	UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level
CANDIDATE NAME	9th
CENTRE NUMBER	CANDIDATE NUMBER
SOCIOLOGY Paper 2	2251/02 For Examination from 2010
SPECIMEN P	

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in. Write in dark blue or black ink.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer any three questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
Total	

1 hour 45 minutes

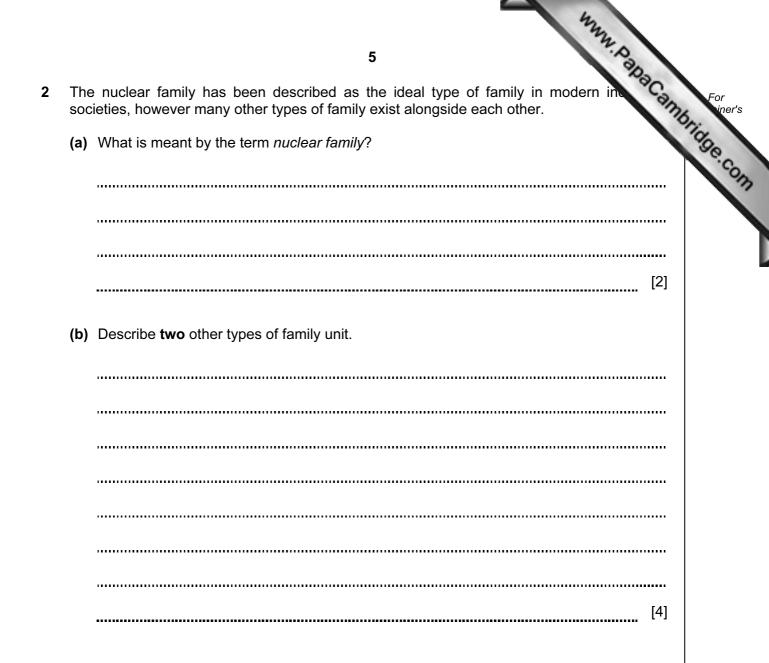
This document consists of 25 printed pages and 1 blank page.



	2 Section A: Family e functions performed by the family have changed as societies have modernised. What is meant by the term <i>functions</i> ?
The	e functions performed by the family have changed as societies have modernised.
(a)	What is meant by the term <i>functions</i> ?
	[2]
(b)	Describe two functions that families perform in traditional societies.
	[4]

	422	
	3 Explain how family functions have changed as societies have modernised.	
(c)	Explain how family functions have changed as societies have modernised.	For
		high
		Se.con
		Nº.
	[6]	

	12	
	4	
(d)	4 Assess the evidence that the family is far less important than it used to be in the component of the compo	For iner's
		1996
		"OT
	[8]	



	6	
(c)	Explain how the roles of children within the family have changed in modern in societies.	For iner's
	6 Explain how the roles of children within the family have changed in modern in societies.	Se.com
	[6]	

	7 Kuny p	
(d)	7 To what extent is the nuclear family the ideal type of family structure in the other industrial societies?	For iner's
		age.c.
		OT
	[8]	
	······	

		*
		8
		Section B: Education
3		8 Section B: Education h the formal curriculum and the hidden curriculum play an important part in what pupils in at school. What is meant by the term <i>formal curriculum</i> ?
	(a)	What is meant by the term formal curriculum?
		[2]
	(b)	Describe two examples of how the hidden curriculum may reinforce gender roles in schools.
		[4]

	9 Explain how the hidden curriculum helps to prepare young people for work.	
(c)	Explain how the hidden curriculum helps to prepare young people for work.	For iner's
		na.
		30
		.6.
		17
	[6]	

	they are a second second
	10
(d)	10 How far, and in what ways, does home background affect a pupil's educed achievement?
	[8]

www.papaCambridge.com 11 Despite equal opportunities in education, stereotyping still exists to some extent in 4 in relation to social class, gender and ethnicity. (a) What is meant by the term stereotyping? [2] (b) Describe two ways in which a pupil's social class may influence educational achievement. [4]

	12 Mar 12	
(c)	Explain the measures that schools can take to help improve the performance pupils regardless of social class, gender and ethnicity.	For iner's
	12 Explain the measures that schools can take to help improve the performance pupils regardless of social class, gender and ethnicity.	age com
	[6]	

	4	
	13 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(d)	13 Assess how far teachers and schools may influence the educational performation	For iner's
		39e.
		OTH
	[8]	

		14 Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control icial crime statistics may be misleading and always need careful interpretation. What is meant by the term official crime statistics?	
		Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control	For
		State State	iner's
5		icial crime statistics may be misleading and always need careful interpretation.	90.C
	(a)	What is meant by the term official crime statistics?	-0
		[2]	
	(b)	Describe two reasons why white-collar crime often goes unrecorded by the police.	
		[4]	

	15 Explain why some people fail to report crime to the police.	
(c)	Explain why some people fail to report crime to the police.	For iner's
		Tidge c
		911
		וו
	[6]	

522
16
16 How far, and in what ways, may the official crime statistics be influenced
[8]

		17 *******.P
6	For	mal social control plays a key role in maintaining order in modern industrial societ
	(a)	17 mal social control plays a key role in maintaining order in modern industrial societ. What is meant by the term formal <i>social control</i> ?
		[2]
	(b)	Describe two examples of deviant behaviour.
		[4]

	MAN ANNA	
	18	
c)	18 Explain why some groups in society are more likely to have the power to label	For iner's
		.com
	[6]	

	19 How far, and in what ways, may the media influence the level of crime in society.	
(d)	How far, and in what ways, may the media influence the level of crime in society.	For iner's
		Secon
	101	
	[8]	

www.papacambridge.com 20 Section D: The Mass Media 7 It is sometimes claimed that those who own the mass media have too much power influence the behaviour of groups and individuals. (a) What is meant by the term mass media? [2] (b) Describe two trends in the ownership and control of the mass media in modern industrial societies. [4]

	they want they are the second s	
	21	
(c)	21 Explain the ways in which ownership of the mass media may be a source of provide the provide the mass media may be a source of provide the mass media may	For iner's
		S.COM
	[6]	

	172	
	22	
(d)	22 To what extent are the owners of the mass media able to influence the behave other groups and individuals in society?	For iner's
		age.
		OT
	[8]	

		42
		23
8		23 rertising may help to shape the way people view themselves and the lifestyle of make. What is meant by the term <i>advertising</i> ?
	(a)	What is meant by the term <i>advertising</i> ?
		[2]
	(b)	Describe two examples of how the lifestyle choices people make may be influenced by advertising.
		[4]

	24 Explain the purpose of advertising.	
(c)	Explain the purpose of advertising.	For iner's
		ridge
		Som
	[6]	

	Mary Mary	
	25	
(d)	25 What other factors, apart from advertising, may influence the lifestyle choices make?	For iner's
		Sec.
		913
		L
	[8]	



BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of