

Cambridge IGCSE[™]

	CANDIDATE NAME				
	CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER		
	CAMBRIDGE	INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICS	0607/53		
	Paper 5 Investigation (Core)		October/November 2023		
			1 hour 10 n	ninutes	
	You must answer on the question paper.				
0	No additional materials are needed				

No additional materials are needed.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions. •
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs. •
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page. •
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid. •
- Do not write on any bar codes. •
- You should use a graphic display calculator where appropriate. •
- You may use tracing paper. •
- You must show all necessary working clearly, including sketches, to gain full marks for correct methods. •
- In this paper you will be awarded marks for providing full reasons, examples and steps in your working • to communicate your mathematics clearly and precisely.

This document has 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 36.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

Answer **all** the questions.

INVESTIGATION

CLOCK HANDS

This investigation looks at the angle between the hands of a clock at different times of day.

You should **not** measure angles from the clock diagrams.

In this investigation:

- the hour hand is labelled *H*
- the minute hand is labelled *M*
- the hands of the clock rotate clockwise in the direction shown
- the *clockwise angle* between the two hands is shown on the clock.



- 1 (a) The clock shows the time 1.00 am.
 - (i) Write down the mathematical name for the type of angle shown.

		[1]
(ii)	Explain why hand H rotates through 360° in 12 hours.	
		[1]
(:::)	Write down the colculation to show that the clockwise angle from hand M to hand H is 20	0

(iii) Write down the calculation to show that the clockwise angle from hand M to hand H is 30°.

[1]

(iv) Write down a calculation to show that the **anticlockwise** angle from hand M to hand H is 330°.

[1]

- (b) This clock shows the time 4.00 am.
 - (i) Work out the clockwise angle from hand *M* to hand *H*.

(ii) Work out the anticlockwise angle from hand *M* to hand *H*.

.....[2]

(c) Write down the clockwise angle from hand M to hand H at 6.00 am.

......[1]

- Hour shown by hand H
(x)Angle between hand H and hand M in degrees1Clockwise angleAnticlockwise angle13033023part (b)45part (c)6
- (d) Complete the table using part (b) and part (c).



You may use the clock diagrams and patterns to help you.

- (e) Find an expression for the clockwise angle at hour x.
 -[1]
- (f) Write down the rule for continuing the sequence in the **anticlockwise angle** column.
- (g) Find an expression for the anticlockwise angle at hour x.

2 (a) In one hour, hand *H* rotates clockwise from one number to the next number. For example, from 1.00 am to 2.00 am hand *H* rotates from 1 to 2.

Show that hand *H* rotates 0.5° in one minute.

[1]

[1]

(b) In one hour, hand *M* rotates through a full circle.

Show that hand M rotates 6° in one minute.

- 3 (a) This clock shows the time 1.10 am.
 - (i) Use Question 2(a) to find the angle that hand *H* has rotated in the 10 minutes since 1.00 am.



(ii) Use Question 2(b) to find the angle that hand *M* has rotated in the 10 minutes since 1.00 am.

(iii) Show that the clockwise angle from hand H to hand M at 1.10 am is 25° .

(b) Complete the table using your results from part (a)(i) and part (a)(ii).

You may use the clock diagrams and patterns to help you.

Number of minutes	Angle rotated since 1.00 am in degrees		Clockwise angle
(<i>m</i>)	Hand <i>H</i> angle	Hand <i>M</i> angle	in degrees
6			
7	3.5	42	8.5
8			
9			
10			25

part (a)(i) part (a)(ii)



(c) Find an expression, in terms of *m*, for the clockwise angle between the hands.

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(d) Find how many minutes and seconds after 1.00 am the clockwise angle is 270°. Give your answer correct to the nearest second.

..... minutes seconds [5]

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