



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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**GEOGRAPHY**

**9696/42**

Paper 4 Advanced Human Geography Options

**October/November 2024**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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**INFORMATION**

- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

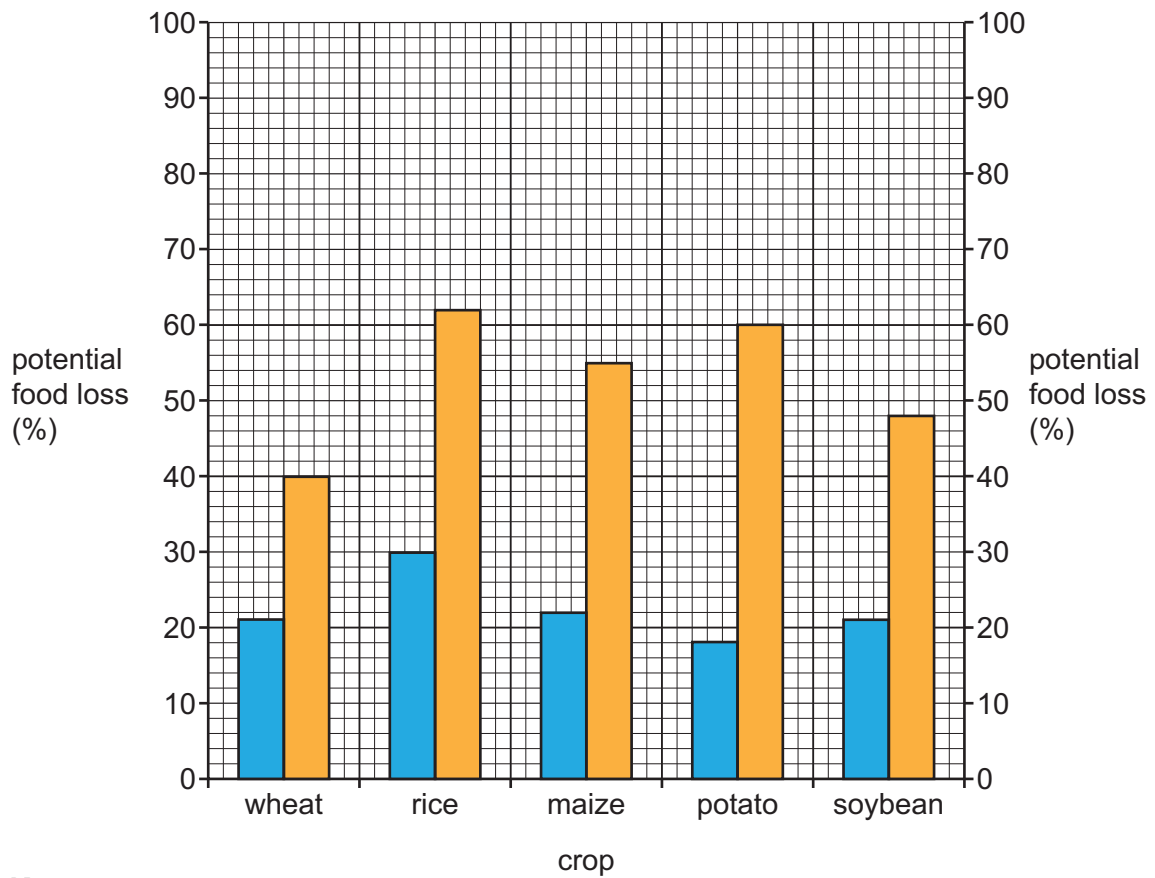


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This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Percentage potential food loss for five major crops, with and without the use of pesticides and herbicides, at the global scale

**Key**



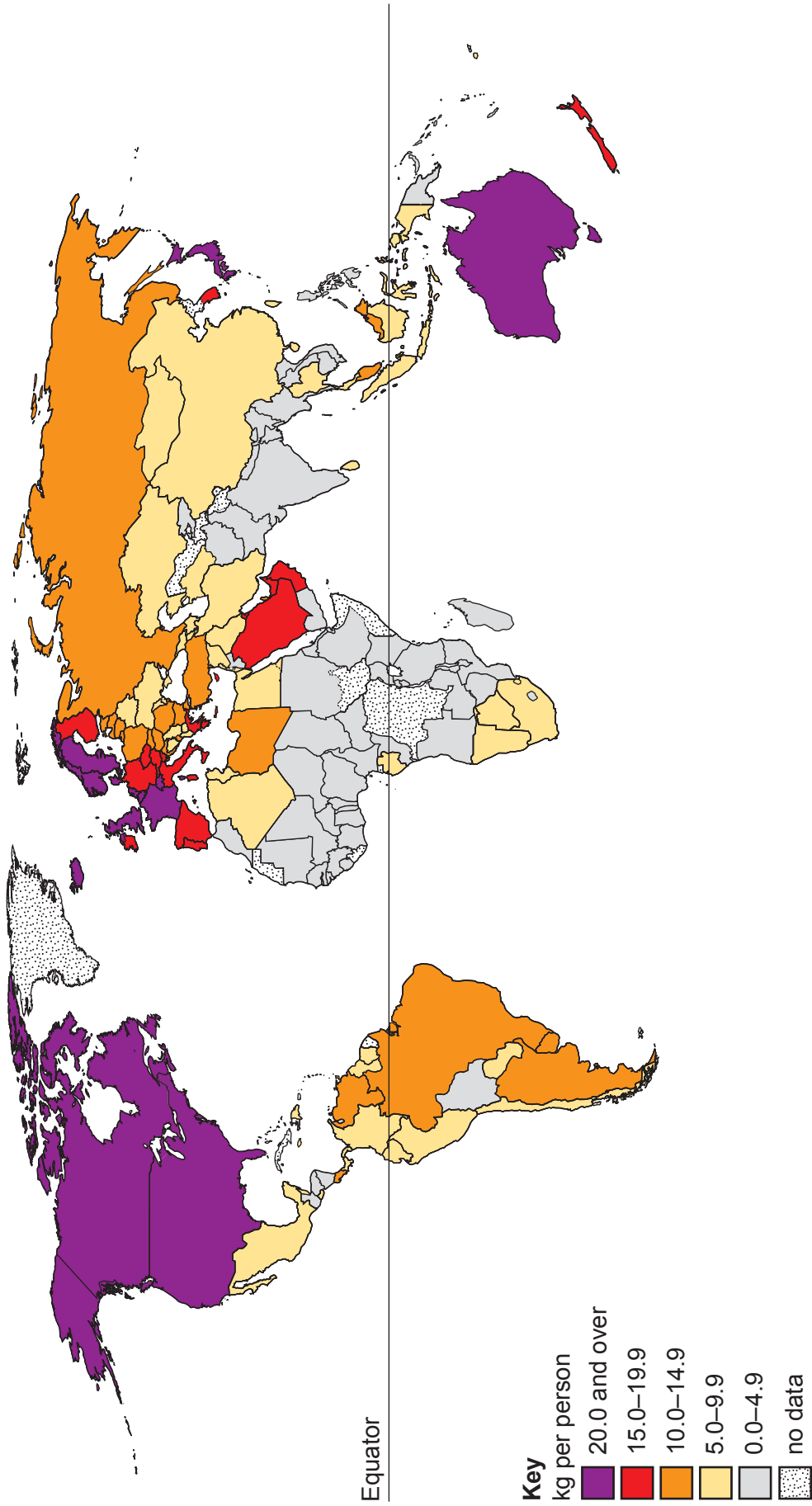
-  potential food loss with the use of pesticides and herbicides
-  potential food loss without the use of pesticides and herbicides

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4  
E-waste\* generated per person, 2019



\* Electronic waste or 'e-waste' describes discarded electrical or electronic devices, such as televisions, computers, mobile phones and any type of household device from air conditioners to children's toys.

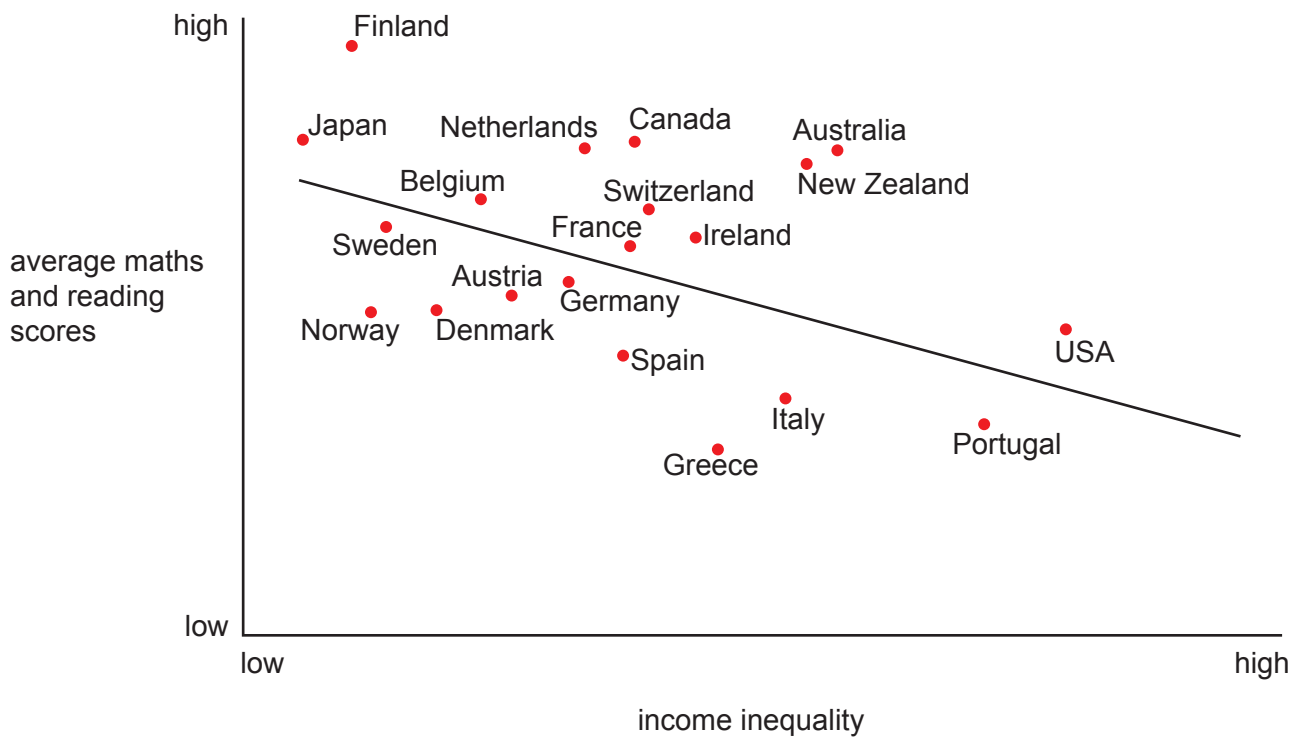
Table 7.1 for Question 7

## Selected characteristics of three trading blocs, 2022

<b>name of trade bloc</b>	<b>description</b>	<b>population (million)</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (US\$ trillion)</b>	<b>average annual income (US\$ per person)</b>	<b>average GDP growth 2018–2021 (%)</b>
United States, Mexico and Canada Agreement (USMCA)	Previously known as North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and ratified in 1994.	490	24.8	50 700	2.0
European Union (EU)	Previously known as European Economic Community (EEC) and ratified in 1958.	448	17.1	38 256	2.1
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)	Agreed in 2020 among the Asia-Pacific nations, with ratification of members still underway.	2600	26.6	17 059	6.5

Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

The relationship between average maths and reading scores and income inequality for selected HICs







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