

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2011 question paper  
for the guidance of teachers**

**2048 RELIGIOUS STUDIES (BIBLE KNOWLEDGE)**

**2048/23**

Paper 2 (Luke and Acts (1-21:15) Essay Questions),  
maximum raw mark 60

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

- Cambridge will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

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These detailed notes must be used in conjunction with the level descriptors.

## SECTION A

### The Life and Teaching of Jesus as Portrayed in Luke's Gospel

#### 1 Luke 4:1-13

**(a) Key points:**

If Son of God  
Bread to stone  
Man not live by bread alone

High place – all kingdoms seen

Give you all authority and splendour, for it has been given to me, and I can give to who I want to

In exchange for worship

Worship God and serve him only

If you are Son of God, throw down from highest point of temple

It is written that angels will save you so that you will not strike foot against a stone

Do not put Lord your God to test

**Notes:**

Maximum level 2 if only one temptation discussed.

All three required for level 4.

[7]

**(b) Examples:**

Causing Jesus to doubt his Son of God status

Tempted to avoid suffering and pursue different types of Messiahship

Use powers for own needs

Win followers by providing material rather than spiritual needs

Appeal to selfish power/authority

Wonder worker rather than to work miracles through God's power

Tempted to yield to/accept the authority of Satan

Jesus tempted as a human being (Hebrews 4:15)

**Notes:**

Maximum level 2 (3 marks) if only one is discussed.

Maximum level 2 (3 marks) if discussion is about teaching generally rather than Jesus' mission.

[5]

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2 (a) Luke 5:12-15  
Man covered with leprosy/saw Jesus and fell to ground/begged/Lord if you are willing I can make me clean/Jesus touched him/I am willing/leprosy left him/don't tell anyone/showed to priest/offer sacrifices/news spread

Luke 17:11-19

Jesus travelling along Samaria and Galilee border/ten lepers/they stood at distance/Jesus, Master, have pity on us/go show yourself to priests/as they went, they were cleansed/one returned praising God/threw himself at Jesus' feet/thanked him/a Samaritan/Jesus said – where are the other nine?/no one but foreigner returned to praise God?/your faith has made you well

**Notes:**

If only **one** discussed then maximum level 2 (4 marks).

Not all detail required for full marks.

[7]

**(b) Examples:**

Luke was a doctor – interest in sickness/miracles of healing

Outcast interest – leprosy

Outcast interest – Samaritan

Faith story – touched leper/also healed at distance

Keeping Moses' law

[5]

3 Luke 12:13-21

**(a) Key Points:**

Someone in crowd – Teacher, tell my brother to divide the inheritance with me

Jesus replied – Who appointed me as judge or arbiter between you?

Watch out. Be on guard against all kinds of greed

A man's life does not consist in the abundance of his possessions. Then told them parable:-

Good crop/no place to store

Build bigger barns

Have good things/laid up for many years

Take life easy/eat drink, be merry

God said – Fool/this night life demanded

Who will get what you have prepared

Same for anyone not rich towards God

**Notes:**

Maximum level 2 (4 marks) if only parable recounted.

[7]

**(b) Warning against self indulgence**

Life not about riches

Future not in man's control but God's

Relationship to God most important thing

Inevitability of judgement

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4 Luke 22:39-46

(a) **Key Points:**

Said to disciples – Pray that you will not fall into temptation  
Withdrew and prayed – Father if you are willing, take this cup from me  
Yet not my will, but yours be done  
Angel appeared and strengthened him  
In anguish, prayed more, sweat like drops of blood  
Back to disciples – asleep exhausted from sorrow  
Why are you sleeping? – pray so that you will not fall into temptation

**Notes:**

Level 4 can only be reached if the candidate describes the content of Jesus' prayer. [7]

(b) **Examples:**

Often prayed at times of crisis/temptation (v. 40 cf Luke 4) – text demonstrates humanity of Jesus: did not want to suffer – clearly exercised by what about to happen to him – recognised need to pray at times of temptation – could Jesus be tempted? Yet recognised his mission: sought God's will, not his own [5]

5 Luke 24:36-49

(a) **Key Points:**

As they were talking – Jesus stood among them  
Startled/frightened. Assumed they were seeing a ghost  
Why troubled? Why questionings in heart?  
See my hands/feet, it is I. Touch me  
A spirit does not have flesh/bones  
Still disbelieved  
Have you anything here to eat? Gave broiled fish. Ate  
Words I spoke – everything written about me in law of Moses and prophets must be fulfilled  
Opened their minds to the scriptures  
Suffer/third day rise/repentance/forgiveness preached in his name to all nations. Beginning from Jerusalem  
Send promise of Father. Stay in city until clothed with power [7]

(b) **Examples:**

Not a ghost  
Physical  
Not limited by physical things/entered room  
Could eat  
Speak and be heard  
Recognised

**Notes:**

There should be some linking back to text/events for level 4, though not all points are required to gain level 4. [5]

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## Section B

### The Birth of the Church as Portrayed in the Acts of the Apostles Chapters 1-21:15

#### 6 Acts 1:6-11

**(a) Key Points:**

Lord, are you at this time going to restore the Kingdom of Israel?  
 Not for you to know times or dates  
 Father set by his own authority  
 You will receive power when Holy Spirit comes on you  
 Witnesses in Jerusalem, Judea and Samaria, to ends of earth  
 Taken up, cloud hid him  
 Two men in white  
 Why look at sky, taken into heaven  
 Will come back in same way

**Notes:**

Both areas needed for level 4.

[7]

**(b) Examples:**

Gives boldness to speak and argue/gives power/courage to face opposition and persecution/  
 gives understanding to explain Scriptures/guides them who to speak to

**Notes:**

For Level 4 – two stated with support/development.

[5]

#### 7 Acts 2:22-36

**(a) Key Points:**

Accredited by God to do miracles  
 He was handed over to you by God's set purpose and foreknowledge  
 With help from wicked men – was put to death on cross  
 God raised him up – freed him from agony of death as death could not hold him  
 David spoke about him – Psalm 16  
 Jesus' body did not see decay – all witness to his resurrection  
 Exalted to right hand of God  
 Received Holy Spirit from Father and poured it out  
 God made Jesus Lord and Christ

[7]

#### Acts 2:37-47

**(b) Examples:**

Kerygma in Peter's speech (outline of Gospel)  
 Converts (cut to heart/repented/gift of Holy Spirit/baptised)  
 Growth of fellowship (meeting together/breaking bread/prayer)  
 Social acts (selling possessions to give to needy)  
 Growth of church that developed need for organisation  
 Growth led to opposition and persecution

[5]

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8 Acts 9:1-8

(a) **Key points:**

Light from heaven flashed about him  
 Fell to ground  
 Heard voice  
 Saul, why persecute me?  
 Who are you, Lord?  
 I am Jesus whom you persecute  
 Get up and go to city  
 Be told what to do  
 People with him speechless  
 Heard but saw nothing  
 Blinded/and led by hand to Damascus

**Notes:**

Lower level 3 if narrative only and no reference to what was said/heard.

[7]

Acts 9:9-19

(b) **Examples:**

Saul given vision of Ananias arriving - confirmed as God's work to Saul  
 Ananias' vision/go to house of Judas in Straight Street/ask for Saul/laid hands on Saul - confirmed as God's work to Ananias. Also through laying on of hands Saul filled with Holy Spirit  
 Baptised Saul  
 Ananias introduced him to disciples in Damascus

**Notes:**

Level 4 awarded if two areas explained and linked back to text.  
 Level 3 for one point fully discussed.

[5]

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9 Acts 13:6-12; Acts 14:8-20

(a) **Key Points:**

Paphos:

- Bar – Jesus (Elymas) tried to turn pro-consul from faith
- Paul accused him of child of devil/deceitful
- Blinded him
- Pro-consul believed – amazed at the teaching

Lystra

- Cripple from birth – listened to Paul speaking
- Saw he had faith – stand upright on your feet
- Walked - crowd thought gods had come in likeness of men
- Barnabas – Zeus, Paul – Hermes (speaker)
- Priest of Zeus wanted to offer sacrifices

**Notes:**

Maximum level 2 if only one part answered.

[7]

(b) **Examples:**

- Discussion about conversions/healings
- Considerable response to their preaching
- Established churches at Lystra and Iconium etc.
- Door of faith open to Gentiles (14:27)
- But also opposition and failure
- Split in relationships between Paul and Barnabas

**Notes:**

If just dealt with those who were converted – then level 3 maximum. If debated both some success and some failure – level 4 possible.

[5]

10 Acts 18:1-18

(a) **Key points:**

- Paul devoted himself to preaching to Jews that Jesus was the Christ. Jews opposed Paul and became abusive
- Left synagogue and moved next door to continue preaching

Many Corinthians converted and baptised, including the synagogue ruler. Jews made united attack

Brought to court before Gallio – this man is persuading the people to worship God in ways contrary to the law

Gallio would not judge and they turned on the synagogue ruler instead

**Notes:**

For level 4 the “why” aspect needs to be made clear.

[7]

(b) **Examples:**

- First person plural narrative
- Found in three main sections of Acts
- Seems extract from personal memoirs of one of Paul’s companions. Eyewitness accounts
- Various views about source. Luke?

[5]