

# Cambridge Pre-U

GEOGRAPHY 9768/02

Paper 2 Global Themes

May/June 2023
1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the answer booklet/paper.

You will need: Answer booklet/paper

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer two questions in total:

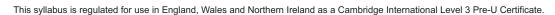
Section A: answer one question.

Section B: answer one question.

- If you have been given an answer booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- You should support your answers with appropriate examples, sketch maps and diagrams.
- At the end of the examination, fasten all your work together. Do **not** use staples, paper clips or glue.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



### **Section A**

Answer **one** question from this section.

# Migration and urban change

- 1 To what extent do international migrants base their decision to migrate on socio-cultural and political influences? [25]
- **2** 'Green belts have failed to manage the impacts of internal migration flows effectively and should be abolished.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

## Trade, debt and aid

3 'In an era of increasing economic globalisation, the influence of trade blocs is diminishing.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

**4** Evaluate the view that debt relief only addresses the effects, rather than the causes, of unequal global capital transfers. [25]

# People, place and conflicts

5 Discuss the environmental consequences of international conflicts.

[25]

6 'Civil society movements and protests rarely achieve the resolution of conflicts.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

© UCLES 2023 9768/02/M/J/23

### **Section B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

## **Energy and mineral resources**

- 7 Assess the value of the resource continuum for understanding the development and use of energy and mineral resources. [25]
- 8 'National energy policies must prioritise environmental factors over economic factors.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

## The provision of food

**9** 'Agribusiness is the solution to the global provision of food.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

**10** Discuss the potential impact of global climate change on food production.

[25]

# **Tourism spaces**

11 'Britton's core-periphery enclave model demonstrates the uneven spatial distribution of tourism investment and growth. This uneven spatial distribution results in negative economic impacts on tourism spaces.'

Examine the validity of this statement.

[25]

**12** Assess the negative environmental impacts of tourism on tourism spaces.

[25]

© UCLES 2023 9768/02/M/J/23

Δ

## **BLANK PAGE**

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2023 9768/02/M/J/23