

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2012 question paper
for the guidance of teachers**

5054 PHYSICS

5054/42

Paper 4 (Alternative to Practical), maximum raw mark 30

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

- Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2012 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

Page 2	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus
	GCE O LEVEL – May/June 2012	5054

- 1 (a) (i) thermometer drawn with bulb in centre of liquid
- (ii) supported in the centre of the water/not touching beaker/no need to hold it/
holds scale facing you B1 [1]
- (iii) line of sight/view/eye (level) perpendicular to scale
allow answers on Fig. 1.1 B1 [1]
- (b) (i) only timing every 2 minutes/time measured in minutes/reading to nearest second
temperature changes slowly/long time to cool
that precision not required/clock accurate enough/does not need 0.01/0.1s B1 [1]
- (ii) can see/read/notice thermometer and timer together
can measure temperature **and** time more accurately or quickly B1 [1]
- (c) (i) axes: correct way round, labelled quantity and unit B1
y: 2 cm \equiv 10°C x: 2 cm \equiv 2 minutes
scales: more than 1/2 page, sensible B1
points plotted accurately B1
best fit curved line neatly drawn B1 [4]
- (ii) cannot fall below/only falls to room temperature/temperature of surroundings B1 [1]
- (iii) 1.2 to 1.4 minutes ecf graph B1 [1]
- (d) time decreases/temperature falls/cooling more quickly B1
heat lost (more) quickly (from larger area) B1 [2]
evaporates (more) quickly (from larger area)

[Total: 13]

Page 3	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus
	GCE O LEVEL – May/June 2012	5054

- 2 (a) (i) length marked accurately from support to centre of bob
 (ii) measuring instrument stated
and additional detail how it is used
 e.g.
 add $\frac{1}{2}$ measured diameter bob
 mark string (at correct length)
 measure from support to top and bottom of bob then average
 vertical rule + set-square described or drawn B1 [1]
- (b) Σ times \div 60 explained/correct equation B1 [1]
- (c) 10(.043) C1
 10.0 (m/s²) A1 [2]
- (d) repeat for different value(s) of length (and average) B1 [1]
- [Total: 6]**

- 3 (a) (i) A and B in series with cell and switch B1
C labelled and in parallel with cell B1 [2]
 (ii) voltmeter across A B1 [1]

(b)

Both lamp X and lamp Y are faulty	
Only lamp X is faulty	
Only lamp Y is faulty	
The cell is running down	✓
A connecting lead from the cell is broken	
The current in lamp X and lamp Y is too small	✓

B2 [2]
[Total: 5]

Page 4	Mark Scheme: Teachers' version	Syllabus
	GCE O LEVEL – May/June 2012	5054

- 4 (a) (i) S/south
- (ii) same as (a)(i) B1
- (iii) bar not magnetised/soft iron/
compass induces magnetism in bar/
N pole in centre of bar/
no keepers on magnet in drawer B1 [1]

(b) marks may be awarded for clear diagram

in text	on diagram	
compass near magnet and mark end of plotting compass	magnet drawn with compass(near) with dot shown	M1
point to first mark, mark other end (along one field line)	new compass position along same correct field line OR series of dots along one correct field line	A1
continue to other pole or edge of paper OR join dots to give line OR repeat (to produce more field lines)	line of compasses or dots to other pole or edge of paper OR dots joined to give line OR more than 1 correct field line drawn	A1

[3]

[Total: 6]

[Total: 30]