CANDIDATE NAME


## CENTRE NUMBER


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## COMPUTER STUDIES

7010／12
Paper 1 May／June 2013
2 hours 30 minutes
Candidates answer on the Question Paper．
No Additional Materials are required．

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number，candidate number and name on all the work you hand in．
Write in dark blue or black pen．
You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams，graphs or rough working．
Do not use staples，paper clips，highlighters，glue or correction fluid．
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES．

Answer all questions．
No marks will be awarded for using brand names of software packages or hardware．

At the end of the examination，fasten all your work securely together．
The number of marks is given in brackets［ ］at the end of each question or part question．


This document consists of $\mathbf{2 0}$ printed pages．

1 (a) State two items found in typical technical documentation.
1 $\qquad$

2 $\qquad$
(b) State two items found in a typical user guide.

1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$

2 Four types of data storage media and four descriptions are shown in the table below.
Tick $(\checkmark)$ the appropriate boxes in the table to match each data storage medium to its most suitable description.

|  | CD-ROM | DVD-RAM | fixed hard <br> disk | memory stick |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| storage medium where <br> data can only be read <br> and not altered |  |  |  |  |
| portable medium which <br> allows transfer of data <br> between computers |  |  |  |  |
| memory where operating <br> systems and applications <br> software are usually <br> stored |  |  |  |  |
| medium which allows <br> recording and playback <br> to occur at the same time |  |  |  |  |

3 Three common devices are listed below:

- MP3 player
- digital camera
- mobile phone
(a) Choose one of the above devices.

Describe the type of internal memory the device uses.
Describe how data is transferred from the device to a computer.
Device
Type of internal memory used
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Method of transferring data to a computer $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Modern mobile phones include a digital camera and an MP3 player.
(i) Give one disadvantage when compared to a dedicated MP3 player.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) Give one disadvantage when compared to a dedicated digital camera.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

4 (a) Computer systems can introduce a number of health and safety issues in the oft
Five potential risks are shown below. Indicate by ticking the appropriate colun whether the risk is a health issue or a safety issue.

| potential risk | health issue | safety issue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| repetitive strain injury (RSI) caused by <br> excessive clicking of a mouse or typing |  |  |
| trailing wires connected to a computer <br> system |  |  |
| ozone gas and toner particles produced <br> during laser printer operation |  |  |
| headaches and eye strain caused by <br> glare from a computer monitor/screen |  |  |
| electrocution caused by spilling liquids <br> on a computer system |  |  |

(b) Introduction of computer systems can also have an impact on the workers in the office.

Give three potential ways computers can affect the office workers.
1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

5 Five definitions are given on the left hand side of the diagram below. Five compute are shown on the right.

By drawing arrows, connect each definition to the correct computer term.
website that allows virtual
communication; user joins a site and invites friends who, in turn, invite their own friends

technology that allows telephone calls to be made using computer networks, such as the Internet

online "place" where a group of people get together and discuss a number of topics

software that allows any user to freely create and edit a web page using their own web browser

marking, saving and archiving certain websites or items (such as photos); for example, it allows users to track and organise favourite websites or photos
wiki

6 Five students made the following statements.
Explain why each statement is incorrect.
(a) "I always use CD-ROMs to save my data."
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) "The advantage of WiFi in the home is you don't need the use of a telephone line connection."
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) "Satellite navigation systems in cars send signals to satellites so that the satellite can work out where they are."
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) "Sending an email will cause a problem if the recipient is in another time zone where the time difference is 12 hours."
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) "Video conferencing allows meetings to be called at any time."
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

7 The speed at which a CD spins in a portable music CD player is controlled by sens a small microprocessor.
(a) Describe how the sensors and microprocessor are used to control the speed of the spinning CD.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Sudden movements can make the CD "skip".

How can the microprocessor deal with this so that the CD operates correctly?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Why would an MP3 player not suffer from the same problem?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

8 Expert Systems are made up of a number of components.
(a) The diagram below shows four of these components and four definitions.

By drawing arrows, link the four components to their correct definitions:

```
made up of a series of if ... then
```

statements called inference rules
Inference Engine
provides reasoning mechanism in a
typical expert system
Knowledge Base
presents questions and information to a user and allows them to input a response

Rules Base
collection of facts used to solve problems in an expert system

User Interface
(b) Describe three of the limitations associated with using Expert Systems.

1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

9 Thin film technology is becoming increasingly common. This uses material as th sheet of paper but which acts just like an LCD monitor. A microprocessor is used to co the device and solid state memories are used to supply the data.
(a) Describe two advantages of thin film technology.

1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Describe two applications that could use thin film technology.

1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

10 A company uses an intranet which can also communicate with the outside world the Internet.
(a) The system uses modems.

What is the purpose of a modem?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Part of the company's security strategy is to use a firewall.

Describe two features of a firewall.
1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Connecting to the Internet can cause potential problems.

State two of these problems.
1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$

11 A survey of motorways was carried out and a database was produced. A section database is shown below.

| Motorway <br> ID | Length <br> (km) | Cars per day | Toll charge <br> per km (\$) | Number of <br> lanes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M1 | 100 | 50000 | 0.60 | 2 |
| M2 | 210 | 75000 | 0.40 | 3 |
| M3 | 180 | 60000 | 0.50 | 4 |
| M4 | 40 | 20000 | 0.30 | 3 |
| M5 | 25 | 15000 | 0.10 | 2 |
| M6 | 100 | 40000 | 0.70 | 4 |
| M7 | 30 | 10000 | 0.40 | 2 |
| M8 | 150 | 60000 | 0.60 | 4 |

(a) How many fields and how many records are shown?
(i) number of fields $\qquad$
(ii) number of records
(b) Using Motorway ID only, what would be output if the following search condition was used?
(Length $(k m)>100)$ AND (Number of lanes > 3)
$\qquad$
(c) What search condition is needed to find the motorways where the number of cars per day exceeds 50000 or the toll charge per kilometre is greater than $\$ 0.50$ ?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

12 Study the following flowchart very carefully.

(a) Complete the trace table for this flowchart using the following test data:

$$
3,5,1,4,8
$$

| $\mathbf{A}$ | B | C | $\mathbf{D}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{K}$ | $\mathbf{X}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(b) What values are output from the flowchart using the above test data?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) What function is this flowchart carrying out?
$\qquad$
(d) What would happen if the value of $X$ wasn't set to 0 in the return loop of the flowchart?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

13 A company requests new customers who register online to give the following details:

- name
- address
- type of credit/debit card
- payment card number

All details must be entered.
(a) (i) Describe one suitable different validation check for each field. name

$\qquad$ address $\qquad$
$\qquad$
type of credit/debit card $\qquad$
$\qquad$
payment card number $\qquad$
(ii) Which of the four fields could be offered as a drop down box? Explain.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Other data required:

- date of birth
- male or female
- accept/decline company conditions

Describe suitable input methods for this data.
date of birth $\qquad$
male or female $\qquad$
$\qquad$
accept/decline company conditions $\qquad$

14 Some decorative lights are made up from a cluster of red, blue, green, yellow an LEDs.

Each colour is represented by a binary code:

| $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

red

## blue

green
yellow
white
black (all lights off)
A 6-bit register, R1, stores the 1 -values to represent a sequence of colours.
Thus, if R1 contains:

| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

this means the blue, yellow and black colour sequence is stored and displayed in that order.

The length of time each light is on is set by a binary value in another register, R2:
Thus

| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

means each colour is on for 2 seconds.
(a) The two registers contain the following values.

What is the sequence of coloured lights and the timing for each colour?
R1

| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

R2

| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

sequence of colours $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
timing $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) What will the two registers contain if the coloured light sequence is red, gre black and the timing is 5 seconds?

(c) What is the problem with trying to display green, blue, red in that order?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

15 (a) Draw the logic circuit represented by the logic statement: $X=1$ if ( $B$ is NOT 1 AND $S$ is NOT 1 ) OR ( P is NOT 1 AND $S$ is 1 )

[6]
(b) Complete the truth table for the above logic statement.

|  |  |  | Working space |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{B}$ | $\mathbf{S}$ | $\mathbf{P}$ |  | $\mathbf{X}$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |  |  |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |

16 A large word processor is being developed by first writing a series of modules. The then put together to form the final word processor. Testing is done on each module an the final word processor. The following flowchart shows how this word processor developed. Several of the stages have been omitted.

Complete the flowchart, using item number only, from the list of items given.


17 A country has four mobile phone network operators. Each mobile phone number hâ digits. The first three digits identify the network operator:

444 Yodafone
555 N2 network
666 Kofee mobile
777 Satsuma mobile
Write an algorithm, using pseudocode or flowchart only, which reads 50000 eight-digit mobile phone calls made during the day and outputs the number of calls made on each of the four networks.
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