## MARK SCHEME for the June 2005 question paper

## 5090 BIOLOGY

5090/03 Paper 3 (Practical Test), maximum mark 40

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All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

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## GCE O Level

## MARK SCHEME

MAXIMUM MARK: 40

SYLLABUS/COMPONENT: 5090/03
BIOLOGY
Paper 3 (Practical Test)

| Page 1 | Mark Scheme | Syllabu |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

1 (a) (i) 200-280; mm; (or equivalent cm.)
(ii) image of that part of field of view for one blind spot;
falls on receptors of other eye;
blind spots do not coincide;
brain 'fills' the blank; A.W
(b) (i) Drawing marks:

1 At least 6 cm , clear and realistic
2 Lids and lashes clear
3 Iris and pupil accurately shown
4 Vestigial eyelid shown on right
Labels: (clearly correct)
cornea; iris; pupil; lid(s)/lashes;
(ii) External size of iris same in both drawings;
pupil smaller in second drawing;
(iii) Pupil smaller in brighter light/after eye opens;

By contraction of circular muscles;
Of iris;
And relaxation of radials;
Limits entry of light;
Prevents dazzling;
OVP;

| (a) | (i) | To soften/kill cells/destroy enzymes; | [1] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (ii) | To decolourise leaf/remove chlorophyll; Enabling result of test to be seen; | [2] |
|  | (iii) | Leaf goes soft/limp; | [1] |
|  | (iv) | S1 and S2 spread on labelled tile; iodine (solution) added; | [2] |
|  | (v) | In table: <br> S1 turns (blue/)black, starch present; S2 turns brown (etc.)/less black, no/less starch; | [2] |
|  | (vi) | S 2 contains no starch, turns brown; because it requires $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ for photosynthesis/starch formation; | [2] |
| (b) | (i) | In range 32-34; | [1] |
|  | (ii) | Graph marks: | [5] |
|  |  | 1 Rate of production on y axis |  |
|  |  | 2 Axes labelled correctly |  |
|  |  | 3 Scales correct |  |
|  |  | 4 Plots accurate and clear |  |
|  |  | 5 Line of best fit/ruled connections |  |

(c) Draw the leaf to record green area;

Decolourise the leaf/remove chlorophyll;
Add iodine/carry out starch test;
Compare result with drawing;
Black area coincides with original green;
Showing chlorophyll necessary for photosynthesis;
White area acted as control;

[up to 5]

[Total: 21]
[Total for paper: 40]

