

Cambridge O Level

SECOND LANGUAGE URDU

3248/01

Paper 1 Composition and Translation

May/June 2023

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 55



This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2023 series for most Cambridge IGCSE, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit
 is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme,
 referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these
 features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The
 meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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Part 1 - banded mark scheme - for Question 1

Marks available:

Language – 9 marks Content – 6 marks

| Content | Language |
|--|---|
| 5–6 Very good Detailed, clearly relevant and well-illustrated; coherently argued and structured. | 8–9 Very good Confident use of complex sentence patterns; generally accurate; extensive vocabulary, good sense of idiom. |
| 4 Good Sound knowledge and generally relevant; some ability to develop argument and draw conclusions. | 6–7 Good Generally sound grasp of grammar in spite of quite a few lapses; reads reasonably; some attempt at varied vocabulary and sentence patterns. |
| 3 Adequate Some knowledge, but not always relevant; a more limited capacity to argue. | 4–5 Adequate A tendency to be simple, clumsy or laboured; some degree of accuracy; inappropriate use of idiom. |
| 2 Poor Some attempt at argument, tends to be sketchy or unspecific; little attempt to structure an argument; major misunderstanding of question. | 2–3 Poor Conistently simple or pedestrian sentence patterns (basic sentence structure) with persistent errors; limited vocabulary. |
| 0–1 Very poor Vague and general; ideas presented at random. | 0–1 Very poor Only the simplest sentence patterns; little evidence of grammatical awareness; very limited vocabulary. |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|---|-------|
| 1.1 | چھٹیوں کی اہمیت، ایک بات | 1 |
| 1.2 | چھٹیوں کی اہمیت، ایک اور بات | 1 |
| 1.3 | پیندیده تفریکی مقام،ایک بات | 1 |
| 1.4 | پیندیده تفریکی مقام،ایک اور بات | 1 |
| 1.5 | چھٹیاں کس کے ساتھ ،ایک بات | 1 |
| 1.6 | چھٹیاں کس کے ساتھ ،ایک اور بات | 1 |
| 1.7 | ز بان کے معیار کے لیے | 9 |
| | If only 2 out of 3 bullet points attempted total available language mark is 7 | |
| | If only 1 out of 3 bullet points attempted total available language mark is 5 | |

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Part 2 – banded mark scheme – for Questions 2(a) and (b)

Marks available:

Language – 15 marks Content – 5 marks

| Content | Language |
|--|---|
| 5 Very good Detailed, clearly relevant and well-illustrated; coherently argued and structured. | 13–15 Very good Confident use of complex sentence patterns; generally accurate; extensive vocabulary, good sense of idiom. |
| 4 Good Sound knowledge and generally relevant; some ability to develop argument and draw conclusions. | 10–12 Good Generally sound grasp of grammar in spite of quite a few lapses; reads reasonably; some attempt at varied vocabulary and sentence patterns. |
| 3 Adequate Some knowledge, but not always relevant; a more limited capacity to argue. | 7–9 Adequate A tendency to be simple, clumsy or laboured; some degree of accuracy; inappropriate use of idiom. |
| 2 Poor Some attempt at argument, tends to be sketchy or unspecific; little attempt to structure an argument; major misunderstanding of question. | 4–6 Poor Conistently simple or pedestrian sentence patterns (basic sentence structure) with persistent errors; limited vocabulary. |
| 0–1 Very poor Vague and general; ideas presented at random. | 0–3 Very poor Only the simplest sentence patterns; little evidence of grammatical awareness; very limited vocabulary. |

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| Question 2(a) | Dialogue | |
|---------------|---|---------|
| | Start of the dialogue | 1 |
| | Any three details to invite/not invite your friends | 3 |
| | Decision/Conclusion | 1 |
| TOTAL | | 5 marks |
| Question 2(b) | Letter | |
| | Start of letter | 1 |
| | Three details extra-curricular activities | 3 |
| | End of letter | 1 |
| TOTAL | | 5 marks |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|---|-------|
| | EITHER | |
| 2(a) | مكالمه | |
| | م کالے کا آغاز | 1 |
| | سالگرہ پارٹی میں مدعو کرنے پانہ کرنے سے متعلق تین باتیں | 3 |
| | مكالمے كے اختتام پر فيصله | 1 |
| | زبان کے معیار کے لیے | 15 |
| TOTAL | | 20 |
| | OR | |
| 2(b) | خط | |
| | خطكاآغاز | 1 |
| | اسکول میں غیر نصابی سر گرمیاں/کوئی ایک سر گرمی دو تفصیلات کے ساتھ | 3 |
| | خطكااختتام | 1 |
| | خط کا اختیام زبان کے معیار کے لیے | 15 |
| TOTAL | | 20 |

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Part 3 - Question 3

General Marking Instructions

Crossing out:

- (a) If a candidate changes his/her mind over an answer and crosses out an attempt, award a mark if the final attempt is correct.
- **(b)** If a candidate crosses out an answer <u>to a whole question</u> but makes no second attempt at it, mark the crossed-out work. (Please note that a 'second attempt' could be a single word.)

| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|--|-------|
| 3 | Most people think that health and fitness are the same thing but there is a difference. | 3 |
| | ا کثر لوگ سوچتے ہیں کہ صحت اور تندر ستی ایک ہی چیز ہیں لیکن ان میں فرق ہے۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | بہت ہے لو گوں کا خیال/لو گوں کو لگتاہے/کافی لو گوں کامانناہے | |
| | Reject | |
| | فٹنس/ورزش/توانائی/کیکن ایسانہیں ہے | |
| | Good health is not based only on physical fitness ; it also means being mentally and emotionally fit. | 3 |
| | ا چھی صحت صرف جسمانی تندر ستی پر مبنی نہیں ہے بلکہ اس کامطلب ذہنی/دماغی اور جذباتی | |
| | طور پر تندرست ہونا ہے۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | كا تعلق/كامطلب/احساساتی طور | |
| | Reject | |
| | فنريكل فشنس/اعصابي | |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|--|-------|
| 3 | Being healthy must be your main goal to achieve a better lifestyle. | 3 |
| | بہتر طرز زندگی کے حصول کے لیے صحت مند ہو ناآپ کابنیادی مقصد/ہدف ہو ناچاہیے۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | آپ کااصل/اہم مقصد | |
| | Reject | |
| | ٹارگٹ/نشانه/توجه/اہم اصول | |
| | Living a healthy lifestyle can help prevent long term illnesses. | 2 |
| | صحت مند طر ز زندگی گزارنے سے طویل/لمبی مدت کی بیاریوں سے بچا جاسکتا ہے | |
| | Accept | |
| | چھٹکاراحاصل کیا جاسکتا/ر و کئے میں/روک تھام میں مدد | |
| | Reject اچھی طرززندگی سے /خطرناک/دور تک کی بیاریوں/منتقبل کی بیاریوں/بہت بڑی بیاریوں | |
| | سے | |
| | Feeling good about yourself and taking care of your health is important for your self-esteem . | 2 |
| | اپنے بارے میں اچھامحسوس کر نااور اپنی صحت کا خیال رکھنا آپ کی عزت نفس/اناکے لیے | |
| | اہم/ضروری ہے۔ | |
| | Accept حوصلہ افنر ائی کے لیے /عزت نفس کے لیے /اپنی اناکے لیے /خود اعتمادی | |
| | Reject | |
| | آپ کی ذات کے لیے /خود پر ستی کے لیے /عزت /خود اخلاقی کے لیے /آپ کی شخصیت کے | |
| | لیے/جسم کی قوت کے لیے/خود مختاری | |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|---|-------|
| 3 | You should try to maintain a healthy lifestyle by doing what is right for your body . | 2 |
| | آپ کو صحت مند طر ززندگی کو بر قرار رکھنے کی وہ کو شش کرنی چاہئے جو آپ کے جسم/بدن ص | |
| | کے لئے صحیح ہے۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | جو آپ کے جسم کے لیے فائدہ مند/درست ہواٹھیک ہو | |
| | Reject | |
| | صحت کے | |
| | When you are not at your healthiest , your body will alert you . | 2 |
| | جب آپ صحت مند نہیں ہوں گے تو آپ کا جسم آپ کو خبر دار /آگاہ/چو کنا کرے گا۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | آپ کاجسم آپ کو بتادے گا/نشاند ہی/متوجہ | |
| | Reject | |
| | یاد دانی کرے گا۔/ر دوبدل لائے گا/اشارہ دے گا۔ | |
| | You start to feel tired . | 1 |
| | آپ تھاوٹ محسوس کر ناشر وع کرتے ہیں۔ | |
| | Accept N/A | |
| | Reject | |
| | سستی | |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|---|-------|
| 3 | Then your digestive system does not function as well as it normally does . | 3 |
| | تب/ پھر آپ کا نظام ہاضمہ /انہضام اس طرح کام نہیں کر تاجیسا کہ وہ عام طور پر کر تاہے۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | معده | |
| | Reject | |
| | مسٹم/کھانے پینے کا نظام/معمولی طور پر کرتا۔روز مرہ | |
| | You seem to catch colds more often. | 2 |
| | آپ کواکثر نزله/زکام لگتاہے۔ | |
| | Accept N/A | |
| | Reject | |
| | بخار/ ٹھنڈ لگتی/سر دی لگ جائے/ جلدی | |
| | Mentally, you find you cannot concentrate. | 2 |
| | ذ ^ه ن/د ماغی طور پر آپ کو پیة چلتاہے که آپ اپنی توجه مر کوز نہیں کر سکتے۔ | |
| | Accept آپ محسوس کرتے /دھیان نہیں دے سکتے /غور | |
| | Reject N/A | |
| | You end up feeling anxious or stressed. | 3 |
| | آخر کار آپ بے چینی یاد باؤ محسوس کرتے ہیں۔ | |
| | Accept | |
| | <u>پ</u> ھر آپ/ گھبراہٹ/ تناؤ/پریشانی/ فکر مند/ بوجھ | |
| | Reject ناکام محسوس کرتے/ڈر/ٹینشن/تھکاوٹ محسوس/بے تاب محسوس/بے صبر ی/مایوسی | |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|---|-------|
| 3 | The good news is that following a healthy lifestyle can help you feel better. | 3 |
| | اچھی خبریہ ہے کہ صحت مند طرز زندگی پر عمل کرنے سے آپ کو بہتر محسوس کرنے میں مدد | |
| | مل سکتی ہے۔ | |
| | ا چھی بات/خوش خبر ی | |
| | Reject - کے لیے۔ | |
| | It is very easy to make a few small changes such as changing your eating and sleeping habits . | 3 |
| | کچھ چھوٹی جھوٹی تبدیلیاں کرنابہت آسان ہے جیسے کہ اپنے کھانے اور سونے کی عادات کو | |
| | تبدیل کرنا۔ | |
| | مونے کھانے کاطریقہ/معمولی تبدیلیاں | |
| | Reject تھوڑی تبدیلیاں | |
| | Once you make one change successfully and see the results | 3 |
| | ایک بار امر تبه اد فعہ جب آپ ایک تبدیلی کامیابی سے کرتے ہیں اور نتائج دیکھتے ہیں، | |
| | Accept انجام د کیستے ہیں | |
| | Reject تبدیلی پر عمل کر لتیے/مکمل بدلاؤ/اثرات دیکھیں گے | |

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
|----------|--|-------|
| 3 | then you have the motivation to continue to make more positive changes. | 3 |
| | تب/پھر آپ کومزید مثبت تبدیلیاں جاری رکھنے کی تر غیب ملتی/کاحوصلہ ملتاہے۔ | |
| | Accept صحیح/اجیمی تبدیلیاں/ہمت آ جاتی ہے/ قوت/جذبہ | |
| | Reject زیادہ تبدیلیاں کرنے/مطمئن/یقین آجاتاہے/امید مل جاتی ہے/شوق ملتاہے۔ | |

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