



Cambridge IGCSE™

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2024

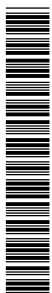
INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

1632601764-I



This document has **2** pages.

SOURCE A

Mir Qasim, Nawab of Bengal from 1760 to 1763, was concerned about British corruption and the loss of tax revenue in Bengal. He set about increasing Bengal's tax revenue by first reducing the amount of rent-free land and then by increasing the rate of land tax. He also warned that anyone who refused to pay would be evicted. As a result, for the first time since the Battle of Plassey in 1757, state revenue increased remarkably and the Nawab could pay his army and officials on time.

Adapted from an article in Banglapedia about Mir Qasim

SOURCE B

A representation of the meeting between the East India Company and Shah Alam II to discuss trading rights in the subcontinent. Painted by Benjamin West, a British-American artist, in c.1818.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.