## Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education (9-1)

## MATHEMATICS

0626/04
Paper 4 (Extended)
For Examination from 2017
SPECIMEN MARK SCHEME
1 hour 30 minutes

## MAXIMUM MARK: 84

This document consists of 9 printed pages and $\mathbf{1}$ blank page.

## Marking instructions

## MARKING - GENERAL

1. Where a candidate has crossed out a complete part of a question, it should be marked provided that it has not been replaced.
2. If two or more methods are offered, mark the method that leads to the answer on the answer line.
3. Method marks are for a full correct method but may be lost if subsequent incorrect method is shown.
4. Unless a particular method has been specified in the question, full marks may be awarded for any correct method. However, if a calculation is required then no marks will be awarded for a scale drawing.
5. Where the answer in the answer space is incorrect because of a clear transcription error, then marks may be awarded.
6. Occasionally a candidate will misread a number in a question and use that value consistently throughout. Provided that number does not alter the difficulty or method required, award all marks earned and penalise 1 mark. $\mathbf{M}$ marks are still awarded in any case. Record this by using the MR annotation.
7. Unless specified in the question, answers may be given as fractions, decimals or in standard form. Ignore superfluous zeros provided that the degree of accuracy is not affected.
8. Allow any sensible notation. Watch out for commas being used for decimal points and dots being used for products. Brackets may be seen to represent inequalities.
9. Anything in the mark scheme which is in square brackets [...] is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.
10. FT - A correct answer will score or follow through after an error. Strict FT - you must follow through from their error. These will be indicated in the mark scheme.

## ABBREVIATIONS IN MARK SCHEME

| Abbreviation | Meaning |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{M}$ | Method marks - for a correct method applied to appropriate numbers |
| $\mathbf{A}$ | Accuracy marks - depend on M marks. Hence M0 A1 is not possible |
| B | Independent of method marks - for a correct final answer or intermediate stage |
| SC | Marks given in special cases only when indicated in mark scheme |
| FT | Work can be followed through after an error |
| isw | Ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained) |
| cao | Correct answer only |
| nfww | Not from wrong working |
| oe | Or equivalent |
| soi | Seen or implied |
| eeo | Each error or omission |
| dep | Dependent on the previous mark(s) |

## ACCURACY

1. If a question asks for a particular level of accuracy then the mark scheme will include specific details.
2. In other cases, the following apply:

- More than 3 sf in the answer but correct (either rounded or truncated to 4 or more figure accuracy) - allow full marks.
- Less than 3 sf in the answer but correct to 3 or more sf seen in the working - allow full marks even if rounded incorrectly.
- 3 sf incorrect in the answer but 3 or more correct seen in the working - allow full marks.
- If the third sf is zero after the decimal point (e.g. 15.0) then allow marks for 2 sf answers providing no wrong working is seen.

3. General principles are:

- 2 sf answers will not imply method in most cases.
- If the final answer on the answer line has clearly been spoiled from the 3 sf or more answer seen in the working (more than just rounding errors) don't allow the marks.
- Mark at most accurate which is usually where the answer is first seen.
- If the most accurate answer is incorrect then it scores zero, even if it has been correctly rounded into a correct answer.
- If this answer is then used in another part of the question then any $\mathbf{M}$ marks are available.
- If an accuracy FT is also available in the new part, then give the FT mark for a correct follow through from a value which has lost the accuracy mark in the first part.
- However, a correct value from the first part may have been given the accuracy mark but has then been rounded incorrectly and this has been condoned. If the wrongly rounded value is used in the new part and leads to an incorrect answer, even if correctly followed through, then this should not receive the accuracy mark here and should not be treated as a FT case.

4. Exact answers involving $\pi$ and $\sqrt{ }$

- Exact answer $2.345 \pi$ Unless question is set in context (where some appreciation of appropriate accuracy is required),
allow A1 for $2.345 \pi$ on the answer line, allow $\mathbf{A 0}$ for $2.35 \pi$.
Mark scheme will indicate in final column if marks to be allowed.
- Exact answer $\sqrt{23}$ number) is given on the answer line.
Scores A0 if the question is set in context (where some appreciation of appropriate accuracy is required).
Surd answers which simplify need not be implied e.g. $\sqrt{12}$ or $2 \sqrt{3}$ are acceptable but not irrational denominators - if simplified, mark the simplified answer i.e. not isw.
Mark scheme will indicate in final column if marks to be allowed.

| Qu. |  | Answers | Mark | Part Marks | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | (a) | $2.3 \times 10^{5}$ | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | [0].00048 | 1 |  |  |
| 2 | (a) | 4 nfww | 3 | M1 for correct first step i.e. $20 x-8=18 x$ or $5 x-2=4.5 x$ <br> M1 for collecting $x$ s correctly from their first step | Allow embedded answer on answer line |
|  | (b) | -3 and 1 | 3 | M2 for $(x+3)(x-1)[=0]$ or M1 for $(x+a)(x+b)$ where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a+b=2$ or $a b=-3$ | One correct answer implies M1 |
| 3 |  | $6 b(a-4 c)$ | 2 | M1 for $6(a b-4 b c)$ or $b(6 a-24 c)$ or $2 b(3 a-12 c)$ or $3 b(2 a-8 c)$ |  |
| 4 |  | $360 \div 50$ is not an integer oe | 2 | M1 for $360 \div(180-130)$ |  |
| 5 | (a) | $\frac{4}{5}$ correctly placed <br> $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$ correctly placed | 1 <br> 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | $\frac{19}{30}$ | 3 | M2 for $\left(\frac{1}{5} \times\right.$ their $\left.\frac{1}{2}\right)+\left(\right.$ their $\frac{4}{5} \times$ their $\left.\frac{2}{3}\right)$ or better or M1 for one of these products | May be seen on diagram |
| 6 | (a) | 2 correct medians or ranges <br> Correct comparison made | 2 <br> 1dep | B1 for each <br> dependent on identifying 2 ranges or 2 medians <br> If $\mathbf{0}$ scored, $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for completely correct comparison using average and range correctly but no values given | Range $\mathrm{A}(50)$ and $\mathrm{B}(33)$ <br> Median A(154) and B(157) <br> e.g. School A has a greater range than School B <br> e.g. Students in A are shorter on average than those in B but the heights are less consistent |
|  | (b) | Correct comment mentioning gender <br> Correct comment about sample size | $1$ $1$ |  | e.g. Sample could be of boys \& girls <br> e.g. Sample size too small |


| Qu. |  | Answers | Mark | Part Marks | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 |  | Perpendicular bisector with two correct pairs of arcs <br> Arc centre $C$, radius 7 cm <br> Correct region shaded | M2 <br> M1 <br> A1 | B1 for correct line with no/wrong arcs | Tolerance $\pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ <br> Tolerance $\pm 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| 8 |  | 90005 should not have been rounded to 100000 oe <br> $\sqrt{1600000}$ is not 4000 oe | 1 <br> 1 | e.g. 90005 rounds to 90000 <br> e.g. $\sqrt{1440000}=1200$ |  |
| 9 | (a) | 40 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{144 \times 1000}{60 \times 60}$ oe |  |
|  | (b) | 3.5 | 2FT | FT $140 \div$ their (a) <br> M1 for dist $\div$ their (a) or dist $\div 40$ or dist $\times \frac{60 \times 60}{144 \times 1000}$ or B1 for 140 seen |  |
| 10 |  | $y<8$ <br> $y \geqslant 6-x$ oe and $y \geqslant x+2$ oe | 1 <br> 3 | B2 for either $y \geqslant 6-x$ oe or $y \geqslant x+2$ oe or <br> SC2 for $y=6-x$ oe and $y=x+2$ oe or SC1 for $y>6-x$ or $y=6-x$ <br> or $y>x+2$ or $y=x+2$ |  |
| 11 | (a) | $\frac{8}{25}$ oe | 2 | B1 for 8 or $\frac{1}{25}$ |  |
|  | (b) | $\frac{3}{2}$ oe | 2 | B1 for $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-1}$ or $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$ |  |
| 12 | (a) | rotation, $180^{\circ}$, [centre] (7, 6) | 3 | B1 each (independent) | Accept enlargement [factor] -1 centre $(7,6)$ |
|  | (b) | enlargement, [factor] $\frac{1}{3}$, centre ( 0,0$)$ | 3 | B1 each (independent) |  |


| Qu. |  | Answers | Mark | Part Marks | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 |  | Median is greater for Electro company so Tom is wrong because Spark is cheaper oe <br> IQR is greater for Spark company so Tom is right Spark is more varied oe | 2 <br> 2 | M1 for Spark median $=46$ and Electro median $=52$ <br> $\mathbf{M 1}$ for Spark $\mathrm{IQR}=26$ and Electro $\mathrm{IQR}=18$ |  |
| 14 |  | $\mathscr{E}$ | 1 |  |  |
| 15 | (a) | 64 | 2 | B1 for $[f(1)=] 4$ or M1 for $\left((x-3)^{2}\right)^{3}$ or better |  |
|  | (b) | $4 x+1$ oe | 2 | M1 for $x=\frac{y-1}{4}$ or $4 y=x-1$ |  |
|  | (c) | $\frac{x^{3}-1}{4}$ oe final answer | 1 |  |  |
| 16 |  | 9 | 3 | M1 for $y=\frac{k}{\sqrt{x}}$ oe <br> A1 for $k=54$ oe or better [ $k=54$ implies M1A1] |  |
| 17 | (a) | 7 | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | $\left(\begin{array}{ll}33 & 16 \\ 32 & 17\end{array}\right)$ | 2 | B1 for one column or row correct |  |
| 18 |  | $\frac{1}{8}$ oe nfww | 3 | M2 for $8 x=1$ or $8 x-1=0$ or M1 for $1-2(3 x)[=2 x]$ |  |


| Qu. |  | Answers | Mark | Part Marks | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 |  | $[c=] 6$ $[d=] 9$ |  | M1 for $\frac{30}{360} \times \pi \times 6^{2}[\times 2]$ <br> M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 6^{2} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ <br> or $\mathbf{B} 1$ for $\sin 120=\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 6^{2} \times \sin 120$ | Accept $6 \pi$ <br> Accept $9 \sqrt{3}$ |
| 20 | (a) | $\sqrt{2}$ | 1 |  |  |
|  | (b) | $8+4 \sqrt{2}$ | 3 | M2 for $\frac{8(2+\sqrt{2})}{4-2}$ <br> or M1 for $\frac{8(2+\sqrt{2})}{(2-\sqrt{2})(2+\sqrt{2})}$ |  |
| 21 | (a) | $\frac{3 x}{x-5}$ | 3 | B1 for $3 x(5+x)$ <br> B1 for $(x+5)(x-5)$ |  |
|  | (b) | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{3(t-1)}{t-1}-\frac{t+2}{t-1} \\ & \frac{3 t-3-t-2}{t-1} \\ & =\frac{2 t-5}{t-1} \end{aligned}$ | M1 A1 | Implies M1 <br> With brackets expanded and no errors shown |  |



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