

**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE****LATIN**

Literature 1 (Commentary)

VIRGIL

2475

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

OCR Supplied Materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet

Other Materials Required:

None

Wednesday 3 June 2009**Afternoon****Duration: 1 hour****INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **both** questions.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- Each question is marked out of 60, including 6 marks for quality of written communication.
- Candidates are advised to spend **no more** than 30 minutes on **each** question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **120**.
- This document consists of **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **both** questions.

VIRGIL

1 Answer the questions on the following passage:

haec ubi dicta dedit, portis sese extulit ingens telum immane manu quatiens; simul agmine denso Antheusque Mnestheusque ruunt, omnisque relictis turba fluit castris. tum caeco pulvere campus miscetur pulsuque pedum tremit excita tellus.	5
vidit ab adverso venientes aggere Turnus, videre Ausonii, gelidusque per ima cucurrit ossa tremor; prima ante omnes luctu Latina Latinos auduit agnovitque sonum et tremefacta refugit. ille volat campoque atrum rapit agmen aperto.	10
qualis ubi ad terras abrupto sidere nimbus it mare per medium (miseris, heu, praescia longe horrescunt corda agricolis: dabit ille ruinas arboribus stragemque satis, ruet omnia late), ante volant sonitumque ferunt ad litora venti:	15
talis in adversos ductor Rhoeteius hostis agmen agit, densi cuneis se quisque coactis adglomerant. ferit ense gravem Thymbraeus Osirim, Arcetium Mnestheus, Epulonem obtruncat Achates Ufentemque Gyas; cedit ipse Tolumnius augur,	20
primus in adversos telum qui torserat hostes. tollitur in caelum clamor, versique vicissim pulverulenta fuga Rutuli dant terga per agros. ipse neque aversos dignatur sternere morti nec pede congressos aequo nec tela ferentes insequitur: solum densa in caligine Turnum vestigat lustrans, solum in certamina poscit.	25

Virgil, *Aeneid* XII. 441–467

- (a) In lines 1–15 (*haec ... venti*), how does Virgil make the events he describes vivid and exciting? You should make close reference to **both** the content **and** the style of the Latin and support your discussion with **at least four examples** from the text. [30]
- (b) Summarise what Virgil says in lines 18–27 (*ferit ... poscit*). [15]
- (c) In the lines which follow this passage, how does Juturna try to help Turnus, and to what is she likened as she does this? [9]

[Quality of Written Communication: 6]

[Total: 54 + 6 = 60]

2 Answer the questions on the following passage:

'Iuturnam misero (fateor) succurrere fratri
 suasi et pro vita maiora audere probavi,
 non ut tela tamen, non ut contenderet arcum;
 adiuro Stygii caput implacabile fontis,
 una superstitio superis quae reddita divis. 5
 et nunc cedo equidem pugnasque exosa relinquo.
 illud te, nulla fati quod lege tenetur,
 pro Latio obtestor, pro maiestate tuorum:
 cum iam conubiis pacem felicibus (esto)
 component, cum iam leges et foedera iungent, 10
 ne vetus indigenas nomen mutare Latinos
 neu Troas fieri iubeas Teucrosque vocari
 aut vocem mutare viros aut vertere vestem.
 sit Latium, sint Albani per saecula reges,
 sit Romana potens Itala virtute propago: 15
 occidit, occideritque sinas cum nomine Troia.'
 olli subridens hominum rerumque repertor:
 'es germana Iovis Saturnique altera proles,
 irarum tantos volvis sub pectore fluctus.
 verum age et inceptum frustra summitte furorem: 20
 do quod vis, et me victusque volensque remitto.
 sermonem Ausonii patrium moresque tenebunt,
 utque est nomen erit; commixti corpore tantum
 subsident Teucri. morem ritusque sacrorum
 adiciam faciamque omnes uno ore Latinos. 25
 hinc genus Ausonio mixtum quod sanguine surget,
 supra homines, supra ire deos pietate videbis,
 nec gens ulla tuos aeque celebrabit honores.'

Virgil, *Aeneid* XII. 813–840

- (a) In lines 1–16 (*Iuturnam ... Troia*), how does Virgil give force and passion to Juno's words? You should make close reference to **both** the content **and** the style of the Latin and support your discussion with **at least four examples** from the text. [30]
- (b) Summarise what Jupiter says in lines 18–28 (*es ... honores*). [15]
- (c) Briefly outline the sequence of events following this passage that ends with Turnus facing Aeneas alone. [9]

[Quality of Written Communication: 6]

[Total: 54 + 6 = 60]

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