

# Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

# HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

0470/42 October/November 2023 1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

#### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

#### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

\*3571982149\*

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

## DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18

- 1 How important were the changes made to the Schlieffen Plan as a reason for its failure by the end of 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the British Navy's control of the North Sea to the course of the war at sea? Explain your answer. [40]

## DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45

- 3 How important were the Freikorps amongst the threats facing the Weimar Republic to 1923? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant were the mass media to the Nazi system of control after 1933? Explain your answer.
  [40]

## DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41

- 5 How important was the Petrograd Soviet in weakening the Provisional Government between March and November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was collectivisation in changing life in the Soviet Union after 1928? Explain your answer. [40]

#### DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41

- How important were problems in agriculture as a cause of the Depression in the USA in the 1930s?
   Explain your answer.
- 8 How significant an aspect of the New Deal was improving the lives of the workers? Explain your answer. [40]

#### DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930-c.1990

- 9 How important was the support of the peasants to the success of the Chinese Communist Party by 1949? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant were reforms in education in improving the lives of the Chinese people in the 1950s? Explain your answer. [40]

# DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940-c.1994

- **11** How important were the Bantustans as a feature of apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]
- **12** How significant was international opposition in ending white minority rule in South Africa? Explain your answer. [40]

# **DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13 How important were British policies as a cause of increased tension in Palestine by 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14 How significant were Israeli incursions into Lebanon to the development of Arab-Israeli relations after 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

## **BLANK PAGE**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.