

# Cambridge Pre-U

HISTORY 9769/13

Paper 1c British History Outlines, c.1760-c.2010

May/June 2022

2 hours 15 minutes

You must answer on the answer booklet/paper.

You will need: Answer booklet/paper

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer three questions.
- If you have been given an answer booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number on all the work you hand in.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- At the end of the examination, fasten all your work together. Do not use staples, paper clips or glue.

### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- All questions are worth equal marks.

This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 3 Pre-U Certificate.

This document has 4 pages.



# Section 1: 1760-1815

- 1 What best explains the ministerial instability of the 1760s?
- **2** Was the American War of Independence caused more by British obstinacy than by American rebelliousness?
- **3** Why did it take until 1807 to abolish the slave trade?
- 4 How effective were the domestic policies of Pitt the Younger during the years 1784 to 1793?
- 5 Why did political and social agitation in the 1790s achieve so little?

# Section 2: 1815-1868

- 6 How serious were the domestic problems facing Lord Liverpool, 1815–1821?
- 7 'Castlereagh's foreign policy during the years 1815 to 1822 was a triumph of statesmanship.' Discuss.
- **8** What best explains why Grey's ministry backed parliamentary reform?
- **9** How important are internal divisions in explaining the failure of Chartism?
- 10 What best explains why there were so many different ministries in the years 1852 to 1868?

© UCLES 2022 9769/13/M/J/22

### Section 3: 1868-1914

- 11 How significant were the changes brought about by the domestic policies of Disraeli's second ministry, 1874–1880?
- 12 What best explains why the Liberals lost the General Election of 1874?
- 13 What best explains Britain's involvement in the 'Scramble for Africa'?
- 14 How far was Balfour personally responsible for the Conservative electoral defeat of 1906?
- 15 Was the Liberal Party in terminal decline by 1914?

# Section 4: 1914-1945

- 16 Assess the quality of British military leadership on the Western Front during the First World War.
- 17 How much was achieved by Lloyd George's coalition government in the years 1918 to 1922?
- 18 'A skilled politician.' Assess this judgement of Baldwin during the years from 1922 to 1931.
- **19** 'Thoroughly appropriate given the circumstances.' Discuss this view of Chamberlain's policy of appearement in the years 1937 to 1939.
- 20 How significantly did the Second World War affect the lives of the British people?

# Section 5: 1945-2010

- 21 'A wasted opportunity.' Assess this verdict on the domestic policies of the Labour governments of 1945 to 1951.
- 22 What best explains the Suez disaster of 1956?
- 23 How effective were the Macmillan governments during the years 1957 to 1963?
- 24 Did British governments pursue similar policies in the years 1964 to 1979?
- 25 How is the fall of Thatcher in 1990 best explained?

# **Section 6: Themes**

- 26 'Nineteenth-century Britain experienced a crisis of faith.' Did it?
- 27 How much did Britain benefit from the Industrial Revolution?
- 28 Assess the role of education as an agent of social change in **either** the nineteenth **or** the twentieth century.
- 29 How significant was the emergence of the Romantic Movement?
- 30 How far was the mass media responsible for changing attitudes towards women in the period c.1945 to c.2010?

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2022 9769/13/M/J/22