South-east, == | | = 1 |
| (b) | (i) sports field,
golf course,
hotel,
Race track, | Any two | = 1 |
| | (ii) relief, i.e bounded by highland/other areas too high/avoids steep slopes/
on gently sloping land | | = 1 |
| (c) | embankment,
cutting,
bridge, | Any two = | 1 |
| (d) | 25/4550
1 in 182/ 1:182/ 1over 182 / 0.55%. | 2 at 1 | = 2 |
| (e) | mining/prospecting trench,
cooling tower,
electricity line,
mines,
mine dumps,
quarrying/excavation,
railways | 4 at 1 | = 4 |
| (f) | meander,
variable width,
braiding/island,
rapids,
*flows SE,
*gentle gradient.
* = compulsory points | 4 at 1 | 4 |
| (g) | on cultivated land,
along tracks/roads,
on lower land,
on more gently sloping land,
near railway,
avoids highland,
avoids steep slopes,
few/none in sparse/medium bush,
none near streams,
most in south east/few in north | 4 at 1 | 4 |

2. (a) 5% (% not required) 2 at 1 = 2
(b) A = 1
(c) A,
very high birth rate/lower age groups much greater,
many children/broad base/20% 0-4/ 34-36% 0-9 = 1
(d) 5 – 9 = 1
(e) A = 1
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3. (a) meander, = 1
(b) erosion/undercutting/abrasion. = 1
fast flow/fast current hits bank = 1 = 2
(c) collapse of fence,
river cliff/steep river bank, 2 at 1 = 2
(d) correct shape of section,
river cliff and slip off slope named,
i.e. 1 for two correct labels, 1 for correct shape 2 at 1 = 2
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- 4 (a) (late) winter/dry season/summer dry (**NOT** just summer!) = 1
(b) subsistence farming, = 1
(c) small farm,
(fairly) steep slope
contour bunds/grass buffer strips,
contour ploughing/ploughing along or across slope
steps/terraces,
some pasture/grazing,
few farm buildings,

5	(a)	A - manufacturing industry, B - holiday resort, C - mining town,	2 at 1	
	(b) (i)	64% (tolerance to be allowed 62 - 66)		= 1
	(ii)	2 divisions correct and shading must be correct (75% = 270', 10% = 360, 15% = 540)	2 at 1	= 2
	(iii)	A		= 1
	(iv)	A has more services, A has more manufacturing, A has less agriculture, (Allow opposite approach based on B or combination of both)		
		NB 'A has more services but b has more in agriculture' is one mark. The second mark would have to be for differences in manufacturing. Similarly 'A has least in agriculture, B has least in manufacturing' would be one mark. The second mark would have to be for differences in services.		
			2 at 1 = 2	
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6. (a)	(i)	X – index/pin/indicator/marker Y - Mercury,	Both correct	= 1
	(ii)	15°C (° required)		= 1
	(iii)	to reset the index		= 1
(b)	(i)	4th		= 1
	(ii)	9°C (°C required)		= 1
	(iii)	part of index nearest meniscus, eye level, regular time each day,	2 at 1	= 2
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7. (a)	parking, traffic free areas/pedestrianisation, use of taxis	2 at 1 = 2
(b)	Government, banks/building societies/finance, offices/administration, shops/supermarket, post office, hotel, cinema, restaurant,	