## Cambridge IGCSE ${ }^{\text {TM }}$



For examination from 2025
1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.
You will need: Geometrical instruments

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- You should use a graphic display calculator where appropriate.
- You may use tracing paper.
- You must show all necessary working clearly. You will be given marks for correct methods, including sketches, even if your answer is incorrect.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.
- $\quad$ For $\pi$, use either your calculator value or 3.142.


## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75 .
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].


## List of formulas

Area, $A$, of triangle, base $b$, height $h$.
$A=\frac{1}{2} b h$

Area, $A$, of circle of radius $r$.
$A=\pi r^{2}$

Circumference, $C$, of circle of radius $r$.
$C=2 \pi r$

Curved surface area, $A$, of cylinder of radius $r$, height $h$.
$A=2 \pi r h$

Curved surface area, $A$, of cone of radius $r$, sloping edge $l$.
$A=\pi r l$

Surface area, $A$, of sphere of radius $r$.
$A=4 \pi r^{2}$

Volume, $V$, of prism, cross-sectional area $A$, length $l$.
$V=A l$

Volume, $V$, of pyramid, base area $A$, height $h$.
$V=\frac{1}{3} A h$

Volume, $V$, of cylinder of radius $r$, height $h$.
$V=\pi r^{2} h$

Volume, $V$, of cone of radius $r$, height $h$.
$V=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$

Volume, $V$, of sphere of radius $r$.
$V=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

For the equation

$$
a x^{2}+b x+c=0, \text { where } a \neq 0, \quad x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}
$$

For the triangle shown,


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C} \\
& a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A \\
& \text { Area }=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C
\end{aligned}
$$

1 Calculate $\frac{0.1^{3}-0.5^{2}}{0.3^{4}}$, giving your answer correct to 2 significant figures.


$$
\mathrm{f}(x)=5-1.25 x \quad \mathrm{~g}(x)=1.5 x-1
$$

(a) On the diagram, sketch the graph of $y=\mathrm{f}(x)$ for $0 \leqslant x \leqslant 4$.
(b) On the diagram, sketch the graph of $y=\mathrm{g}(x)$ for $0 \leqslant x \leqslant 4$.
(c) Find $x$ when $\mathrm{f}(x)=\mathrm{g}(x)$.

$$
x=
$$

3 In Switzerland the cost of a shirt is 22 Swiss francs.
In France the cost of the same shirt is 19 euros.
1 euro $=1.08$ Swiss francs.
Calculate the difference between the cost in Switzerland and the cost in France.
Give your answer in Swiss francs.

4 The table shows the daily maximum temperature and the daily minimum temperature during a week in a town.

| Maximum temperature $\left(x^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | 28 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 27 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Minimum temperature $\left(y^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 15 |

(a) Write down the type of correlation between the daily maximum temperature and the daily minimum temperature.
$\qquad$
(b) Find the equation of the line of regression, giving $y$ in terms of $x$.

$$
y=
$$

$5 \quad A$ is the point $(2,7)$ and $B$ is the point $(-4,11)$.
Find the coordinates of the midpoint of the line $A B$.
$\qquad$

6100 students each cut a piece of string.
Each student then measures the length, $x \mathrm{~cm}$, of their piece of string.
The results are shown in the table.

| Length $(x \mathrm{~cm})$ | $9<x \leqslant 10$ | $10<x \leqslant 10.5$ | $10.5<x \leqslant 11$ | $11<x \leqslant 12.5$ | $12.5<x \leqslant 15$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 7 | 48 | 35 | 6 | 4 |

(a) Calculate an estimate of the mean.
$\qquad$
(b) Joe picks one of the 100 pieces of string at random.

Write down the probability that this piece of string has a length greater than 15 cm .
(c) Kira picks two of the 100 pieces of string at random.

Calculate the probability that both of these pieces of string have a length greater than 11 cm .
(d) Lenny picks two of the pieces of string with a length greater than 11 cm at random.

Calculate the probability that both of these pieces of string have a length greater than 12.5 cm .

7 Solve the equation.

$$
\frac{y-3}{7}=\frac{2 y+1}{5}
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
y= \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

8 Factorise.
(a) $x y+2 w x$
(b) $2 p x-x+14 p-7$


NOT TO SCALE

The diagram shows a prism of length 16 cm .
Triangle $A B C$ is a cross-section of the prism with $A B=7 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $A B C=90^{\circ}$.
(a) Calculate the area of triangle $A B C$.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [1]
(b) Calculate the total surface area of the prism.
$\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [4]
(c) Calculate the length of $P C$.

10 (a) The population of a village increases exponentially at a rate of $6 \%$ per year. In 2023 the population was 901 .
(i) Calculate the population in 2022.
(ii) Calculate the population in 2026 .
(iii) Find the number of complete years it takes for the population of 901 to first become greater than 1600 .
(b) In another village, the population increases exponentially at a rate of $r \%$ per year. At the end of 5 years, the overall increase in the population is $10.41 \%$.

Find the value of $r$.
$\qquad$
$r=$

11 Expand and simplify.

$$
(x+7 y)(x-y)(x-6 y)
$$

12

(a) Calculate the area of the quadrilateral $A B C D$.
$\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [4]
(b) Calculate the length of $C D$.
(c) Calculate the shortest distance from $A$ to $C D$.

$$
132^{3 x+1}=8^{2-x} \quad \text {........................................ cm [6] }
$$

Find the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

14 Solve the equation $\sin x=-0.75$ for $0^{\circ} \leqslant x \leqslant 360^{\circ}$.
$15 \mathrm{f}(x)=p \cos (q x)$
The amplitude of $\mathrm{f}(x)$ is 3 and the period is $30^{\circ}$.
Find $f(10)$.
$16 \log (3 x)=3$
Find the value of $x$.
$x=$
[2]

17 Use a graphical method to solve the inequality. Show a sketch of the graph.
$2^{x}+x>5$

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